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VIRTUAL INSTITUTE TEACHING MATERIAL ON
TRADE AND GENDER
VOLUME 2: EMPIRICAL ANALYSIS OF THE TRADE AND GENDER LINKS

UNITED NATIONS

VIRTUAL INSTITUTE TEACHING MATERIAL ON
TRADE AND GENDER

VOLUME 2
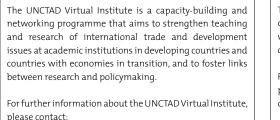*Empirical Analysis of the Trade and Gender Links*

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The UNCTAD Virtual Institute is a capacity-building and networking programme that aims to strengthen teaching and research of international trade and development issues at academic institutions in developing countries and countries with economies in transition, and to foster links between research and policymaking.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

3

MODULE

4

MODULE

LIST OF BOXES

LIST OF FIGURES

LIST OF TABLES

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	ACQUIRED IMMUNODEFICIENCY SYNDROME
BEC	BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES
BREAD	BUREAU FOR RESEARCH AND ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF DEVELOPMENT
CIRI	CINGRANELLI-RICHARDS
CLAD	CENSORED LEAST ABSOLUTE DEVIATIONS
DHS	DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEY
DOTS	DIRECTION OF TRADE STATISTICS
FAO	FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS
FDI	FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT
GDI	GENDER DEVELOPMENT INDEX
GDP	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
GEE	GENERALIZED ESTIMATION EQUATION
GEM	GENDER EQUALITY MEASURE
GMM	GENERALIZED METHOD OF MOMENTS
GTAP	GLOBAL TRADE ANALYSIS PROJECT
HIV	HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS
HS	HARMONIZED COMMODITY DESCRIPTION AND CODING SYSTEM
IHSN	INTERNATIONAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY NETWORK
IDRF	HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE AND INCOME SURVEY (CAPE VERDE)
ILO	INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION
IMF	INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND
ISIC	INTERNATIONAL STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION
ITC	INTERNATIONAL TRADE CENTRE
I-TIP	INTEGRATED TRADE INTELLIGENCE PORTAL
ITS	INTERNATIONAL TRADE STATISTICS
IV	INSTRUMENTAL VARIABLE
KILM	KEY INDICATORS OF THE LABOUR MARKET
LSMS	LIVING STANDARDS MEASUREMENT SURVEY
MDG	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOAL
MERCOSUR	SOUTHERN CONE COMMON MARKET
MICS	MULTIPLE INDICATOR CLUSTER SURVEY
OECD	ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT
PISA	PROGRAMME FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ASSESSMENT
PWI	PENN WORLD TABLES
RTA	REGIONAL TRADE AGREEMENT
SAP	STRUCTURAL ADJUSTMENT PROGRAMME
SITC	STANDARD INTERNATIONAL TRADE CLASSIFICATION
SMART	SYSTEM OF MARKET ANALYSIS AND RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE
UN	UNITED NATIONS
UNCOMTRADE	UNITED NATIONS COMMODITY TRADE STATISTICS DATABASE
UNCTAD	UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT
UNDP	UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME