

[Commonwealth Act No. 202, November 18, 1936]

AN ACT AMENDING ARTICLES ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-NINE, ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY-TWO AND ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY-FOUR OF ACT NUMBERED THREE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED AND FIFTEEN, KNOWN AS THE REVISED PENAL CODE OF THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Be it enacted by the National Assembly of the Philippines:

SECTION 1. Article one hundred and thirty-nine of Act -Numbered Three thousand eight hundred and fifteen, known as the Revised Penal Code, is hereby amended to read as follows:

"ART. 139. *Sedition—How committed.*—The crime of sedition is committed by persons who rise publicly and tumultuously in order to attain by force; intimidation, or by other means outside of legal methods, any of the following objects:

"1. To prevent the promulgation or execution of any law or the holding of any popular election; "2. To prevent the National Government, or any provincial or municipal government, or any public officer thereof from freely exercising its or his functions, or prevent the execution of any administrative order; "3. To inflict any act of hate or revenge upon the person or property of any public officer or employee; "4. To commit, for any political or social end, any act of hate or revenge against private persons or any social class; and "5. To despoil, for any political or social end, any person, municipality or province, or the National Government or the Government of the United States, of all its property or any part thereof."

SEC. 2. Article one hundred and forty-two of Act Numbered Three thousand eight hundred and fifteen, known, as the Revised Penal Code, is hereby amended to read as follows:

"ART. 142. *Inciting to sedition.*—The penalty of *prision. correctional* in its maximum period and a fine not exceeding 2,000 pesos shall be imposed upon any person who, without taking any direct part in the crime of sedition, should incite others to the accomplishment of any of the acts which constitute sedition, by means of speeches, proclamations, writings, emblems, cartoons, banners, or other representations tending to the same end, or upon any person or persons who shall utter seditious words or speeches, write, publish, or circulate scurrilous libels against the Government of the United States or the Government of the Commonwealth of the Philippines, or any of the duly constituted authorities thereof, or which tend to disturb or obstruct any lawful officer in executing the functions of his office, or which tend to instigate others to cabal or meet together for unlawful purposes, or which suggest or incite rebellious conspiracies or riots, or which lead or tend to stir up the people against the lawful authorities or to disturb the peace of the