

Global Estimates of Modern Slavery



ALLIANCE



FORCED LABOUR AND FORCED MARRIAGE



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International Organization for Migration (IOM)
The UN Migration Agency

Global estimates
of modern slavery:
forced labour
and forced marriage

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On any given day in 2016



METRICS

40 million people were victims of modern slavery. This includes:

- 25 million people in forced labour
- 15 million people in forced marriage

PREVALENCE

There were 5.4 victims of modern slavery for every thousand people in the world in 2016.

There were 5.9 adult victims of modern slavery for every 1,000 adults in the world and 4.4 child victims for every 1,000 children in the world.



GENDER

Women and girls accounted for 71 per cent of modern slavery victims.



DEBT BONDAGE

Debt bondage affected half of all victims of forced labour imposed by private actors.



CHILDREN

One in four victims of modern slavery were children.



IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS, 89 MILLION PEOPLE EXPERIENCED SOME FORM OF MODERN SLAVERY FOR PERIODS OF TIME RANGING FROM A FEW DAYS TO THE WHOLE FIVE YEARS.



Table of contents

Executive summary	9
Introduction	15
Part 1. The scale and manifestations of modern slavery	21
1.1 Main results	21
1.2 Forced labour	28
1.2.1 Forced labour exploitation	32
1.2.2 Forced sexual exploitation of adults and commercial sexual exploitation of children	39
1.2.3 State-imposed forced labour	41
1.3 Forced marriage	44
Part 2. Ending modern slavery: road forward to 2030	49
2.1 Building a policy response: prevention and protection	50
2.2 Building the evidence base	53
2.3 International cooperation and partnership	54
Annex: Note on methodology	57
Endnotes	63



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