









**DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE STUDIES** 





































### UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

















Trade, Market Access, and the Sustainable Development Goals

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#### **ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

AIDS acquired immune deficiency syndrome
APEC Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation

AVE ad-valorem equivalent
DFQF duty-free and quota-free

EGA Environmental Goods Agreement
EIA economic integration agreement
FAO Food and Agriculture Organization

FTA free trade agreement

GATS General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade

GDP gross domestic product

GSP Generalized System (Scheme) of Preferences

HDI Human Development Index HIV human immunodeficiency virus

IAEG-SDG Inter-Agency and Expert Group on Sustainable Development Goal Indicators

ILO International Labour Organization IMF International Monetary Fund

IP intellectual property
ITC International Trade Centre
LDC least developed country

LSBCI Liner Shipping Bilateral Connectivity Index

MAST Multi-Agency Support Team
MDG Millennium Development Goal
MEA multilateral environment agreement

MFN Most-Favoured Nation

NAFTA North America Free Trade Agreement
NAMA Non-Agricultural Market Access

NTB non-tariff barrier
NTM non-tariff measure

OECD Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

RPM relative preferential margin

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