

[ **PRESIDENTIAL DECREE NO. 1277, January 04,  
1978** ]

**PROVIDING FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THE WALLS OF  
INTRAMUROS AND THE RESTORATION OF ITS ORIGINAL MOAT  
AND ESPLANADE.**

**WHEREAS**, the ancient Walls of Intramuros stand as a monument to the artistry, craftsmanship and industry of the Filipino artisans and laborers who were responsible for its buildings;

**WHEREAS**, these walls represent an integral part of our national history, and has been declared a national historical monument under Section 2 of Republic Act No. 597; and

**WHEREAS**, the recapturing of the ambience of a past era within these walls presents a special tourist attraction;

**NOW, THEREFORE, I, FERDINAND E. MARCOS**, President of the Philippines, by virtue of the powers vested in me by the Constitution, do hereby order and decree:

**SECTION 1.** The Walls of Intramuros which are precious historical relics of the artistry, craftsmanship and industry of Filipino craftsman and laborers should be restored, preserved and maintained in accordance with this Decree and the rules and regulations that may be promulgated pursuant thereto.

**SEC. 2.** Those parts of the Walls of Intramuros with minor damages shall be maintained and cleaned as is; those parts which have been almost totally destroyed shall not be reconstructed but also left as is; but those parts which have suffered only partial destruction shall be restored.

**SEC. 3.** An access road of at least six meters from and along the inner face of the walls and a clear space of 55 meters from and along the outer face of the walls, bastions and ravelins shall be provided for and so maintained, this area being the site of the moat which shall be restored together with the esplanade.

**SEC. 4.** This road and space shall be opened to the public and shall not at anytime be obstructed or used for parking.

**SEC. 5.** The owners, administrators, representatives, and/or persons-in-charge of the buildings, structures, and/or constructions encroaching on the above-mentioned easements shall have three months from the date of publication of this Decree to clear the area, otherwise the Military Corps of Engineers shall demolish their structures and the cost of demolition charged against them.

**SEC. 6.** Any person found adding to, taking from, and/or defacing the walls, or else altering them without authority from the National Historical Institute, shall suffer a fine of not less than one hundred pesos, nor more than one thousand pesos for the first offense; and a fine of not less than one thousand five hundred pesos, nor more than five thousand pesos and/or an imprisonment of not less than one month or more than six months on subsequent offenses.

**SEC. 7.** Necessary funds to carry out the purposes of this Decree shall be included in the appropriations for the National Historical Institute and disbursements shall be