STRENGTHENING DISASTER RISK GOVERNANCE



Empowered lives. Resilient nations.



UNDP Support during the HFA Implementation Period 2005-2015

Copyright © UNDP, February 2015

About the United Nations Development Programme: UNDP partners with people at all levels of society to help build nations that can withstand crisis, and drive and sustain the kind of growth that improves the quality of life for everyone. On the ground in more than 170 countries and territories, we offer global perspective and local insight to help empower lives and build resilient nations. For more information, please visit www.undp.org. You can also connect with us on Facebook, Flickr, Instagram, LinkedIn, Twitter, Pinterest and YouTube.

Disclaimer: The opinions expressed in this publication do not necessarily represent the policies of UNDP or its members.

Citation: UNDP, Strengthening Disaster Risk Governance: UNDP Support during the HFA Implementation Period 2005-2015 (New York, 2015)

Authors: Alexandra Galperin and Emily Wilkinson

Editing: Sohaila Abdulali and Corey Sobel

Design and layout: Wearebold

Front cover photo: A family evacuates their village in a flood hit area of Pakistan. © Abdul Majeed Goraya/IRIN



Empowered lives. Resilient nations.

STRENGTHENING DISASTER RISK GOVERNANCE

UNDP Support during the HFA Implementation Period 2005-2015

Acknowledgements

This report is the result of a joint initiative of 15 UNDP Country Offices, the UNDP Pacific Centre, the Fiji Multi Country Office and the UNDP Bureau for Policy and Programme Support (BPPS) in New York.

The primary author of this report is Alexandra Galperin, who also developed the research methodology and covered research in Arab States, Asia and the Pacific, and Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States. The report was co-written by Emily Wilkinson from the Overseas Development Institute, who covered research in Africa and Latin America and the Caribbean.

Technical guidance for the project was provided by Angelika Planitz on behalf of UNDP.

RESEARCH ASSISTANCE: Thanks are due for research assistance and written inputs from Alice Guinan, Manuel Pastor, and Martin Ras from UNDP, and Eva Comba, independent consultant, and Virginie Le Masson from ODI.

PROJECT COORDINATION: The country studies could not have been undertaken without the guidance and support from UNDP regional colleagues Sophie Baranes, Geraldine Becci, Aliou Dia, Armen Grigoryan, Sanny Jegillos, Zubair Murshed and Krishna Vatsa.

COUNTRY CASE STUDIES: Sincere thanks are extended to the many government and other stakeholders who gave their time to participate in telephone interviews. The contributions of UNDP Country Offices, and in particular the DRR focal points who prepared the case studies and facilitated the telephone interviews, were instrumental. Thanks are due to Armen Chilingaryan (Armenia), Xavier Hernandez Ferre (Colombia), Georgina Michelena (Cuba), Idriss Ahmed Hared (Djibouti), Nury Bermúdez (Ecuador), Dillip Kumar Bhanja (Ethiopia), Paolo Dalla Stella (Ghana), Kristanto Sinandang (Indonesia), Mukash Kaldarov (Kyrgyzstan), Claire Rahasinirina (Madagascar), Vasko Popovski (FYR Macedonia), Xavier Moya (Mexico), Titus A. Kuuyuor (Mozambique), Moortaza Jiwanji (Pacific Centre covering the Solomon Islands and Vanuatu), Sureka Perera (Sri Lanka), Jose Neil A. C. 'Bong' Manzano (Uganda) and Viet Hien Bui and Jenty Kirsch-Wood (Viet Nam).

PEER REVIEWERS: Particular thanks are due to the external reviewers Ian Christoplos, Ailsa Holloway, Terry Jeggle, and John Twigg, who provided highly useful feedback to improve initial drafts. From UNDP Armen Grigoryan, Rajeev Issar, Sanny Jegillos, Kamal Kishore, Pradeep Kurukulasuriya, Zubair Murshed, and Kevin Petrini provided valuable comments.

Table of Contents

ACRONYMS	V
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	VII
1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Evolution of the Disaster Risk Governance Concept in UNDP	3
1.3 Overall Objectives and Audience	4
2. FOCUS AND SCOPE OF THE ANALYSIS	7
2.1 Key Terms and their Linkages	7
2.2 Focus of the Report	11
2.3 Approach	12
2.4 Key Sources of Information	13
2.5 Selection of Countries	14
2.6 Limitations	15
3. OVERVIEW OF DISASTER RISK GOVERNANCE SINCE 2005	17
3.1 Policies, Legislation and Plans	18
3.2 National Institutions and Organizations	18
3.3 Decentralization	19
3.4 Community Participation	20
3.5 Financing of Disaster Risk Reduction	21
4. ANALYSIS OF THE UNDP GLOBAL DISASTER	
RISK GOVERNANCE PORTFOLIO	23
4.1 Global Overview	23
4.2 Regional Overview	25
4.3 Types of Disaster Risk Governance Support	26

5. DISASTER RISK GOVERNANCE:	
UNDP EXPERIENCES IN 17 COUNTRIES	31
5.1 Triggers and Entry Points for UNDP Country Level Engagement in Disaster Risk Governance	32
5.2 Role of Assessments in Disaster Risk Governance Programme Design	36
5.3 Promoting DRR as a Cross-Cutting Development Priority through Capacity Development and Horizontal Integration	40
5.3.1 Strengthening Institutional Capacities for DRR	40
5.3.2 Supporting DRR Mainstreaming into Plans and Programmes	44
5.4 Promoting Responsiveness to Local DRR Needs through Decentralization and Vertical Integration	47
5.4.1 Supporting Decentralized DRR Responsibilities and Clarifying the Role of Local Governments	48
5.4.2 Integrating DRR into Subnational Plans	51
5.4.3 Developing Subnational Capacities for DRR	55
5.5 Strengthening Local Accountability and Participation in DRR	58
5.5.1 Supporting Local Level Legislation	58
5.5.2 Fostering Downward Accountability	61
5.5.3 Promoting Community Participation through CBDRM	62
5.6 Integrating the Governance of Disaster Risks and Climate Change	65
6. CONCLUSIONS	69
7. RECOMMENDATIONS	79
7.1 Recommendations to UNDP	80
7.1.1 Clarifying UNDP's Conceptual Approach to Disaster Risk Governance and Internal Capacities	80
7.1.2 Transforming Current Disaster Risk Governance Programming Approaches	81
7.1.3 Engagement Strategy at the National Level	83
7.1.4 Advancing Disaster Risk Governance at the Subnational Level	83
7.2 Recommendations for the Implementation of the Post-2015 Framework on DRR	85
ANNEXES	87
Annex I: Structure of Country Papers	88
Annex II: List of Interviews	92
Annex III: List of Countries and Selection Criteria	94
Annex IV: References	95



预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_12728

