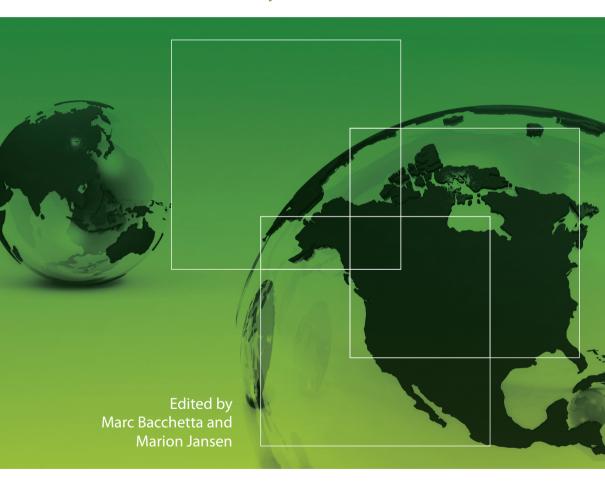




Making Globalization Socially Sustainable



MAKING GLOBALIZATION SOCIALLY SUSTAINABLE

Edited by Marc Bacchetta and Marion Jansen





Disclaimer

The designations employed in ILO and WTO publications, which are in conformity with United Nations practice, and the presentation of material therein do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the International Labour Office or the World Trade Organization concerning the legal status of any country, area or territory or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers. WTO state and territory denominations have been utilized in this publication, as its membership basis (states, as well as separate customs territories) is broader than that of the ILO. The responsibility for opinions expressed in studies and other contributions rests solely with their authors, and publication does not constitute an endorsement by the International Labour Office or the World Trade Organization of the opinions expressed in them. Reference to names of firms and commercial products and processes does not imply their endorsement by the International Labour Office or the World Trade Organization, and any failure to mention a particular firm, commercial product or process is not a sign of disapproval.

Copyright © 2011 International Labour Organization and World Trade Organization.

Reproduction of material contained in this document may be made only with the written permission of the WTO Publications Manager.

WTO ISBN 978-92-870-3783-1

ILO ISBN 978-92-2-124583-4

Also available in French and Spanish: French title ILO ISBN 978-92-2-224583-3 / WTO ISBN 978-92-870-3784-8 Spanish title ILO ISBN 978-92-2-324583-2 / WTO ISBN 978-92-870-3785-5

ILO and WTO publications can be obtained through major booksellers or:

ILO Publications

International Labour Office CH-1211 Geneva 22 Switzerland Email: pubvente@ilo.org Web site: www.ilo.org/publns

WTO Publications

World Trade Organization 154 rue de Lausanne CH-1211 Geneva 21 Switzerland

Tel: + 41 22 739 52 08 Fax: + 41 22 739 54 58 Email: publications@wto.org Web site: www.wto.org

Online WTO bookshop: http://onlinebookshop.wto.org

Printed by WTO Secretariat, Switzerland, 2011.

Contents

Foreword	XI
Notes on contributors	xiii
Acknowledgements	XV
Introduction Marc Bacchetta and Marion Jansen	1
Globalization and employment Globalization and uncertainty Globalization and inequality Open questions	3 8 12 16
Globalization, offshoring and jobs Holger Görg	21
1.1 Introduction1.2 Globalization and (un)employment1.3 Globalization and the changing industrial structure1.4 Policy implications	21 22 37 39
2 Globalization, structural change and productivity growth Margaret McMillan and Dani Rodrik	49
 2.1 Introduction 2.2 The data and some stylized facts 2.3 Patterns of structural change and productivity growth 2.4 What explains these patterns of structural change? 2.5 Concluding comments Appendices	49 51 63 75 78
A2.1 Data description A2.2 Supplementing the 10-Sector Database	79 80

3 The crisis, policy reactions and attitudes to globalization and jobs	85
David N.F. Bell and David G. Blanchflower	
 3.1 Introduction 3.2 The Great Recession 3.3 The labour market 3.4 Happiness and attitudes to employment and globalization 3.5 Policy responses 3.6 Conclusions 	85 90 100 110 113
4 Globalization and economic volatility John Haltiwanger	119
 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Basic facts 4.3 Conceptual underpinnings 4.4 What is the evidence on the impact of trade liberalization on productivity-enhancing reallocation and earnings and employment? 4.5 Policy lessons and challenges 4.6 Concluding remarks 	119 122 125 135 135 137
5 Actual and perceived effects of offshoring on economic insecurity: The role of labour market regimes William Milberg and Deborah Winkler	147
 5.1 Introduction 5.2 The rise of economic insecurity in the OECD 5.3 Mitigating economic vulnerability: The role of the state 5.4 Offshoring and economic insecurity: Theory and evidence 5.5 Offshoring and the labour share under different labour market regimes 5.6 Offshoring and perceptions of economic insecurity 5.7 Conclusion Appendix A5 1 Data 	147 149 153 157 165 180 187
A5.1 Data 6 Social protection in labour markets exposed to external shocks Devashish Mitra and Priya Ranjan	189 199
6.1 Introduction 6.2 Rationale for social protection in a more globalized world	199 201

CONTENTS

6.3	Social protection measures used to deal with the East Asian	000
64	financial crisis Social protection plans and their financing in developed and	208
0.1	developing countries	212
6.5	Best practices with regard to social protection	221
	Concluding remarks	224
7 Glob Nina Par	palization and within-country income inequality	233
7.1	Introduction	233
7.2	Discussion of common measures of inequality	234
	Evidence on the evolution of within-country inequality	236
	The effect of globalization on inequality: An overview	239
	Merchandise trade	241
	Trade in intermediate inputs: Outsourcing	247
	Trade in services	251
7.8	Conclusion	252
8 Redi	stribution policies in a globalized world	261
8.1	Introduction	261
8.2	The redistributive effects of globalization	262
8.3	Globalization and compensation	270
	Are welfare states sustainable in a globalized world?	282
8.5	Conclusions	288
	cation policies to make globalization more inclusive Woessmann	297
9.1	Introduction	297
	Theoretical framework: Skills and technological diffusion in a	
	globalized world	298
9.3	Empirical evidence: Skills and economic growth	300
9.4	Policy implications: Education policies to make globalization more	
	inclusive	305
9.5	Conclusions	310
Index		317

Illustrations

Tables

1.1	Total job losses due to offshoring announced in the ERM, by country,	
	in 2005	30
2.1	Summary statistics	52
2.2	Sector coverage	54
2.3	Decomposition of productivity growth for four groups of countries,	
	unweighted averages, 1990–2005	68
2.4	Country rankings	69
2.5	Determinants of the magnitude of the structural change term	77
A2.1	Sector coverage	80
3.1	Change in output 2008Q1 to low point of recession, and from	
	2008Q1 to 2010Q3	90
3.2	Change in employment, unemployment and labour force,	
	2008Q1-2010Q3	92
3.3	Unemployment rates 2010Q3, ranked by youth unemployment rates	95
3.4	Skills demand and the recession: Ordered logit results (OLS)	98
3.5	Happiness and jobs, 2007 and 2010 (OLS)	101
3.6	Expectations for jobs and public role in creating jobs, 2007 and 2010	
	(OLS)	104
3.7	Views on globalization: Percentage saying they agree or totally	
	agree, 2008 and 2010	106
3.8	Views on globalization, 2008 (OLS)	107
3.9	Views on globalization, 2010 (OLS)	108
5.1	Economic performance, Golden Age versus post-Golden Age,	
	selected countries	150
5.2	Wage inequality, selected countries (ratio of wages of top 10 per cent	

预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二