

February 17, 1998

**AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF  
THE PHILIPPINES AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNION OF  
MYANMAR FOR THE PROMOTION AND RECIPROCAL PROTECTION  
OF INVESTMENTS**

The Government of the Republic of the Philippines and the Government of the Union of Myanmar hereinafter referred to as the Contracting Parties;

DESIRING to intensify economic cooperation between both STATES;

INTENDING to create favorable conditions for investments by nationals and companies of one Contracting Party in the territory of the other Contracting Party, and to increase prosperity in their respective territories;

RECOGNIZING that encouragement and protection of such investments will benefit the economic prosperity of both States;

HAVE AGREED AS FOLLOWS:

**ARTICLE I  
PROMOTION, ADMISSION, AND PROTECTION OF INVESTMENTS**

Each Contracting Party shall promote as far as possible investments in its territory by nationals and companies of one Contracting Party and shall admit such investments in accordance with its Constitution, laws and regulations. Such investments shall be accorded equitable and reasonable treatment.

Investments by investors of one Contracting Party shall at all times enjoy full protection and security in the territory of the other Contracting Party. The said Contracting Party shall in no way by unreasonable or discriminatory measures impair the management, maintenance, use, enjoyment, or disposal of investments by investors of the other Contracting Party.

**ARTICLE II  
DEFINITION OF TERMS**

For the Purpose of this Agreement:

The term "investment" shall mean any kind of asset accepted in accordance with the respective laws and regulations of either Contracting Party, and more particularly, though not exclusively.

- a) movable and immovable property as well as other rights in rem, such as mortgages, liens, pledges, usufructs and similar rights;
- b) shares of stocks and debentures of companies or interest in the property of such companies;
- c) claims to money utilized for the purpose of creating an economic value or to any performance having an economic value;

d) copyrights, industrial property rights, technical processes, know-how, trademarks and trade names;

e) business concessions conferred by law or under contract, including concessions to search for, extract or exploit natural resources.

Any admitted alteration of the form in which assets are invested shall not affect their classification as an investment.

The term "investors" shall mean:

a) individuals who, with respect to the Republic of the Philippines, are citizens of the Philippines within the meaning of its Constitution, and with respect to the Union of Myanmar, are citizens of the Union of Myanmar, within the meaning of its existing laws.

b) with respect to both countries, legal entities, including companies, association of companies, trading corporate entities and other organizations that are incorporated or, in any event, are properly organized and actually doing business under the laws of the respective Party and have their headquarters in the territory of the respective Party where effective management is carried out.

The term "territory" shall mean:

a) with respect to the Republic of the Philippines, the national territory as defined in Article I of its 1987 Constitution;

b) with respect to the Union of Myanmar, the Land, sea and air space which constitute its territory, as has been recognized and existing under the laws of the Union of Myanmar.

The term "nationals" shall mean:

a) with respect to the Republic of the Philippines, citizens of the Philippines within the meaning of Article IV of its Constitution.

b) with respect to the Union of Myanmar, citizens of the Union of Myanmar, within the meaning of its existing laws.

The term "companies" shall mean corporations, partnerships or other associations, incorporated or constituted and actually doing business under the laws in force in any part of the territory of that Contracting Party wherein a place of effective management is situated. Provided that any particular company may be excluded from the foregoing definition by mutual agreement between the Contracting Parties on the grounds of the need to maintain public order, to protect essential security interest or to fulfill commitments relating to peace and security.

The term "returns" means the amount yielded by an investment for a definite period of time as profits, interests, capital gains, dividends, royalties, fees and other legitimate returns.

The term "market value" means the value of property immediately prior to the expropriation or immediately before it was publicly announced.

### **ARTICLE III TREATMENT OF INVESTMENTS**

Each Contracting Party shall in its territory accord investments of nationals or companies of the other Contracting Party treatment not less favorable than that which accords to investments or return of investments of nationals or companies of any third State.

Each Contracting Party shall in its territory accord the nationals or companies of the other Contracting Party, as regards management, maintenance, use, enjoyment, or disposal of their investments, treatment not less favorable than that which accords to nationals or companies of any third State.

The provisions of this Agreement relative to the grant of treatment not less favorable than that which accords to nationals or companies of any third State shall not be construed as to oblige one Contracting Party to extend to the nationals or companies of the other benefit of any treatment, preference or privilege resulting from:

- a) any existing or future customs union, common market, free trade area, or regional economic organization or measures leading to the formation of a customs union or free trade area of which either Contracting Party is or may become a member, or
- b) any international agreement or arrangement relating wholly or mainly to taxation.

### **ARTICLE IV EXPROPRIATION**

Each Contracting Party shall not take measures of expropriation, nationalization or dispossession, either direct or any measure equivalent thereto against investments belonging to nationals or companies of the other Contracting Party, unless the measures are taken in the public interest, public use or in the interest of the national defense on a non-discriminatory basis and under due process of law and upon payment of just compensation.

Such compensation shall amount to the market value of the expropriated investment immediately before the impending expropriation becomes public knowledge. The compensation shall be made without undue delay, and shall be effectively realizable and freely transferable.

### **ARTICLE V COMPENSATION**

If a Contracting Party makes restitution, indemnification, compensation or other settlement for losses suffered owing to war, revolution, state of the nation emergency, revolt, insurrection, riot, or other armed conflicts in the territory of such Contracting Party, it shall accord to the nationals or companies of the other Contracting Party whose investments in the territory of the former have suffered such losses, treatment no less favorable than that which the Contracting Party shall accord to the nationals or companies of any third State. Resulting payments shall be freely transferable.