### UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT Geneva

## UNCTAD AT SÃO PAULO AND BANGKOK - OUTCOMES AND MANDATES



# UNCTAD AT SÃO PAULO AND BANGKOK – OUTCOMES AND MANDATES



UNCTAD/IAOS/2005/6

#### **PREFACE**

The eleventh session of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development was held in São Paulo, Brazil, in June 2004. Upon the completion of its work, the Conference adopted a declaration, entitled "UNCTAD XI – The Spirit of São Paulo", as well as "The São Paulo Consensus", in which member States undertook a policy analysis and agreed upon policy responses and UNCTAD's contribution in each area of UNCTAD's activity. At the same time, the Conference noted that the Bangkok Plan of Action, which had been adopted at the tenth session of the Conference in Bangkok in February 2000, should continue to guide UNCTAD's work in the years to come. These three texts therefore form the basis for UNCTAD's current activities, and they are reproduced here for ease of reference and as a working tool for all those closely involved in UNCTAD activities or in areas of work related to UNCTAD mandates.

### **CONTENTS**

	I	Page
Pr	reface	iii
<b>U</b>	NCTAD XI – THE SPIRIT OF SÃO PAULO	1
SÃ	ÃO PAULO CONSENSUS	7
Cl	hapter	
I.	Development Strategies in a Globalizing World Economy	13
	A. Policy analysis  B. Policy response and UNCTAD's contribution	
II.	. Building Productive Capacities and International  Competitiveness	24
	A. Policy analysis B. Policy response and UNCTAD's contribution	
II	I. Assuring development gains from the international trading system and trade negotiations	35
	A. Policy analysis	35
	B. Policy response and UNCTAD's contribution	39
IV	V. Partnership for Development	54
	A. Policy response and UNCTAD's contribution	54

Chapter	Page				
Annex – UNCTAD XI Multi-Stakeholder Partnerships59					
A. Information and communication technologies for development (ICTfD)					
B. Commodities	61				
C. Investment	63				
D. Capacity-building and training, including training and academic institutions	64				
BANGKOK PLAN OF ACTION65					
Chapter Paras.	Page				
I. Development strategies in an increasingly interdependent world: applying the lessons of the past to make globalization an effective instrument for the development of all countries and all people	65				
A. Evaluation of the developmental impact of globalization	65				

Chapter Paras.	
(iv) Debt relief	75
The HIPC initiative33	75
Financial rescue packages34	76
(v) Major United Nations conferences35	76
C. Measures and initiatives to be taken by the	
international community to ensure successful	
integration of developing countries into the world	
economy	76
(i) Finance and investment	77
<i>ODA</i>	77
<i>Debt</i>	79
<i>Investment</i>	80
(ii) International trade 50-77	82
Trade liberalization50-51	82
<i>Policy consistency</i> 52-59	83
Special and differential treatment 60-63	86
<i>Commodities</i>	87
<i>Competition</i> 69-70	90
<i>Services</i>	91
ECDC and economic integration	92
(iii) Other development-related issues	93
Enterprise development	93
Transfer of technology and know-how 83-89	95
Trade-supporting services	98
Human resources development100-101	101
South-South cooperation	102
II. UNCTAD's engagement 103-171	
A. Globalization, interdependence and development 107-113	3 104
B. Investment, enterprise and technology 114-128	3 108

Chapter H		aras.	Page
(i)	Improving the understanding of the role of FDI, technological capacity-building and		
	enterprise internationalization11	5-122	109
(ii)	Strengthening developing countries' national		
	ability to formulate and implement policies to		
	attract and benefit from FDI, strengthen		
	technological capacities and foster the		
	development of enterprises 12	3-125	112
(iii)	Improving understanding of emerging issues,		
	including the role of international arrangements		
	for the purpose of attracting and benefiting from	ı	
	FDI, enhancing technological capacity and		
	promoting enterprise development in a		
	globalizing world economy12	6-128	113
C. Inter	rnational trade12	9-147	114
(i)	Market access	132	115
(ii)	Trade in agriculture		116
(iii)	Trade in services		116
(iv)	Support for developing countries in		
,	multilateral trade negotiations and in		
	accession to WTO	136	117
(v)	Regional integration and the		
. ,	multilateral trading system 13	7-138	117
(vi)	Special and differential treatment	139	118
(vii)	Competition issues	0-143	119
(viii	) Strengthening supply capacities in		
	export-oriented sectors of commodities	144	120
(ix)	Strengthening supply capacities in		
. ,	export-oriented sectors of manufactures		
	and services	145	121
(x)	Trade and environment	6-147	122

vii

预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\_10230



