



The Role of Exports in Manufacturing Pollution in Sub-Saharan Africa and South Asia

Towards a Better Trade-Environment Governance



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Acronyms and abbreviations

3Rs	Reduce, Reuse, and Recycle	BIMSTEC	The Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation
ADB	Asian Development Bank	BKMEA	Bangladesh Knitwear Manufacturers & Exporters Association
AEMs	African Eco-labelling Mechanisms	BMZ	German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development
AfCFTA	African Continental Free Trade Area	BOD	Biological Oxygen Demand
AGOA	African Growth and Opportunity Act	BRAC	Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee
APTA	Asia Pacific Trade Agreement	BSCI	Business Social Compliance Initiative
APTMA	All Pakistan Textile Mills Association	BTAs	Bilateral Trade Agreements
APTPMA	All Pakistan Textile Processing Mills Association	BTMA	Bangladesh Textile Mills Association
ARSCP	African Roundtable on Sustainable Consumption and Production	CBI	Climate Bonds Initiative
B4	Big Four	CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
BAPA	Bangladesh Environmental Movement	CGC	Corporate Governance Code
BAT	Kenya British American Tobacco Kenya plc	CMC	Carboxymethyl Cellulose
BAU	Business as Usual	CO ₂	Carbon Dioxide
BCI	Better Cotton Initiative	CoCs	Codes of Conduct
BELA	Bangladesh Environmental Lawyers Association	COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
BEPI	Business Environmental Performance Initiative	COPD	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Diseases
BEZA	Bangladesh Economic Zone Authority	CPCT	Cleaner Production Centre of Tanzania
BGAPMEA	Bangladesh Garments Accessories & Packaging Manufacturers & Exporters Association	CPEC	China-Pakistan Economic Corridor
BGMEA	Bangladesh Garment Manufacturers and Exporters Association	CPF	Cooperation and Partnership Facility
BHTPA	Bangladesh Hi-Tech Park Authority	CPF	Cooperation and Partnership Facility
		CPI	Cleaner Production Institute
		CPO	Crude Palm Oil
		CSE	Chittagong Stock Exchange
		CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
		CTCN	Climate Technology Centre and Network
		CTI	Confederation of Tanzania Industries
		C-TPAT	Customs-Trade Partnership Against Terrorism
		CTP-Textile	Cleaner Technology Program for Textile
		D-8	Developing 8 Organization for Economic Cooperation

DDA	Dalian Development Area	FYDP II	Tanzania's Five-Year Development Plan 2016–2021
DDI	Domestic Direct Investment		
DoE	Department of Environment	G2G	Government to Government Economic Zones
DSE	Dar es Salaam Stock Exchange Limited	GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
DSE	Dhaka Stock Exchange	GBPK	Green Bonds Programme Kenya
EABL	East African Breweries Limited	GDP	Gross domestic product
EAC	East African Community	GESIP	Green Economy Strategy and Implementation Plan
ECO	ECO Mark Africa		
ECOTA	Economic Cooperation Organization Trade Agreement	GFA	Global Fashion Agenda
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States	GHG	Greenhouse gas
EEIOA	Environmentally Extended Input-Output Assessment	GID	Green Industry Development
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment	GIZ	German Corporation for International Cooperation
EIP	Eco-industrial Parks	GoP	Pakistan Government
EKN	Embassy of Kingdom of the Netherlands	GOTS	Global Organic Textile Standard
EMA	Environmental Management Act	GRI	Global Reporting Initiative
EMCA	Environmental Management and Coordination Act	GRS	Global Recycled Standard
EMP	Environmental Management Plan	GSCM	Green Supply Chain Management
EMS	Environmental Management System	GSTP	Global System of Trade Preferences
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement	GTSF	Global Trade Supplier Finance
EPR	Extended Product Responsibility	GVC	Global Value Chain
EPZ	Exporting Processing Zone	HDI	Human Development Index
EPZA	Export Processing Zone Authority	HS	Harmonized System
ESG	Environmental, Social and Corporate governance	i17	Instituto 17
		ICT	Information and Communication Technologies
		IFC	International Finance Corporation

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