



Women and Natural Resources

Unlocking the Peacebuilding Potential



*Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.*

United Nations Environment Programme, United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women, United Nations Peacebuilding Support Office and United Nations Development Programme

About this report

This report focuses on the relationship between women and natural resources in conflict-affected settings, and discusses how the management of natural resources can be used to enhance women's engagement and empowerment in peacebuilding processes. Part I of the report examines the relationship between women and natural resources in peacebuilding contexts, reviewing key issues across three main categories of resources: land, renewable and extractive resources. Part II discusses entry points for peacebuilding practitioners to address risks and opportunities related to women and natural resource management, focusing on political participation, protection and economic empowerment.

This report was developed by a dedicated team comprised of UNEP, UN Women, UNDP and PBSO, whose members contributed critical guidance and expertise to the project. Silja Halle of UNEP served as the team coordinator and led the report development process. The report was authored jointly by Adrienne Stork, Cassidy Travis and Silja Halle of UNEP. David Jensen provided guidance and inputs on conflict and natural resources linkages. Sarah Douglas, Tracy Raczek and Anne-Marie Goetz of UN Women offered their expertise on gender, peace and security linkages, while Henk-Jan Brinkman, Gérald Pachoud and Cécile Mazzacurati of PBSO provided key support and guidance on peacebuilding aspects. Leontine Specker, Glauca Boyer and Nika Saeedi of UNDP provided wide-ranging expertise on livelihoods and economic revitalization, as well as gender and peacebuilding dimensions. UNDP also contributed a number of case studies and was instrumental in linking the drafting team to field practitioners through its extensive network.

In addition to the report development team, the report benefited from the inputs and contributions of some 45 experts and field practitioners, who shared their knowledge and expertise through interviews as well as reviews of successive drafts. An extensive peer review process involving more than 20 leading experts in the fields of gender, natural resources and peacebuilding from the UN, international and national NGOs and academic institutions was conducted as well. A comprehensive list of reviewers and contributors is provided in Annex 3.

UNEP, UN Women, PBSO and UNDP are grateful for the generous contributions of the Finnish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Spanish Agency for International Development Cooperation, the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency, the UK Department for International Development and the Government of the Republic of Korea that made this report possible.

Other reports in this series

From Conflict to Peacebuilding: The Role of Natural Resources and the Environment (2009)
Protecting the Environment During Armed Conflict: An Inventory and Analysis of International Law (2009)
Greening the Blue Helmets: Environment and Natural Resources in UN Peacekeeping Operations (2012)

First published in November 2013 by the United Nations Environment Programme, United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women, United Nations Peacebuilding Support Office and United Nations Development Programme

© 2013, UNEP, UN Women, PBSO and UNDP

ISBN: 978-92-807-3361-7
Job No.: DEP/1761/GE

United Nations Environment Programme
P.O. Box 30552, Nairobi, KENYA
Tel.: +254 (0)20 762 1234
Fax: +254 (0)20 762 3927
Email: unep@unep.org
Web: <http://www.unep.org>

United Nations Entity for Gender Equality
and the Empowerment of Women
220 East 42nd Street
New York, NY 10017, USA
Tel.: +1 646 781 4400
Web: <http://www.unwomen.org>

United Nations Peacebuilding Support Office
United Nations, 30th floor
New York, NY 10017, USA
Tel.: +1 212 963 0936
Email: brinkman@un.org
Web: <http://www.un.org/en/peacebuilding/pbso>

United Nations Development Programme
One United Nations Plaza
New York, NY 10017, USA
Tel.: +1 (212) 906 5000
Email: publications.queries@undp.org
Web: <http://www.undp.org>

This publication may be reproduced in whole or in part in any form for educational or non-profit purposes without special permission from the copyright holders provided acknowledgement of the sources is made. No use of this publication may be made for resale or for any other commercial purpose whatsoever without prior permission in writing from UNEP, UN Women, PBSO and UNDP. The contents of this volume do not necessarily reflect the views of UNEP, UN Women, PBSO and UNDP, or contributory organizations.

The designations employed and the presentations do not imply the expressions of any opinion whatsoever on the part of UNEP, UN Women, PBSO and UNDP, or contributory organizations, concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or its authority, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Series editors: David Jensen and Silja Halle
Design and layout: Matija Potocnik
Cover image: © Grant Wroe-Street, UNEP – Gum arabic farmer from the Jawama'a tribe in El Darota, Northern Kordofan, Sudan, March 2006

UNEP promotes environmentally sound practices globally and in its own activities. This publication is printed on recycled paper using vegetable-based inks and other eco-friendly practices. Our distribution policy aims to reduce UNEP's carbon footprint.



*Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.*



Women and Natural Resources

Unlocking the Peacebuilding Potential

This report was made possible by the generous contributions of the Finnish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Spanish Agency for International Development Cooperation, the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency, the UK Department for International Development and the Government of the Republic of Korea

Table of contents

Foreword	5
Acronyms	6
Executive summary	7
Introduction	10
Methods and evidence used.....	11
Part 1: Overview and analysis of key issues	14
1.1 The gender dynamics of conflict and natural resources.....	14
1.2 Land and renewable resources	15
1.3 Extractive resources	23
Part 2: Entry points and opportunities for peacebuilding.....	32
2.1 Political participation and governance.....	32
2.2 Protection and security	36
2.3 Economic revitalization	40
Conclusions and recommendations	48
Annexes	
1. Glossary of terms used in this report	52
2. Key UN policy decisions and documents on women and on natural resources in the context of conflict and peacebuilding.....	54
3. Acknowledgements	59
4. References.....	61
Case studies	
1. Legality versus reality: Implementing women’s land rights in Uganda.....	17
2. Safeguarding gender equality gains for ex-combatants in post-conflict Nepal.....	18
3. Women in agriculture in post-conflict Aceh, Indonesia.....	21
4. Gender dynamics in water management in the West Bank.....	22
5. Women’s roles in the peace process in Bougainville, Papua New Guinea	26
6. Women’s participation in the artisanal mining sector in post-conflict Sierra Leone.....	28
7. Women’s participation in decision-making on forest management in Liberia	29
8. Supporting sustainable livelihoods for women through natural resource management in Burundi	34
9. Engaging women in natural resource management and conflict resolution processes in South Kordofan, Sudan	35
10. Protecting women from exposure to sexual violence while gathering natural resources in Darfur.....	37
11. The perils of the charcoal trade in North Kivu, eastern Democratic Republic of the Congo	38
12. Improving women’s health and reducing deforestation in Afghanistan.....	39
13. Land reparations for rural and indigenous women in Colombia.....	42
14. Investing in women to support food security in Côte d’Ivoire.....	43

Foreword

Around the world, over half a million people die violently every year – more than one per minute. Inequality in access and benefit-sharing from natural resources is a major driver of conflict. As the global population continues to rise and the demand for resources continues to grow, there is significant potential for violent conflict to intensify in coming decades. In addition, climate change is exacerbating these risks and posing new threats to men, women, boys and girls in many parts of the world.

As primary managers and users of natural resources in many conflict-affected contexts, women have a key role to play in building peace. However, they remain largely excluded from owning land, benefiting from resource wealth or participating in decision-making about resource management. Excluding women is clearly a missed opportunity. Indeed, peace and development will only be achieved when both men and women in conflict-affected and fragile societies access and benefit from natural resources in an equitable and sustainable way.

As countries, regional groups and the international community work to define a new framework for development beyond 2015, it is clear that new approaches to international assistance, conflict prevention and peacebuilding are needed to ensure that the most vulnerable are not left out.

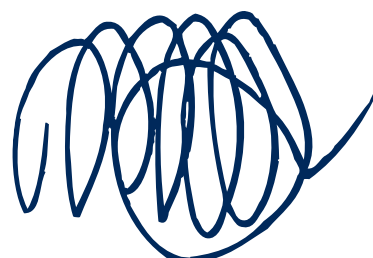
This joint policy report by the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), the United Nations Entity for Gender Equity and the Empowerment of Women (UN Women), the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the United Nations Peacebuilding Support Office (PBSO) analyzes how women's empowerment and the sustainable use of natural resources can be pursued together to help build lasting peace. Written for policy-makers and practitioners, it aims to contribute to a broader discussion about development challenges in peacebuilding contexts.

Thirteen years after the adoption of UN Security Council resolution 1325 (2000), investment in women as agents of change in post-conflict recovery remains inadequate. With this report, UNEP, UN Women, UNDP and PBSO invite the international community, national governments and civil society to close this critical gap. We must ensure that peacebuilding efforts fully include women, especially when it comes to managing natural resources.



Achim Steiner

Under-Secretary-General
Executive Director
United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)



Phumzile Mlambo-Ngcuka

Under-Secretary-General
Executive Director
United Nations Entity for Gender Equality
and the Empowerment of Women (UN Women)



Judy Cheng-Hopkins

Assistant Secretary-General for
Peacebuilding Support
United Nations Peacebuilding Support Office (PBSO)



Jordan Ryan

Assistant Secretary-General
Director
Bureau for Crisis Prevention and Recovery
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)

Acronyms

AFEB	Association Femmes et Environnement au Burundi
AMIS	African Union Mission in Sudan
ANMUCIC	National Association of Rural and Indigenous Women of Colombia
ASM	Artisanal and small-scale mining
BRA	Bougainville Revolutionary Army
CFMB	Community forestry management body
CRL	Community Rights Law
CSO	Civil society organization
DAC	Development Assistance Committee (OECD)
DDR	Disarmament, demobilization and reintegration
DRC	Democratic Republic of the Congo
EITI	Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
EU	European Union
FAO	United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization
FLEGT	EU Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade Initiative
GAM	Free Aceh Movement
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GDP	Gross domestic product
ICGLR	International Conference on the Great Lakes Region
IDP	Internally displaced person
NGO	Non-governmental organization
NTPF	Non-timber forest product
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_11988

