



Commodities and Development Report 2015

**Smallholder Farmers and
Sustainable Commodity Development**





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The term “tons” refers to metric tons.

Use of a dash between years, e.g. 1999-2000, signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

An oblique stroke between two years, e.g. 2000/01, signifies a fiscal or crop year.

References to sub-Saharan Africa in the text or tables include South Africa, unless otherwise indicated.

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ABBREVIATIONS

AGRA	Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa
ECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FDI	foreign direct investment
GDP	gross domestic product
GHG	greenhouse gas
ha	hectare
ICT	information and communication technology
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
LDC	least developed country
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
NGO	non-governmental organization
ODA	official development assistance
R&D	research and development
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SSA	sub-Saharan Africa
TNC	transnational corporation
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WFP	United Nations World Food Programme
WRF	warehouse receipt financing
WTO	World Trade Organization

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