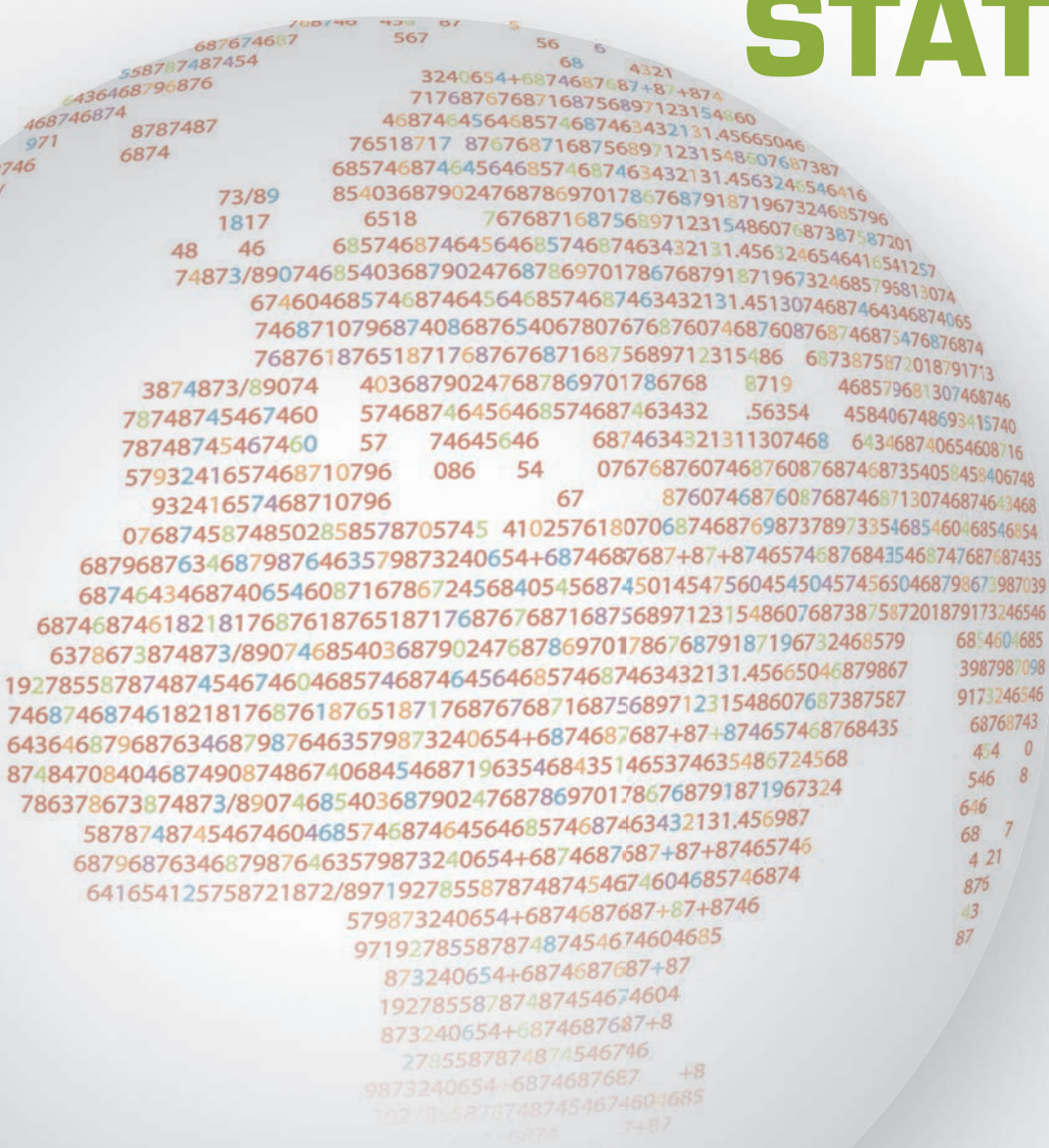


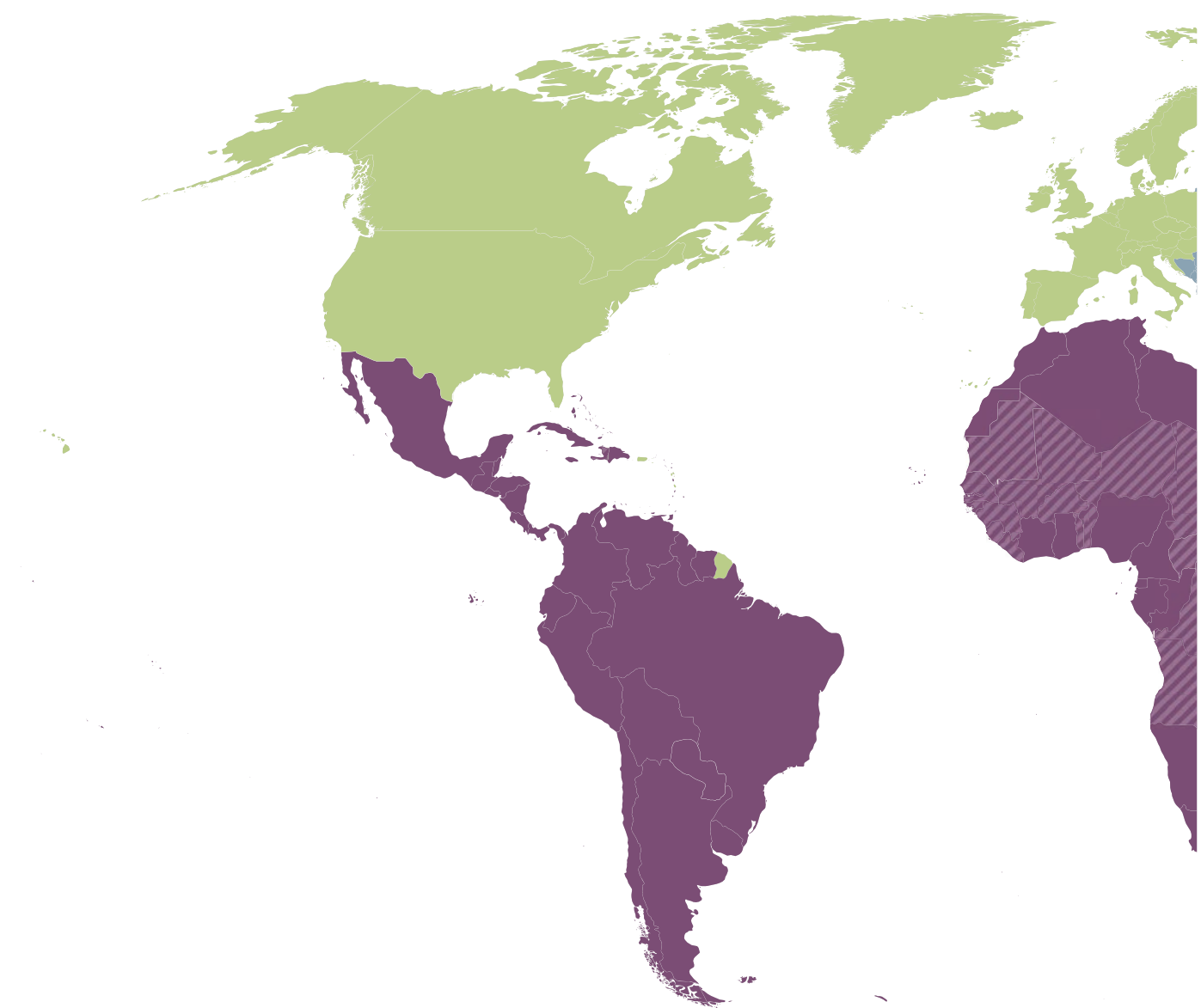


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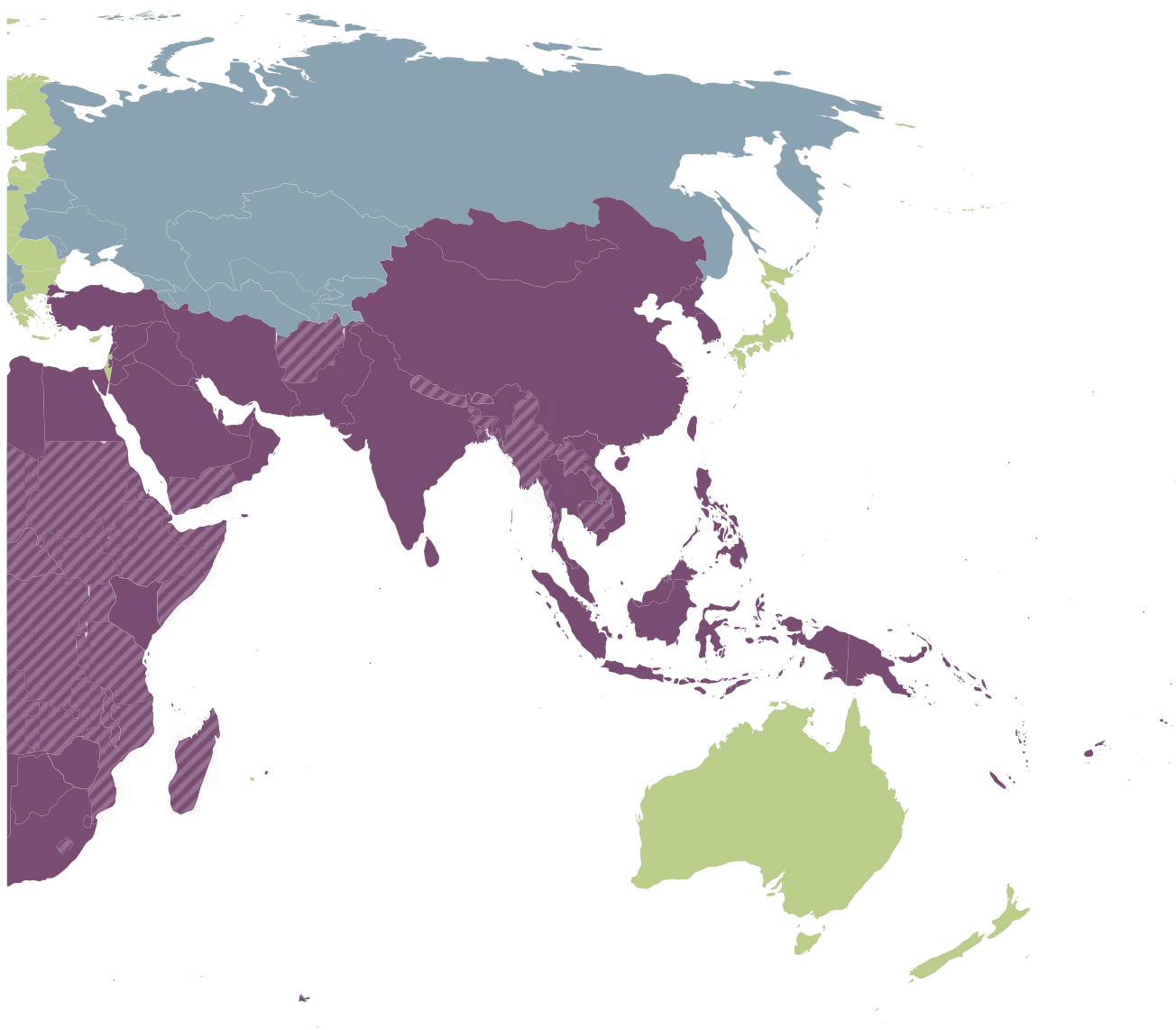
HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS



The world by development status



- Developing economies
- Transition economies
- Developed economies
- ▨ Least developed countries (LDCs)



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Notes

The tables in this handbook represent extractions from or analytical summaries of datasets contained in the UNCTADstat data portal, available at:

<http://unctadstat.unctad.org/>

UNCTADstat is continuously updated and enhanced, thus providing users with the latest available data. Consequently, the figures from this handbook, which presents statistics at a point in time, may not always correspond with the figures in UNCTADstat.

Basic information on concepts, definitions and calculation methods of the presented data are provided in the boxes titled “Concepts and definitions” in each section and in annex 6.3 of this handbook. Detailed information on the sources and methods used for production of data available in UNCTADstat can be found in the documentation attached to the respective UNCTADstat dataset (UNCTAD, 2019a).

Where the designation “economy” appears, it refers to a country, territory or area. The assignment of economies to specific groups is done for statistical convenience and does not imply any assumption regarding the political or other affiliation of these economies by the United Nations. Likewise, the designations “developing”, “transition” and “developed” are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular economy in the development process.

Unless otherwise specified, the values of groups of economies represent the sums of the values of the individual economies included in the group. Calculation of these aggregates may take into account data estimated by the UNCTAD secretariat that are not necessarily reported separately. In cases in which an insufficient number of data points are available within a group of economies, no aggregation is undertaken and the symbol (-) is assigned.

Due to rounding, values do not necessarily add up exactly to their corresponding totals.

United States dollars (US\$) are expressed in current United States dollars of the year to which they refer, unless otherwise specified. “Ton” means metric ton (1 000 kg).

Due to space constraints, the names of the following countries may appear in abbreviated form: the Plurinational State of Bolivia, the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Lao People’s Democratic Republic, the Federated States of Micronesia, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela.










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2019

Handbook of Statistics



TABLE OF CONTENT

	List of maps and figures	8
	List of tables	10
	Introduction	11
Abc	Abbreviations and symbols	12
	1. International merchandise trade	14
	2. International trade in services	32
	3. Economic trends	42
	4. Population	60
	5. Maritime transport	70
	6. Annexes	84

List of maps and figures

Maps

Map 1.1 Merchandise exports as a ratio to gross domestic product, 2018	16
Map 1.2 Main world import flows, 2018	20
Map 1.3 Main export products, 2018	24
Map 1.4 Trade openness index, 2018	28
Map 2.1 Exports of services as a ratio to gross domestic product, 2018	34
Map 2.2 Changes in services exports by category, 2013–2018	38
Map 3.1 Gross domestic product per capita, 2018	44
Map 3.2 Current account balance as a ratio to gross domestic product, 2018	48
Map 3.3 Foreign direct investment inflows, 2018	52
Map 3.4 Annual growth of consumer prices, 2018	56
Map 4.1 Annual population growth, 2018	62
Map 4.2 Dependency ratio, 2018	66
Map 5.1 Tonnage loaded and unloaded, 2018	72
Map 5.2 Building, ownership, registration and scrapping of ships, 2018	76
Map 5.3 Liner shipping connectivity, 2019	80

Figures

Figure 1.1.1 World merchandise exports	16
Figure 1.1.2 Merchandise trade annual growth rates, 2018	17
Figure 1.1.3 Merchandise trade balance	17
Figure 1.2.1 Intra- and extra-regional exports, 2018	20
Figure 1.2.2 Global trade flows, 2018	21
Figure 1.2.3 Developing economies' main export destinations, 2018	21
Figure 1.3.1 Export structure of developing economies by product group, 2018	24
Figure 1.3.2 Annual growth rate of exports by product group, 2018	25

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