**United Nations Conference on Trade and Development** 

# WORLD INVESTMENT PROSPECTS SURVEY 2007–2009



UNITED NATIONS New York and Geneva, 2007 World Investment Prospects Survey 2007-2009

#### NOTE

As the focal point in the United Nations system for investment and technology, and building on 30 years of experience in those areas, UNCTAD, through DITE, promotes understanding of key issues, particularly matters related to foreign direct investment and transfer of technology. DITE also assists developing countries in attracting and benefiting from FDI and in building their productive capacities and international competitiveness. The emphasis is on an integrated policy approach to investment, technological capacity-building and enterprise development.

The term "country" as used in this study also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas. The designations employed and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. In addition, the designations of country groups are intended solely for statistical or analytical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgment about the stage of development reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

The following symbols have been used in the tables:

Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported.

Rows in tables have been omitted in those cases where no data are available for any of the elements in the row.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is equal to zero or its value is negligible.

A blank in a table indicates that the item is not applicable.

A slash (/) between dates representing years (e.g. 1994/1995) indicates a financial year.

Use of a dash (-) between dates representing years (e.g. 1994–1995) signifies the full period involved, including the beginning and end years.

References to "dollars" (\$) are to United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated.

Annual rates of growth or change, unless otherwise stated, refer to annual compound rates.

Because of rounding, details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add up to totals.

The material contained in this study may be freely quoted with appropriate acknowledgement.

ii

#### PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The UNCTAD World Investment Prospects survey 2007–2009 aims at providing an outlook on future trends on FDI by the largest TNCs. The present publication is the last issue in a series of similar surveys that have been carried out regularly by UNCTAD since 1995 as part of the background work for its *World Investment Reports*. The series has included, for instance, studies on "International Investment: towards the year 2001" and "International Investment: towards the year 2002" (United Nations, 1997; United Nations, 1998), which were joint publications of Arthur Andersen, Invest in France Mission and UNCTAD, as well as two UNCTAD publications entitled "Prospects for foreign direct investment and the strategies of transnational corporations" for the years 2004-2007 and 2005-2008 respectively (UNCTAD, 2004a; UNCTAD, 2005a).

Research collaboration for the present survey and analysis of the results were conducted principally by Fabrice Hatem (Invest in France Agency and Ecole de Management de Normandie) and by an UNCTAD team comprising Justin Fisher, Masataka Fujita, Devianee Keetharuth and Jean-François Outreville, under the overall guidance of Anne Miroux.

Assistance was provided at various stages by the following: Emin Akcaoglu, Sarah Dunbar, Kumi Endo, Darya Gerasimenko, Niron Hashai, Niels Heysteck, Jovan Licina, Lizanne Martinez, Hafiz Mirza, Alexander Mohr, Shin Ohinata, Rajah Rasiah, Aslak Solumsmoen, Tadelle Taye, Laurent Trupin, Kee Hwee Wee and Dong Wu. The text benefited from comments and feedback by Torbjörn Fredriksson, Gyoyong Liang, and Padma Mallampallay. Katia Vieu provided secretarial assistance and desktop publishing was done by Teresita Ventura. It was edited by Praveen Bhalla.

A panel of location experts was set up to provide qualitative analysis on FDI trends and to contribute to assessing the results of the survey. We would like to thank the participants of this panel: Ash Ahmad, Massaki Amma, David Bridgman, René Buck, Kai Hammerich, Christina Knutsson, Peter Lemagnen, Marc Lhermitte, Paid McMenamin, Charles-Albert Michalet, Mark O'Connell, Robert Pilous, Roel Spee and Mario Ste-Marie.

iii

WIPS 2007-2009

World Investment Prospects Survey 2007-2009

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

PR	EFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	iii
EX	ECUTIVE SUMMARY	1
CH	IAPTER I. GLOBAL PROSPECTS: FDI SET TO RISE FURTHER	7
1.	Foreseeable rise in FDI flows	
2.	Structural and short-term conditions favour FDI growth	
	a. An ongoing quest for markets, resources and efficiency	
	b. A favourable short-term macroeconomic outlook	13
3.	Does the perception of potential risks influence international	
	investment strategies?	15
СН	IAPTER II. FDI PROSPECTS BY HOST REGION	21
1.	Overall results of the survey	21
	a. Current trends: evolving patterns in the international division of labour	21
	b. Future trends: FDI in South, East and South-East Asia on the rise, but	
	developed economies remain attractive	
2.	Detailed results by host region	26
	a. Prospects for developing countries: South, East and	
	South-East Asia is the most preferred regional location	26
	b. FDI in the new EU-12, South-East Europe and the CIS	
	is on the rise	
	c. The main developed regions still remain very attractive	31
СН	IAPTER III. PATTERNS OF FDI BY ACTIVITY, INVESTOR	
	ID ENTRY MODE	
TWTA		
1.	Sectoral prospects	37
2.	Growing internationalization of corporate functions	
3.	Investment patterns by home country and size of companies	

4. 5.	b. Do FDI stil scope is	es the home region matter for the internationalization of companies? es company size matter for their internationalization? l prefers its home region, but its geographical e expected to expand	. 47 . 49
		IONS AND POLICY IMPLICATIONS: ADAPTING ATS AND OPPORTUNITIES	59
RE	FEREN	CES	61
AN	NEXES		63
Ann Ann	nex 1. nex 2. nex 3. nex 4.	Methodology of the UNCTAD survey Characteristics of the frame for the survey Survey results: detailed statistical tables Geographical breakdown of international investment	. 65
Ann	nex 5.	projects in Europe, by selected industry Industry classifications used in the survey	

v

#### Boxes

Box 1.	The UNCTAD Survey on World Investment prospects:	
	objectives and methodology	. 1
Box 2.	Waste management, clean technologies and renewable energies:	
	major areas of future FDI	40
Box 3.	Some issues related to FDI in the long term	59

#### Figures

Figure 1.	Expected change in FDI flows between 2006 and 2009	. 7
Figure 2.	Share of FDI in total investment, 2005, 2008	. 8
Figure 3.	Annual changes in FDI flows, 2007–2009	. 8
Figure 4.	Location criteria in order of importance, 2007-2009	. 9
Figure 5.	Profits of top 500 United States companies, 2000–2006	14

World Investment Prospects Survey 2007-2009

Figure 6.	Importance of risk factors for FDI decisions, 2007–2009	. 16
Figure 7.	Proportion of companies with FDI in different regions, 2006	. 22
Figure 8.	Investment preferences by host region, 2006 and 2007–2009	. 24
Figure 9.	FDI prospects by host region, 2007–2009	. 25
Figure 10.	Most attractive economies for the location of FDI, 2007–2009	. 30
Figure 11.	Changes in FDI by sector, 2006–2009	. 38
Figure 12.	Expansion or relocation abroad by corporate function,	
	2006 and 2007-2009	. 44
Figure 13.	Expected changes in FDI expenditures by home region,	
	2006–2009	. 46
Figure 14.	Indicators of geographical diversification of FDI by	
	home region of the company, 2006	. 47
Figure 15.	Expected change in FDI expenditures by company size, 2006–2009	. 48
Figure 16.	Indicator of geographical diversification of FDI	
	by size of the company, 2006	. 48
Figure 17.	Regional preferences in investment, by home region of	
	respondent firms	. 50
Figure 18.	Expected increase in FDI in host region, by home region	
	of respondent firm, 2006 and 2007-2009	. 52
Figure 19.	Use of M&As and greenfield investments as an	
	entry mode into selected host countries, 2007-2009	. 55
Figure 20.	Use of M&A and greenfield investments as an entry mode	
	into a specific country, by home region, 2007–2009	. 56
Figure 21.	Use of M&As and greenfield investments as entry modes	
	into a specific country, by sector, 2007-2009	. 56

#### Tables

Table 1.	Summary of survey results	2
Table 2.	Regulatory changes regarding FDI, 1992–2005	. 12
Table 3.	World economic growth and growth prospects, 2005-2008	. 13
Table 4.	Companies with FDI stocks in host regions, by home regions, 2006	. 23
Table 5.	Factors attracting investment by region, 2007–2009	. 28
Table 6.	Ten most attractive countries for FDI by factors favouring	
	investment, 2007–2009	. 29
Table 7.	Changes in investment by industry, 2006–2009	40

WIPS 2007-2009

vi

vii

Table 8.	Location criteria, by sector, 2007–2009	42
Table 9.	Attractiveness of regions for FDI in the manufacturing and	
	services sectors, 2007–2009	42

#### Annex figures

Annex figure 1.	Distribution of international projects in Europe's	
	host regions, by industry, 2002–2006	69
Annex figure 2.	Market share of international projects and jobs	
	heading to the new EU-12 countries in selected	
	high-value-added industries, 2002–2006	70

#### Annex tables

Annex table 1.	Comparing the representation of the frame,	
	sample and survey responses by region	63
Annex table 2.	Comparing the representation of the frame,	
	sample and survey responses by sector	
Annex table 3.	List of location experts associated with the survey	6
Annex table 4.	Top 5,000 companies by sector and industry,	
	ranked by foreign assets	65
Annex table 5.	Top 5,000 companies by size	66
Annex table 6.	Top 5,000 companies by home country of the	
	parent company	66
Annex table 7.	Respondents by sector and industry	67
Annex table 8.	Respondents by company size	
Annex table 9.	Respondents by home region	
Annex table 10.	Classification by home region	71
Annex table 11.	Classification by host region	71
Annex table 12.	Classification by sector and industry	72

## 预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\_10084

