



**ECONOMIC
DEVELOPMENT IN**

AFRICA

**REPORT 2012 STRUCTURAL TRANSFORMATION
AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
IN AFRICA**



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EXPLANATORY NOTES

The \$ sign refers to the United States dollar.

Sub-Saharan Africa: Except where otherwise stated, this includes South Africa.

North Africa: In this publication, Sudan is classified as part of sub-Saharan Africa, not North Africa.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the data are either not available or not applicable.

ABBREVIATIONS

AIS	agriculture innovation system
ANS	adjusted net savings
ARSCP	African Roundtable on Sustainable Consumption and Production
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
DE	domestic extraction
DMC	domestic material consumption
DSM	demand sector management
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
EITI	Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
EKC	Environmental Kuznets Curve
EST	environmentally sound technologies
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FDI	foreign direct investment
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GHG	greenhouse gases
GTP	Growth and Transformation Plan

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