

THE STATUTES OF THE REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE

INTERPRETATION ACT 1965

2020 REVISED EDITION

This revised edition incorporates all amendments up to and including 1 December 2021 and comes into operation on 31 December 2021.

Prepared and Published by

THE LAW REVISION COMMISSION
UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF
THE REVISED EDITION OF THE LAWS ACT 1983

Informal Consolidation – version in force from 14/1/2022

Interpretation Act 1965

ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

Section

1. Short title

PART 1

GENERAL PROVISIONS OF INTERPRETATION

- 2. Interpretation of certain words and expressions
- 2A. Criteria for determining death

PART 2

GENERAL PROVISIONS REGARDING WRITTEN LAW

- 3. Acts to be public Acts
- 4. Acts to be divided into sections without introductory words
- 5. Schedules
- 6. Subdivisions of Acts
- 7. Forms
- 7A. Examples and illustrations
- 8. Mode of referring to written laws
- 9. Construction in an Act of references to sections, etc.
- 9A. Purposive interpretation of written law and use of extrinsic materials
- 9B. Changes to style not to affect meaning
- 10. Time of commencement of written law
- 11. Effect of repeal of Act on subsidiary legislation made thereunder
- 12. Repeal of repealing laws
- 13. Repeal of amended law to include amendments
- 14. Repeal and substitution
- 15. References to amended and re-enacted provisions
- 16. Effect of repeal
- 17. Construction of amending Act
- 18. Effect of expiration of written law

PART 3

SUBSIDIARY LEGISLATION

\sim		. •		
€.	ec	t1	^	11
O	-	u	v	ш

- 19. General provisions with respect to power given to any authority to make subsidiary legislation
- 20. Additional provisions as to subsidiary legislation
- 21. Use of defined terms in subsidiary legislation
- 22. Anticipatory exercise of powers
- 23. Commencement of subsidiary legislation
- 24. Judicial notice of subsidiary legislation
- 25. Construction of amending subsidiary legislation
- 26. Acts done under subsidiary legislation to be deemed to be done under Act
- 26A. Reference to Act to include subsidiary legislation

PART 4

POWERS AND APPOINTMENTS

- 27. Construction of provisions as to exercise of powers and duties
- 28. Power to appoint includes power to dismiss
- 29. Construction of enabling words
- 30. Appointment of officers by name or office
- 31. Official designation to include officer executing duties
- 32. Appointments having retrospective effect
- 32A. Power of majority, quorum, etc., of board, etc.
- 33. Powers of board, etc., not affected by vacancy, etc.
- 33A. Standard investment power of statutory bodies
- 34. Signification of orders, etc., of President
- 35. Signification of orders, etc., of Minister
- 35A. Subsidiary legislation by statutory body, etc.
- 36. Delegation of powers of Minister
- 37. Signing of documents

PART 5

PENAL PROVISIONS

- 38. Attempt to commit an offence to be deemed an offence
- 39. Imposition of penalty not a bar to civil action
- 40. Provisions as to offences under 2 or more laws
- 41. Penalties prescribed to be deemed maximum penalties

PART 5A

PROVISIONS RELATING TO COURT PROCEEDINGS

Section

- 41A. Process for making applications to Court in civil proceedings
- 41B. Renaming of prerogative orders or writs
- 41C. References to High Court before 2 January 2021

PART 6

MISCELLANEOUS

- 42. Powers of President, Minister or other authority to appoint public officer to serve on board and to appoint chairperson
- 43. Prima facie evidence of signature
- 44. Public officers
- 45. Act for which payment is required need not be performed until payment is made
- 46. Fees or charges may be prescribed and may be reduced, varied, remitted or refunded
- 47. Proceedings not to abate on death, etc., of official
- 48. *Gazette* to be evidence of matters therein
- 48A. Service of documents
- 49. Measurement of distance
- 50. Computation of time
- 51. Standard time
- 52. Provision when no time prescribed
- 53. Construction of power of extending time
- 54. Saving of rights of Government
- 55. Act to bind Government

An Act to define certain terms and expressions used in written law and to make provision for the construction, interpretation and publication of written law and for matters connected therewith.

[28 December 1965]

Short title

1. This Act is the Interpretation Act 1965.

PART 1

GENERAL PROVISIONS OF INTERPRETATION

Interpretation of certain words and expressions

- 2.—(1) In this Act, and in every written law enacted before or after 28 December 1965, the following words and expressions shall, without prejudice to anything done before that date, have the meanings respectively assigned to them unless there is something in the subject or context inconsistent with such construction or unless it is therein otherwise expressly provided:
 - "abet", with its grammatical variations and cognate expressions, has the meaning given by the Penal Code 1871;
 - "Accountant-General" means the Accountant-General of Singapore;
 - "act", in relation to an offence or civil wrong, includes a series of acts, and words which refer to acts done are to be construed as extending to illegal omissions;
 - "Act" or "Act of Parliament" means an Act of the Parliament of Singapore and includes any Ordinance or Act of Singapore or Malaysia having the force of law in Singapore; and "Act", when used in any subsidiary legislation, means the Act under the authority of which the subsidiary legislation was made;
 - "advocate" and "advocate and solicitor" mean an advocate and solicitor of the Supreme Court;
 - "animal" includes bird, reptile, fish and every kind of vertebrate animal and the young thereof;
 - "appoint" includes re-appoint;
 - "Attorney-General" means the Attorney-General of Singapore and in relation to any function, power or duty of the Attorney-General, includes a Deputy Attorney-General so assigned by the Attorney-General to perform that function, power or duty;
 - "Auditor-General" means the Auditor-General of Singapore;
 - "Cabinet" means the Cabinet constituted under the Constitution;