

December 23, 1971

**DECLARATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES  
CONCERNING THE COMPULSORY JURISDICTION OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE**

Note: The Declaration was deposited with the United Nations, January 18, 1972.

Reference: This Declaration is also published in XI DFA TS No. I, p. 18, and 808 UNTS

I, **CARLOS P. ROMULO**, Secretary of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of the Philippines, hereby declare, under Article 36, paragraph 2, of the Statute of the International Court of Justice, that the Republic of the Philippines recognizes as compulsory ipso facto and without special agreement, in relation to any other State accepting the same obligation, the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice in all legal disputes arising hereafter concerning;

- (a) the interpretation of a treaty;
- (b) any question of international law;
- (c) the existence of any fact which, if established, would constitute a breach of an international obligation;
- (d) the nature or extent of the reparation to be made for the breach of an international obligation;

Provided, that this declaration shall not apply to any dispute --

- (a) in regard to which the parties thereto have agreed or shall agree to have recourse to some other method of peaceful settlement; or
- (b) which the Republic of the Philippines considers to be essentially within its domestic jurisdiction; or
- (c) in respect of which the other party has accepted the compulsory jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice only in relation to or for the purposes of such dispute; or where the acceptance of the compulsory jurisdiction was deposited or ratified less than 12 months prior to the filing of the application bringing the dispute before the Court; or
- (d) arising under a multilateral treaty, unless (1) all parties to the treaty are also parties to the case before the Court, or (2) the Republic of the Philippines specially agrees to jurisdiction; or
- (e) arising out of or concerning jurisdiction or rights claimed or exercised the Philippines —
  - (i) in respect of the natural resources, including living organisms belonging to sedentary species, of the sea-bed and sub-soil continental shelf of the Philippines, or its analogue in archipelago, as described in Proclamation No. 370 dated 20