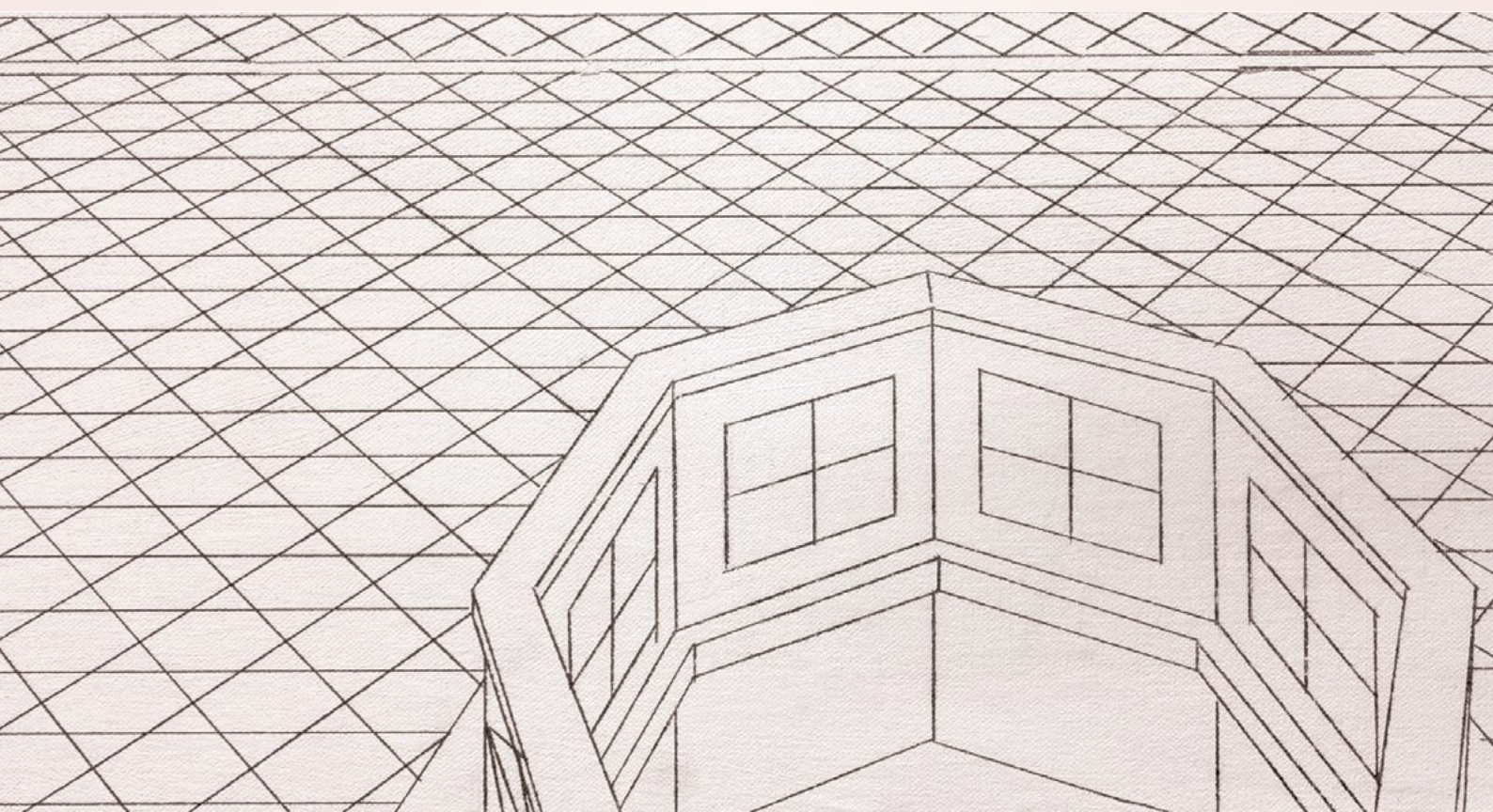


UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

**UNCTAD**



# **HANDBOOK** ON DUTY-FREE QUOTA-FREE MARKET ACCESS AND RULES OF ORIGIN FOR LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

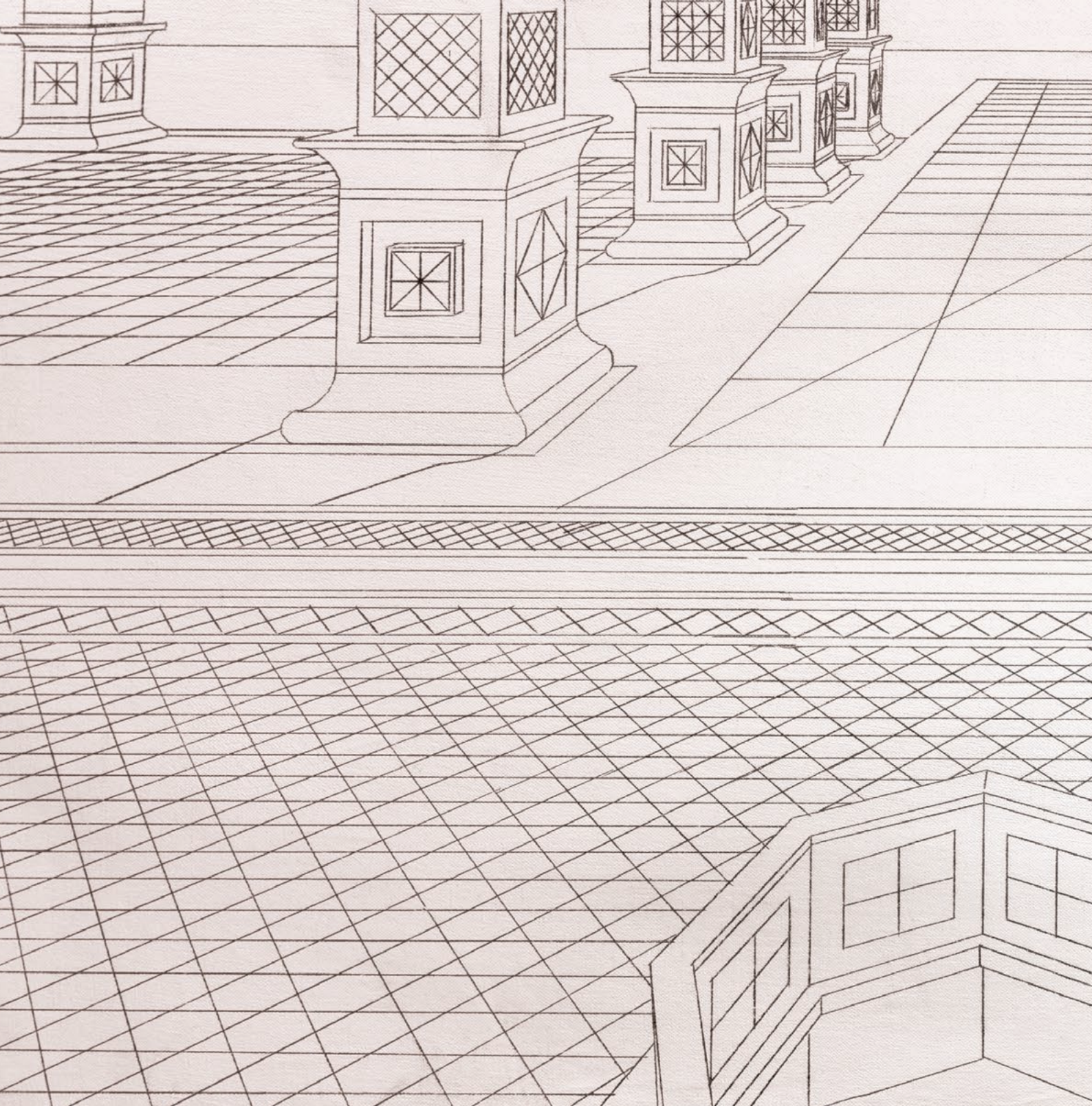


## **PART I: QUAD Countries**



UNITED NATIONS





*“Mazzarello - geometrie del dare, nuovo futuro” is the work of Maurizio Cancelli.*

*Its architectural perspective emphasizes the interactions of governments, societies and economies from around the globe under the United Nations Framework. This collaboration highlights the earth, its resources and potentials, and fosters a recognition of local communities and their right to exist in their places of origin, with their own distinction and diversity. Maurizio Cancelli started his artistic research on the right to live in one’s place of birth more than thirty years ago. His work is inspired by the mountainous terrain surrounding the village of Cancelli in the heart of Umbria, Italy.*

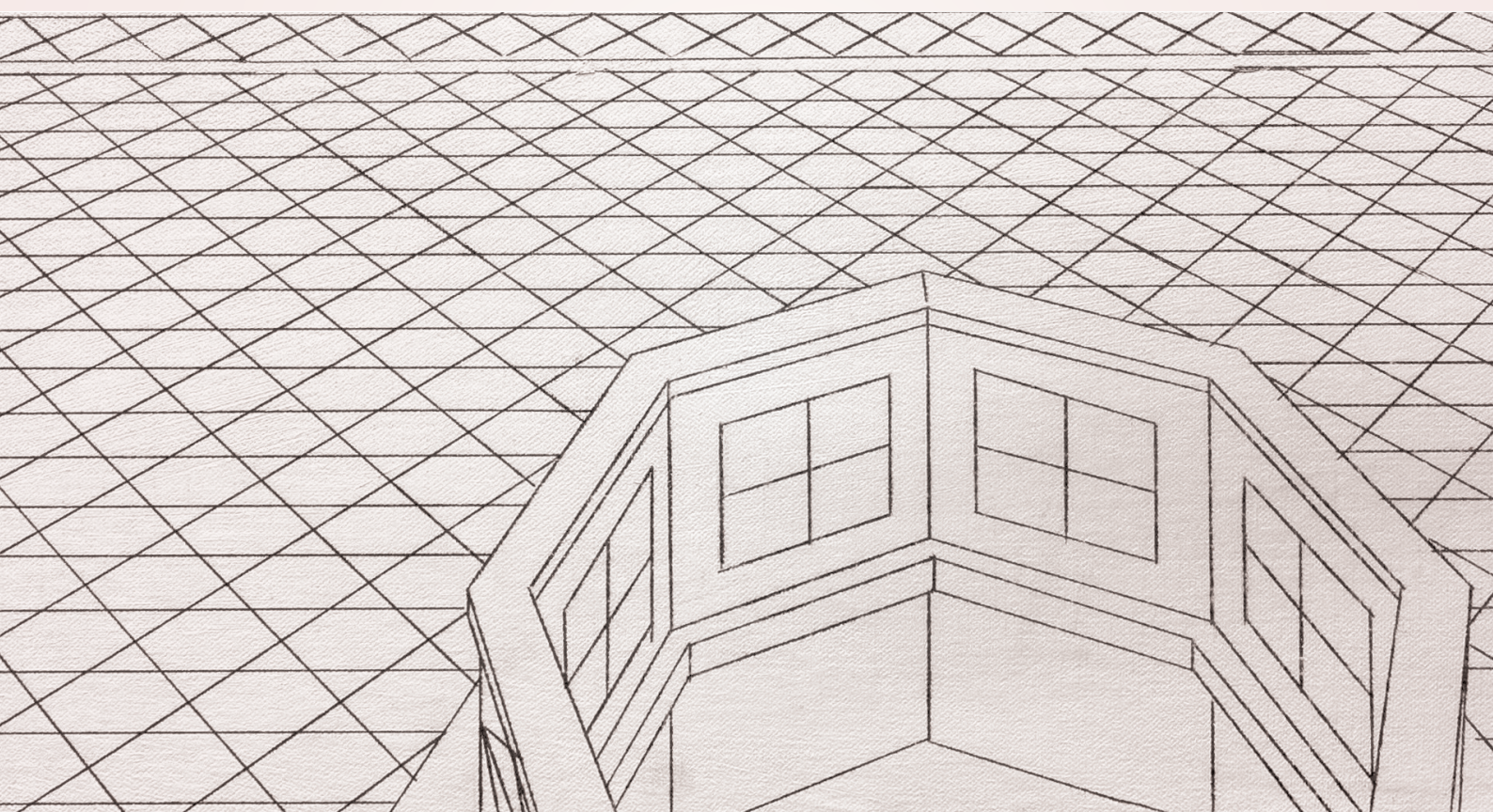


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## **PART I: QUAD Countries**



UNITED NATIONS  
New York and Geneva, 2018

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UNCTAD/ALDC/2018/5 (Part I)
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# Acknowledgements

This handbook was drafted by Stefano Inama, Chief, Technical Cooperation and Enhanced Integrated Framework Section, Division for Africa, Least Developed Countries and Special Programmes, UNCTAD, with inputs from Pramila Crivelli, Nicolas Köhler, Alba Soles Sorribes, and Michaela Summerer. The work was completed under the overall supervision of Paul Akiwumi, Director, Division for Africa, Least Developed Countries and Special Programmes.

Madasamyraja Rajalingam was responsible for the layout and desktop publishing, Magali Studer designed the cover and additional support was provided by Stefanie Garry.

UNCTAD would like to thank Mr. Maurizio Cancelli for the use of his artwork.

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# Abbreviations

ABI	Automated Broker Interface
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States
AGOA	African Growth And Opportunity Act
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
CARICOM	Caribbean Common Market
CBERA	Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act
CBP	United States Customs and Border Protection
CBSA	Canada Border Services Agency
CBTPA	Caribbean Basin Trade Partnership Act
CPA	Cotonou Partnership Agreement
CTH	Change of tariff heading
DDA	Doha Development Agenda
DFQF	Duty Free Quota Free
EBA	Everything But Arms
EC	European Community
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement
EU	European Union
FOB	Free on board
FTA	Free Trade Agreement
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GPT	General Preferential Tariff
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
HELP	Haiti Economic Lift Program
HOPE	Haitian Hemispheric Opportunity through Partnership Encouragement Act
HS	Harmonized System
HTS	Harmonized Tariff System
HTSUS	Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States
LDC	Least Developed Country
LDCT	Least Developed Country Tariff
MERCOSUR	Mercado Común del Sur
MFN	Most Favoured Nation
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NTR	Normal trade relations

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