

**[ EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 62, August 14, 1945 ]**

**FIXING THE OFFICIAL MARKUPS FOR WHOLESALERS AND  
RETAILERS OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES IN ORDER TO  
DETERMINE THE CEILING PRICES.**

WHEREAS, it is necessary, because of the present emergency, that official markups for wholesalers and retailers of certain commodities be fixed in order to prevent excessive profits to accrue to dealers of said commodities thus establishing their ceiling prices at reasonable levels;

NOW, THEREFORE, I, SERGIO OSMEÑA, President of the Philippines, by virtue of the powers vested in me by the Constitution and laws of the Philippines, particularly Commonwealth Act No. 671, do hereby order:

1. The following are the retailer's ceiling prices computed in accordance with the official markups prescribed in section 2 of this Order:

(1) Alcohol, 185 proof	P1.00 per liter plus specific tax
(2) Bread, per American loaf of one 1b per loaf	.60 per loaf
Pan de sal, per piece of 40 gram	.05 per piece
(3) Canned Meat:	
Corned Beef, per 16 oz. tin	.56 per tin
Spam, per 12 oz. tin	.96 per tin
Stew (Meat and Vegetables), per 16 oz. tin	.60 per tin
(4) Cracked Corn	12.85 per cavan
	.56 per ganta
(5) Cracked Wheat	16.56 per cavan
	.72 per ganta
(6) Wheat Flour	.27 per kilo
(7) Canned Milk:	
Condensed, per 14 oz. tin	.52 per tin
Evaporated, per 14 oz. tin	.33 per tin
(8) Canned Pork and Beans, per 16 oz. tin	.44 per tin
(9) Salt (refined salt)	10.70 per cavan
	.10 per kilo

(10) Canned Sardines:	
Natural, per 15 oz. tin	.30 per tin
In tomato sauce, per 15 oz. tin	.34 per tin
(11) Sugar-Refined U. S.	.55 per kilo
Centrifugal	
Muscovado	.50 per kilo
	.40 per kilo

2. The following are the wholesaler's and retailer's markups for the fixing of the ceiling prices of the commodities hereunder listed:

<u>Commodity</u>	Wholesaler's markup above <u>landed cost</u>	Retailer's markup above <u>wholesaler's</u> <u>price</u>
(1) Bulk Food	10%	15%
(2) Canned Milk	10%	15%
(3) Canned Meat or Fish	10%	20%
(4) Canned Vegetables or Fruit	15%	25%
(5) Bread or Pan de sal	—	25%
(6) other food	15%	25%
(7) Steel and Iron, heavy; Building Materials	15%	20%
(8) Hardware, Nails, Wire, Tools	15%	25%
(9) Plumbing and Electrical Fixtures	20%	25%
(10) Textiles	15%	25%
(11). Clothing, old or new Shoes	20%	30%
(12) Drugs and Medical Supplies	20%	30%
(13) Industrial Chemicals	15%	—
(14) Medical Equipment	20%	30%
(15) Liquor	25%	25%
(16) Jewelry, Novelties, Toys	40%	60%
(17) Tobacco Products	15%	20%