

UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS 2022



**United
Nations**

Geneva, 2022

© 2022, United Nations

All rights reserved worldwide

Requests to reproduce excerpts or to photocopy should be addressed to the Copyright Clearance Center at copyright.com.

All other queries on rights and licences, including subsidiary rights, should be addressed to:

United Nations Publications
405 East 42nd Street
New York, New York 10017
United States of America
Email: publications@un.org
Website: <https://shop.un.org/>

The designations employed and the presentation of material on any map in this work do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

The final boundary between the Sudan and South Sudan has not yet been determined.

This publication has not been formally edited.

United Nations publication issued by the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

TD/STAT.47

ISBN: 978-92-1-113076-8

eISBN: 978-92-1-002178-4

ISSN: 1992-8408

eISSN: 2225-3270

Sales No. E.22.II.D.45

Notes

The tables in this handbook represent extractions from or analytical summaries of datasets contained in the UNCTADstat Data Centre, available at:

<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/>

UNCTADstat is continuously updated and enhanced, thus providing users with the latest available statistics. Consequently, the figures from this handbook, which presents statistics at a point in time, may not always correspond with the latest figures in UNCTADstat.

Basic information on concepts, definitions and calculation methods of the presented statistics are provided in the boxes titled “Concepts and definitions” in each section and in annex 6.3 of this handbook. More detailed information on the sources and methods used for production of data available in UNCTADstat can be found in the documentation attached to the respective UNCTADstat dataset (UNCTAD, 2022a).

Where the designation “economy” appears, it refers to a country, territory or area. The assignment of economies to specific groups is done for statistical convenience and does not imply any assumption regarding the political or other affiliation of these economies by the United Nations. Likewise, the designations “developing” and “developed” are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular economy in the development process.

Due to the removal of the group of the “transition economies” in the 2021 edition, and due to a reclassification of the development status of the Republic of Korea in 2022, the classification of economies into “developing” and “developed” applied in this handbook is different from the classification used in earlier editions. Also, a broader definition of small island developing States (SIDS) as defined by the United Nations Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States (UN-OHRLLS) is applied since 2021. The corresponding group aggregates are therefore not comparable with data presented in earlier handbooks. For more details, see annex 6.2 of this handbook.

The population data used in this edition have been substantially revised by the United Nations Population Division in summer 2022. They reflect for the first time the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic. This had an impact on the figures of gross domestic product (GDP) per capita.

Unless otherwise specified, the values of groups of economies represent the sums of the values of the individual economies included in the group. Calculation of these aggregates may take into account data estimated by the UNCTAD secretariat that are not necessarily reported separately. When data coverage is insufficient within a group of economies, no aggregation is undertaken and the symbol (-) is assigned.

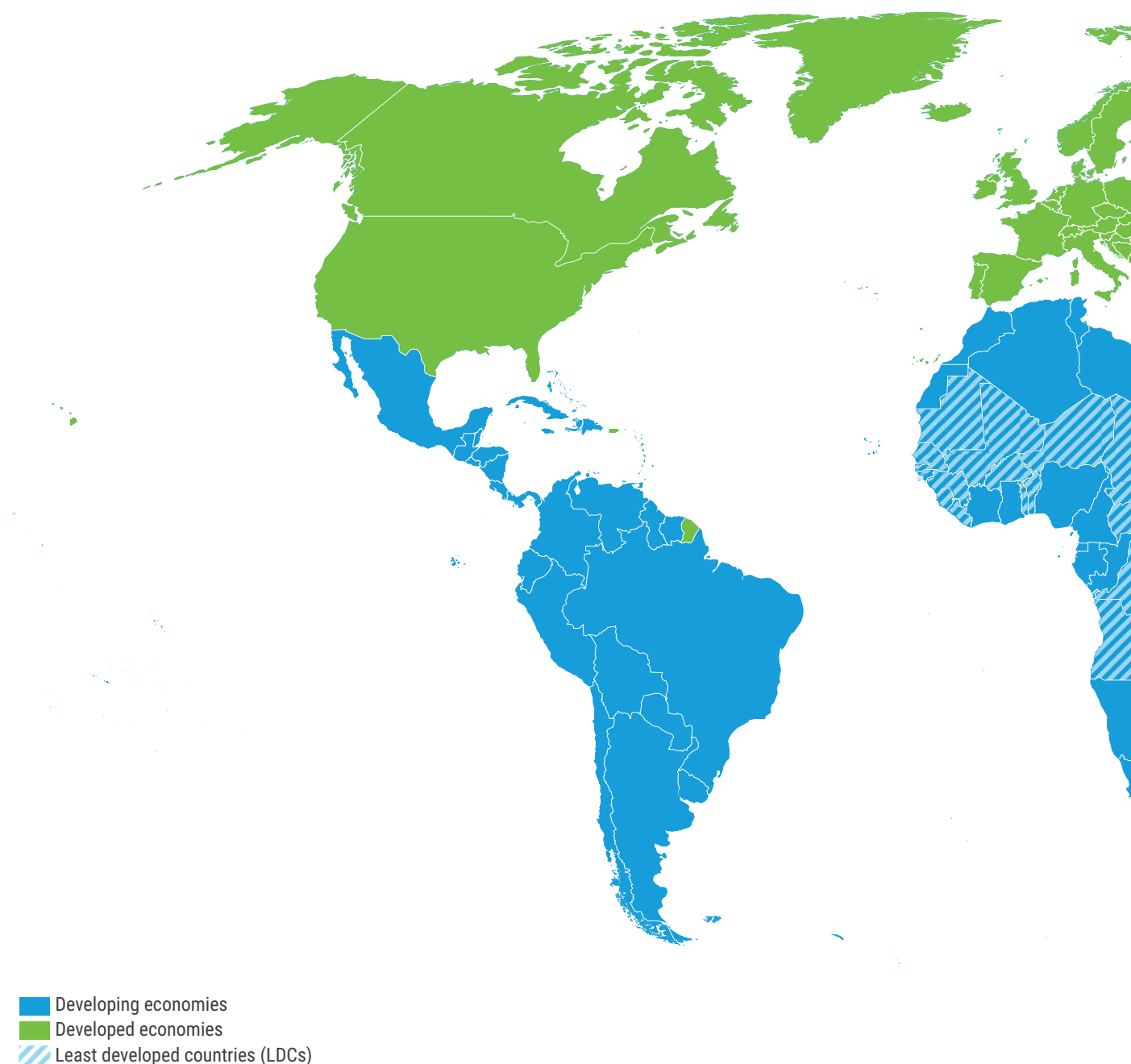
Due to rounding, values do not necessarily add up exactly to their corresponding totals.

United States dollars (US\$) are expressed in current United States dollars of the year to which they refer, unless otherwise specified. “Ton” means metric ton (1 000 kg).

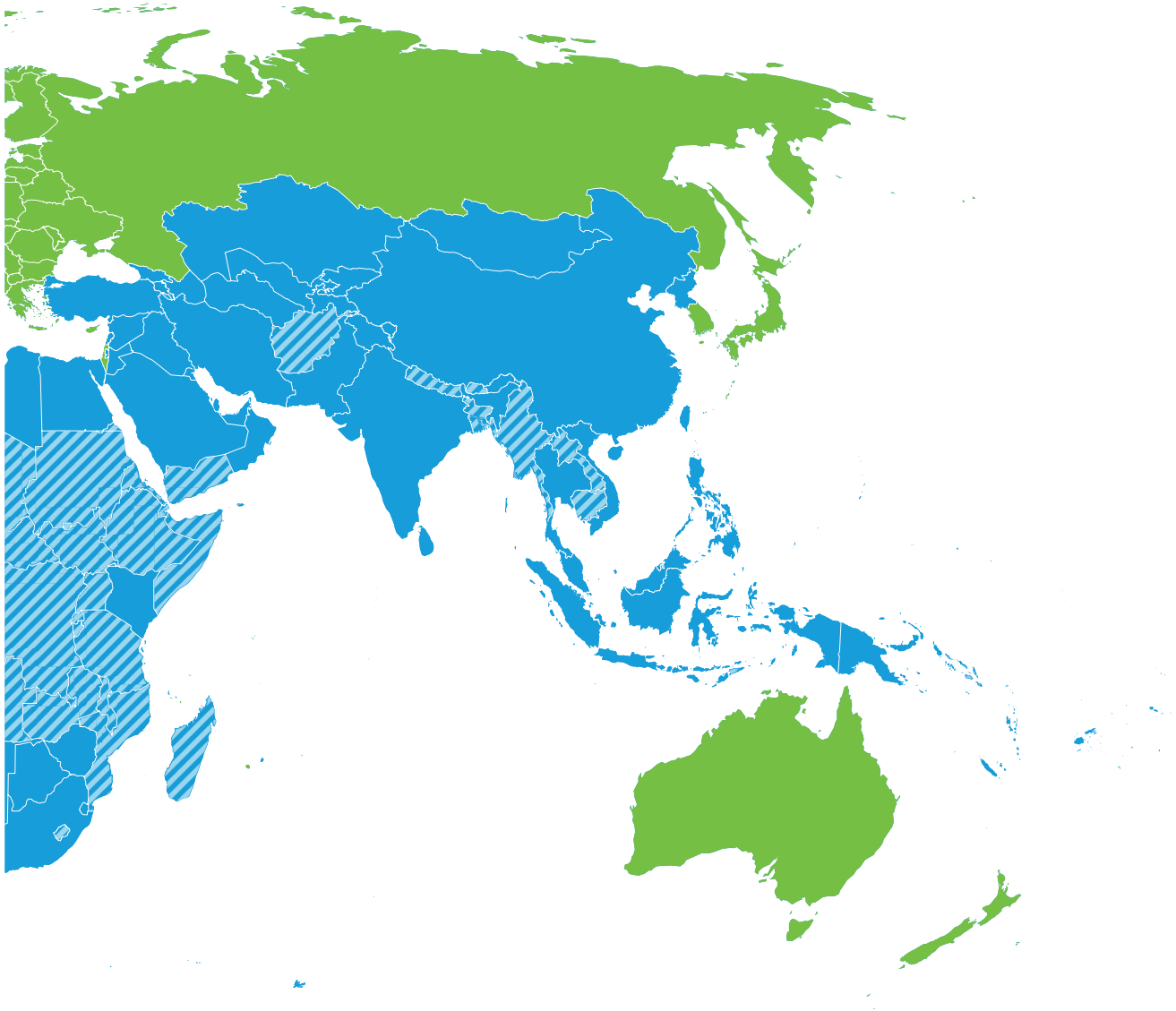
Due to space constraints, the names of the following countries may appear in abbreviated form: the Plurinational State of Bolivia, the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Lao People’s Democratic Republic, the Federated States of Micronesia, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela.

The UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics 2022 is available in PDF format from the UNCTAD website, at <https://unctad.org/HandbookOfStatistics>. The e-handbook is available at <https://hbs.unctad.org>.

The world by development status



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.



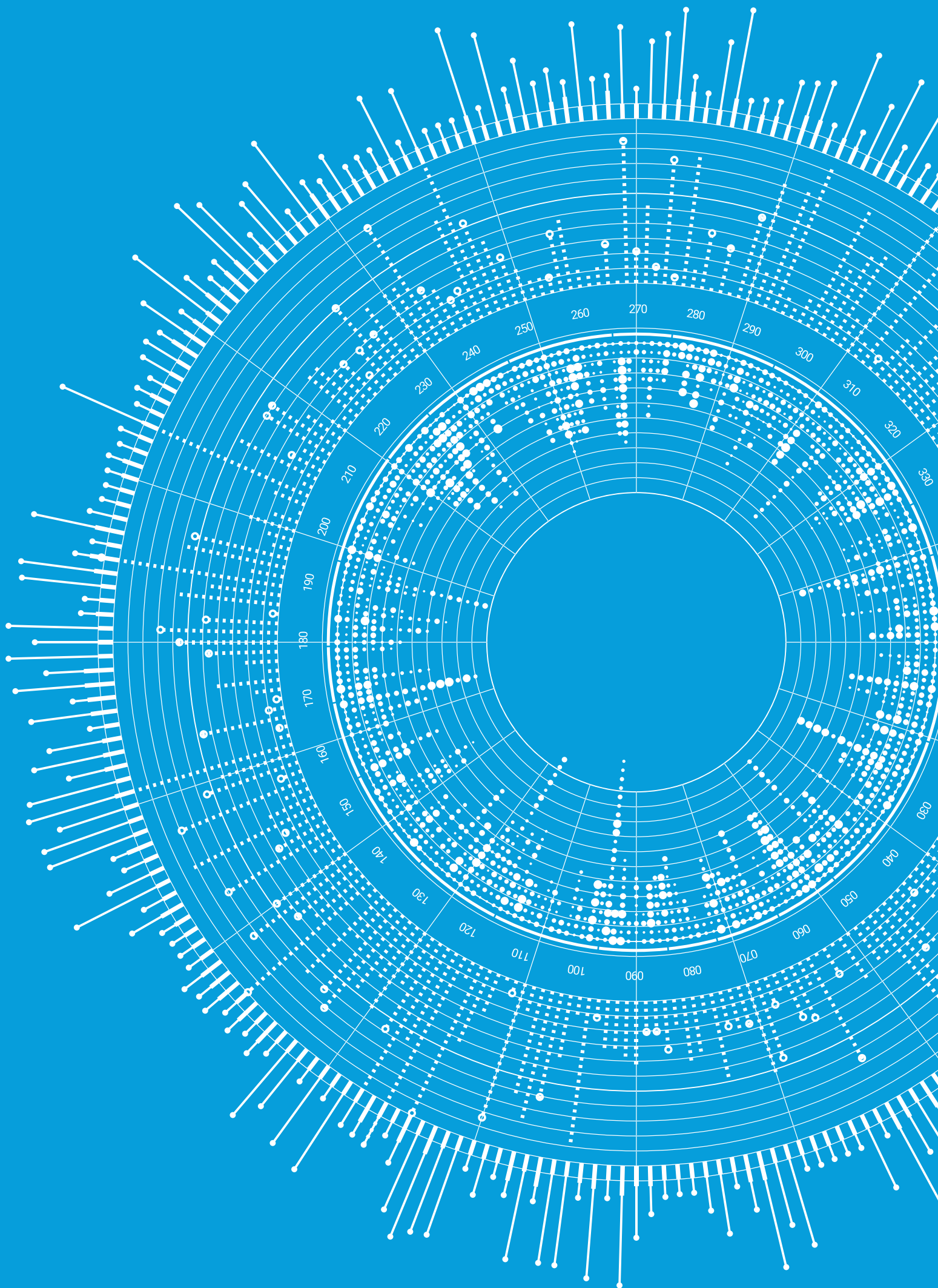









TABLE OF CONTENTS

	List of maps and figures	8
	List of tables	10
	Introduction	11
	Abbreviations and symbols	12
	1. International merchandise trade	14
	2. International trade in services	32
	3. Economic trends	42
	4. Population	60
	5. Maritime transport	70
	6. Annexes	84

Maps and Figures

Maps

Map 1.1 Merchandise exports as a ratio to gross domestic product, 2021	16
Map 1.2 Main world import flows, 2021	20
Map 1.3 Main export products, 2021	24
Map 1.4 Trade openness index, 2021	28
Map 2.1 Exports of services as a ratio to gross domestic product, 2021	34
Map 2.2 Growth in services exports by category, 2016–2021	38
Map 3.1 Gross domestic product per capita, 2021	44
Map 3.2 Current account balance as a ratio to gross domestic product, 2021	48
Map 3.3 Foreign direct investment inflows as a ratio to gross fixed capital formation, 2021	52
Map 3.4 Annual growth of consumer prices, 2021	56
Map 4.1 Annual population growth, 2021	62
Map 4.2 Dependency ratio, 2021	66
Map 5.1 Tonnage loaded and discharged, 2021	72
Map 5.2 Building, ownership, registration and recycling of ships, 2021	76
Map 5.3 Liner shipping connectivity, 2021-2022	80

Figures

Figure 1.1.1 World merchandise exports	16
Figure 1.1.2 Merchandise trade annual growth rates, 2021	17
Figure 1.1.3 Merchandise trade balance	17
Figure 1.2.1 Intra- and extra-regional exports, 2021	20
Figure 1.2.2 Global trade flows, 2021	21
Figure 1.2.3 Developing economies' main export destinations, 2021	21
Figure 1.3.1 Export structure of developing economies by product group, 2021	24
Figure 1.3.2 Annual growth rate of exports by product group, 2021	25
---	--

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_32045

