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# REVIEW OF MARITIME TRANSPORT

## 2015



UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

**UNCTAD**



# REVIEW OF MARITIME TRANSPORT

## 2015

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## ABBREVIATIONS

AEO	authorized economic operator
BWM Convention	International Convention for the Control and Management of Ships' Ballast Water and Sediments
CBP	Customs and Border Protection (United States of America)
CH <sub>4</sub>	methane
CO	carbon monoxide
CO <sub>2</sub>	carbon dioxide
COP21	twenty-first session of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
CSAV	Compañía Sudamericana de Vapores
CSI	Container Security Initiative
C-TPAT	Customs–Trade Partnership against Terrorism (United States of America)
dwt	dead-weight ton
ECA	emission control area
ECLAC	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
EEDI	Energy Efficiency Design Index
FEU	40-foot equivalent unit
FPSO	floating production, storage and offloading unit
GDP	gross domestic product
GHG	greenhouse gas
GT	gross tonnage
HDI	Human Development Index
HNS	hazardous noxious substances
HNS Convention	International Convention on Liability and Compensation for Damage in Connection with the Carriage of Hazardous and Noxious Substances by Sea
IAPH	International Association of Ports and Harbors
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMO	International Maritime Organization
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ISPS Code	International Ship and Port Facilities Security Code
JOC	<i>Journal of Commerce</i>
kgCO <sub>2</sub> e/modTEU	kilograms CO <sub>2</sub> emitted per modified 20-foot equivalent unit
LDC	least developed country
LNG	liquefied natural gas
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
LPI	Logistics Performance Index (World Bank)

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