management or use of land for agricultural purposes which the Ministry may give, by notice, under paragraph (1) (*b*) of the principal Regulation.

6. This Order shall have effect notwithstanding any covenant, agreement, condition or provision as to the user of a holding, whether contained in any lease or other instrument affecting the holding or in any contract of tenancy or implied by law, and no such covenant, agreement, condition or provision shall operate so as to penalise, impede or interfere with compliance with the directions given by this Order.

7. The provisions of this Order are subject to any licences or authorisations which may at any time be granted or given by, or on behalf of, the Ministry.

8.—(1) This Order may be cited as the Grass Seeds and Fertilisers (Northern Ireland) General Order, 1944.

(2) The Grass Seeds and Fertilisers (Northern Ireland) General Order, 1942, and the Grass Seeds and Fertilisers (Northern Ireland) Amendment Order, 1943, are hereby revoked.

Sealed with the Official Seal of the Ministry of Agriculture for Northern Ireland this nineteenth day of September, Nineteen hundred and forty-four, in the presence of

(L.S.) (Signed) *G. S. Robertson,*
Secretary.

Land Cultivation : Tillage.

ORDER, DATED 1ST AUGUST, 1944, MADE BY THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE FOR NORTHERN IRELAND UNDER REGULATION 62 OF THE DEFENCE (GENERAL) REGULATIONS, 1939.

1944. No. 69.

The Ministry of Agriculture for Northern Ireland (in this Order referred to as " the Ministry ") by virtue and in exercise of the powers under Regulation 62 of the Defence (General) Regulations, 1939, delegated to it by the Delegation of Emergency Powers (Ministry of Agriculture for Northern Ireland) (No. 2) Order, 1943, made by the Secretary of State under paragraph (1) of Regulation 102A of the said Regulations, hereby orders and directs as follows :—

1. In this Order the following expressions have the meanings hereby assigned to them, that is to say :—

" agricultural purposes " has the same meaning as it has for the purposes of paragraph (1) of the principal Regulation ;

" arable " means cultivated or, in the opinion of the Ministry, capable of being cultivated ;

" holding " means the land held by an occupier ;

" land " means land with respect to the cultivation, management or use of which for agricultural purposes the Ministry has power to give directions under paragraph (1) of the principal Regulation ;

" occupier " means the person rated or liable to be rated to the poor rate in respect of the holding, or who would be so rated or liable to be rated but for the provisions of section one of the Local Government (Rating and Finance) Act (Northern Ireland), 1929, and includes, in relation to any holding the occupier of which is absent from Northern Ireland, any agent or other person entrusted with the management of the land on his behalf ;

" principal Regulation " means Regulation 62 of the Defence (General) Regulations, 1939.

2. Every occupier of arable land in Northern Ireland shall cultivate and maintain in cultivation for the purpose of producing crops for harvesting in the year 1945 such portion of the arable land comprised in his holding as is specified in that behalf in paragraph 3 of this Order, and shall, before the first day of January, 1945, plough at least one quarter of the said portion of the arable land comprised in his holding :

Provided that the foregoing directions shall be without prejudice to the operation of any directions with respect to the cultivation, management or use of land for agricultural purposes which the Ministry may give by notice under paragraph 1 (*b*) of the principal Regulation.

3. The portion of the arable land comprised in a holding which is to be cultivated and maintained in cultivation in pursuance of the directions contained in paragraph 2 of this Order shall be a portion equivalent in extent to nine-twentieths of the total area of arable land :

Provided that an occupier of land situate in any of the townlands in the County of Antrim, or wards in the County Borough of Belfast, specified in the Schedule to this Order, or situate in the County of Fermanagh, shall not, with respect to such land, be required by virtue of this paragraph to cultivate and maintain in cultivation a portion thereof exceeding three-tenths in extent of the total arable area of such land.

4. For the purpose of the directions contained in this Order—

(1) the expression " cultivate and maintain in cultivation " means do in sufficient time and in accordance with the proper methods of husbandry, to the satisfaction of the Ministry, all the following things in relation to land, that is to say :—

(*a*) till the land, and

(*b*) sow or plant and produce on such land—

(i) a crop (other than grass, clover, or a mixture of grasses and clovers) capable of being harvested for human or animal food, or

(ii) a crop of flax, and

(*c*) sever such crops from the soil ;

(2) where land has been ploughed and sown in the year 1944 with a crop usually sown in the autumn, other than grass, clover, or a mixture of grasses and clovers, for harvesting in the year 1945, such land shall be deemed to have been cultivated ;

(3) where land has been ploughed and sown in the year 1945 with a crop usually sown in the autumn for harvesting in the year 1946, such land shall not be deemed to have been cultivated ;

(4) cultivation by any person under a letting in conacre made by the occupier shall be deemed to be cultivation by the occupier.

5. Where any arable land comprised in a holding—

(*a*) is under a crop of cereals or flax in the year 1945 ; and

(*b*) was cropped with cereals or flax in each of the years 1942, 1943 and 1944 ;

the occupier shall sow the said land down to grass before the thirty-first day of May, 1945.

6. (1) An occupier of land situate in the County of Fermanagh shall before the thirty-first day of December, 1944, apply a dressing of eight hundredweights of basic slag or five hundredweights of ground rock phosphate or five hundredweights of semsol to each statute acre of an area of his existing grassland equivalent to three-tenths of the arable land.

(2) Any person who plants potatoes on land situate in the County of Fermanagh shall apply a dressing, consisting of either—

(*a*) a mixture of one hundredweight of sulphate of ammonia and four hundredweights of superphosphate and one hundredweight of muriate of potash, at the rate of six hundredweights to each statute acre of land ; or

(*b*) a mixture of one hundredweight of sulphate of ammonia and one and one-third hundredweights of Concentrated American superphosphate, that is to say, superphosphate of lime containing more than thirty per centum by weight of water soluble phosphoric acid ($P_2 O_5$), and one hundredweight of muriate of potash, at the rate of three and one-third hundredweights to each statute acre of land,

to the land which is planted with potatoes in the year 1945.

7. The foregoing provisions of this Order shall not apply to—

(*a*) any holding of less than ten statute acres in extent ; or

(*b*) any holding which comprises less than five statute acres of arable land ;

except in a case where a direction in that behalf is given by the Ministry

by notice served on the occupier under paragraph 1 (*b*) of the principal Regulation.

8. (1) The occupier of a holding may, on or before the 30th day of November, 1944, apply to the Ministry for a declaration that the cultivation of the holding or any part thereof under directions given by the Ministry (whether by this Order or by notice) would be of less service for the purpose of increasing or maintaining production than the use of the holding or part thereof in some other way; and if, on or before the 28th day of February, 1945, the Ministry makes a declaration to that effect in writing, the foregoing provisions of this Order shall not apply to the holding or part of a holding to which the declaration relates.

(2) An application for such a declaration as aforesaid shall set out such particulars as the Ministry may require in relation to the lands held by the occupier, the manner in which the lands are used or proposed to be used, and the grounds of the application; and such an application will not be considered unless it is made on a form prescribed and issued by the Ministry, and such a form will not be issued except on the direct request of the applicant or his agent and on the submission of prima facie evidence in support of the application.

(3) A declaration obtained by means of any false statement or misrepresentation shall not have effect for the purposes of this Order.

9. The occupier of any land which is for the time being regarded by the Ministry as not being arable shall comply with such directions as the Ministry may give by notice with respect to the management or use thereof as are in the opinion of the Ministry calculated to improve the fertility of the land or its capacity to be used for agricultural purposes.

10. Every occupier of a holding shall furnish to the Ministry, if and when required by it, such particulars with respect to the holding and the user thereof as may be required by the Ministry for the purposes of this Order.

11. This Order shall have effect notwithstanding any covenant, agreement, condition or provision as to the user of the holding, whether contained in any lease or other instrument affecting the holding or in any contract of tenancy or implied by law, and no such covenant, agreement, condition or provision shall operate so as to penalise, impede or interfere with such cultivation, management or use as is required by the directions contained in this Order.

12. This Order may be cited as the Tillage (Northern Ireland) General Order, 1944.

Sealed with the Official Seal of the Ministry of Agriculture for Northern Ireland this first day of August, nineteen hundred and forty-four, in the presence of

(L.S.) (Signed) *G. S. Robertson,*
Secretary.