Economic and Organised Crime Act, 2010 Act 804

ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

PART ONE-ECONOMIC AND ORGANISED CRIME OFFICE

Economic and Organised Crime Office ...

Section

- 1. Establishment of the Economic and Organised Crime Office
- 2. Objects of the Office
- 3. Functions of the Office
- 4. Governing body of the Office
- 5. Functions of the Board on policy formulation
- 6. Tenure of office of members
- 7. Meetings of the Board
- 8. Disclosure of interest
- 9. Establishment of Committees
- 10. Allowances

Administrative and financial matters

- 11. Appointment of Executive Director
- 12. Functions of Executive Director
- 13. Appointment of Deputy Executive Directors
- 14. Appointment of other staff
- 15. Funds of the Office
- 16. Accounts and audit
- 17. Annual report and other reports

Powers of the Office

- 18. Authorised officers to exercise powers of police
- 19. Request for information
- 20. Power to search and remove documents
- 21. Obstruction of officer of the Office

PART TWO-PROCEEDS OF CRIME

Application and pre-emptive measures

- 22. Application of this Part to PNDCL 236
- 23. Seizure of currency suspected to be proceeds of crime

Act 804 Economic and Organised Crime Act, 2010

- 24. Seizure of tainted property
- 25. Power to search for tainted property
- 26. Search
- 27. Searches in emergencies
- 28. Obstruction of search and seizure
- 29. Property tracking
- 30. Record of seized property
- 31. Return of seized property
- 32. Mutual legal assistance

Freezing order

- 33. Freezing of property
- 34. Application for freezing order
- 35. Issue of freezing order
- 36. Effect of freezing order
- 37. Breach of freezing order
- 38. Duration of freezing order
- 39. Review of freezing order
- 40. Extension of freezing order

Confiscation order

- 41. Declaration of property and income
- 42. Duty of Auditor-General to produce copies of declaration
- 43. Use of information contained in declaration
- 44. Inaccurate declaration of property and income
- 45. Presumption of acquisition of property and income
- 46. Application for confiscation or pecuniary penalty order
- 47. Notice of application
- 48. Amendment of application
- 49. Procedure on application
- 50. Procedure against property where a person dies or absconds
- 51. Confiscation order
- 52. Effect of confiscation order
- 53. Void transaction

Economic and Organised Crime Act, 2010 Act 804

- 54. Protection of third parties
- 55. Quashing of conviction on appeal not to discharge confiscation order
- 56. Confiscation where a person dies or absconds

Pecuniary penalty order

- 57. Payment instead of a confiscation order
- 58. Application on procedure for enforcement of order for payment
- 59. Pecuniary penalty orders
- 60. Lifting the veil
- 61. Enforcement of pecuniary penalty orders
- 62. Discharge of pecuniary penalty orders

Production order

- 63. Production order
- 64. Requirements for making a production order

Realisation of property

- 65. Realisation of property
- 66. Utilisation of proceeds of realisable property
- 67. Insolvency
- 68. Winding up of company holding realisable property

Miscellaneous

provisions

- 69. Trial Court and proceedings
- 70. Collaboration with public officers
- 71. Confidentiality
- 72. Compensation
- 73. Regulations
- 74. Interpretation
- 75. Consequential amendments
- 76. Repeal and savings
- 77. Transitional provisions

SCHEDULE



THE EIGHT HUNDRED AND FOURTH

ACT

OF THE PARLIAMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF GHANA ENTITLED

ECONOMIC AND ORGANISED CRIME OFFICE ACT. 2010

AN ACT to establish an Economic and Organised Crime Office as a specialised agency to monitor and investigate economic and organised crime and on the authority of the Attorney-General prosecute these offences to recover the proceeds of crime and provide for related matters.

DATE OF ASSENT: 6th September, 2010.

PASSED by Parliament and assented to by the President:

PART ONE-ECONOMIC AND ORGANISED CRIME OFFICE

Economic and Organised Crime Office

Establishment of the Economic and Organised Crime Office

- 1. (1) There is established by this Act a body corporate with perpetual succession to be known as the Economic and Organised Crime Office.
- (2) Where there is hindrance to the acquisition of property, the property may be acquired for the Office under the State Property and Contracts Act, 1960 (C.A.6) or the State Lands Act, 1962 (Act 125) and the cost shall be borne by the Office.

Objects of the Office

- 2. The objects of the Office are to
 - (a) prevent and detect organised crime, and
 - (b) generally to facilitate the confiscation of the proceeds of come.

Functions of the Office

- 3. The functions of the Office are to
 - (a) investigate and on the authority of the Attorney-General prosecute serious offences that involve
 - (i) financial or economic loss to the Republic or any State entity or institution in which the State has finan cial interest,
 - (ii) money laundering,
 - (iii) human trafficking,
 - (iv) prohibited cyber activity,
 - (v) tax fraud, and
 - (vi) other serious offences;
 - (b) recover the proceeds of crime;
 - (c) monitor activities connected with the offences specified in paragraph (a) to detect correlative crimes;
 - (d) take reasonable measures necessary to prevent the commission of crimes specified in paragraph (a) and their correlative offences;
 - (e) disseminate information gathered in the course of investigation to law enforcement agencies, other appropriate public agencies and other persons the Office considers appropriate in connection with the offences specified in paragraph (a);
 - (f) co-operate with relevant foreign or international agencies in furtherance of this Act; and
 - (g) perform any other functions connected with the objects of the Office.

Governing body of the Office

- 4. (1) The governing body of the Office is a Board consisting of (a) a chairperson;
 - (b) the Executive Director,
 - (c) one representative of the Inspector-General of Police not below the rank of Assistant Commissioner;