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Vulnerability Profile

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Geneva, 2022

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United Nations publication issued by the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

UNCTAD/ALDC/2021/3

eISBN: 978-92-1-403013-3

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Main text

The term “dollars” (\$) refers to United States dollars unless otherwise specified.

The term “billion” signifies 1,000 million.

Annual rates of growth and changes refer to compound rates.

Exports are valued “free on board” and imports, on a “cost, insurance, freight” basis, unless otherwise specified.

Use of a dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g. 1981–1990, signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years. A slash (/) between two years, e.g. 1991/92, signifies a fiscal or crop year.

Throughout the report, the term “least developed country” refers to a country included in the United Nations list of least developed countries.

The terms “country” and “economy”, as appropriate, also refer to territories or areas.

Tables

Two dots (..) indicate that the data are not available or are not separately reported.

One dot (.) indicates that the data are not applicable.

A dash (–) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

Details and percentages do not necessarily add up to totals, because of rounding.

Abbreviations

ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
CDP	Committee for Development Policy
COVID-19	coronavirus disease of 2019
EVI	economic and environmental vulnerability index
FAO	foreign direct investment
FDI	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
GDP	gross domestic product
GNI	gross national income
HAI	human assets index
ICT	information and communications technology
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDC	least developed country
PCI	productive capacities index
QUAD	Quadrilateral Security Dialogue
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership

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