



International
Labour
Organization



INTERNATIONAL
INSTITUTE FOR
LABOUR STUDIES

STUDIES ON
GROWTH WITH EQUITY



AN INNOVATIVE
INCOME-LED
STRATEGY

STUDIES ON GROWTH WITH EQUITY

BRAZIL

AN INNOVATIVE INCOME-LED STRATEGY

STUDIES ON GROWTH WITH EQUITY

BRAZIL

AN INNOVATIVE INCOME-LED STRATEGY

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LABOUR STUDIES

The International Institute for Labour Studies (IILS) was established in 1960 as an autonomous facility of the International Labour Organization (ILO) to further policy research, public debate and the sharing of knowledge on emerging labour and social issues of concern to the ILO and its constituents — labour, business and government.

Copyright © International Labour Organization (International Institute for Labour Studies) 2011.

Short excerpts from this publication may be reproduced without authorization, on condition that the source is indicated. For rights of reproduction or translation, application should be made to the Director, International Institute for Labour Studies, P.O. Box 6, CH-1211 Geneva 22, Switzerland.

ISBN: 978-92-9014-958-3 (print)
ISBN: 978-92-9014-959-0 (web pdf)

First published 2011

The responsibility for opinions expressed in this publication rests solely with its authors, and its publication does not constitute an endorsement by the International Institute for Labour Studies of the opinions expressed.

Copies can be ordered from: ILO Publications, International Labour Office,
CH-1211 Geneva 22, Switzerland. For on-line orders, see www.ilo.org/publns

Graphic design in Switzerland
Printed in Switzerland

ALI
SRO

FOREWORD

The ILO's Declaration on Social Justice for a Fair Globalization provides scope for assisting Members in strengthening their research capacity, empirical knowledge and understanding of how the strategic objectives of employment, social protection, social dialogue and rights at work interact with each other and contribute to social progress, sustainable enterprises, sustainable development and the eradication of poverty in the global economy.

In accordance with this plan of action, the 304th Session of the Governing Body set in motion a plan to strengthen the ILO's knowledge base through a series of pilot country studies conducted under the aegis of the International Institute for Labour Studies. The purpose of these studies is to (i) document examples where employment and social policies have successfully contributed toward mitigating the impact of the global financial crisis; (ii) extract policy lessons which could be useful to other countries; and (iii) examine country-specific challenges in the context of the crisis and moving forward.

This report on Brazil has been prepared by Janine Berg (ILO Country Office for Brazil), Byung-jin Ha, Naren Prasad and Steven Tobin (International Institute for Labour Studies) with contributions from Daniela Prates of the University of Campinas. The study has been coordinated by Steven Tobin under the supervision of the Director of the Institute, Raymond Torres. A draft summary of the report on Brazil was presented at a seminar organized by the ILO Brazil Office on 3 September 2010. The final report takes into consideration many of the comments received from national authorities, the social partners and other stakeholders during the seminar.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Foreword	V
Table of Contents	VI
List of abbreviations	X
Executive summary and policy recommendations	1
Chapter 1 : Economic and labour market performance	13
Introduction	13
A. Macroeconomic developments and crisis transmission mechanisms	14
B. Labour market performance	18
C. Concluding remarks	28
References	29
Chapter 2 : Brazil's policy response to the crisis	31
Introduction	31
A. Why this crisis was different	32
B. Monetary, credit and exchange-rate policy	36
C. The fiscal stimulus package	42
D. Social dialogue to support the crisis response	55
E. Policy lessons and considerations	57
References	58
Chapter 3 : Supporting employment by leveraging key sectors	59
Introduction	59
A. Support to employment-oriented activities	60
B. Measures to spur employment creation	65
C. Policy lessons and considerations	73
References	74

	Page
Chapter 4 : Stimulating aggregate demand through social protection	77
Introduction	77
A. Social protection in Brazil	79
B. Responding to the crisis and impact of policies on recovery	84
C. Policy lessons and considerations	96
References	98
Chapter 5 : Lessons learned and remaining challenges	103
Introduction	103
A. Lessons learned	104
B. Challenges ahead and areas for improvement	110
C. Concluding remarks and way forward	124
References	125

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_22681

