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MOBILITY MIGRATION

AND HIV VULNERABILITY

OF POPULATIONS
ALONG THE PORTS
OF THE RED SEA
AND GULF
OF ADEN

Situation and Response Analysis



IOM International Organization for Migration



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Mobility, Migration and HIV Vulnerability of Populations along the Ports of the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden - Situation and Response Analysis, 2011

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Foreword

This report provides a comprehensive update on the regional initiative addressing **Mobility, Migration, and HIV Vulnerability of Populations along the Ports of the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden.**

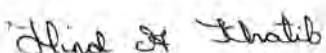
The initiative is implemented through the collaborative efforts of the UNAIDS Regional Support Team for the Middle East and North Africa; UNDP's HIV/AIDS Regional Programme in the Arab States (HARPAS); the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD); and the International Organization for Migration (IOM).

This initiative is based on commitments made in several high-level meetings involving the countries of the Horn of Africa, where Djibouti has played a prominent role. Advocacy efforts that have been undertaken over the last decade, culminated in September 2010, in the *"Djibouti Declaration of Commitment and Call for Action,"* which called for universal access to HIV services for mobile people, migrants and other marginalized groups residing in, or passing through, the ports of the Red Sea and the Gulf of Aden.

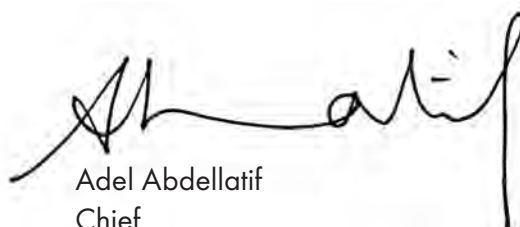
To support continued momentum under the regional initiative, we decided to produce a report providing a comprehensive and updated picture on the situation. The report focuses on the latest evidence, achievements, and also includes experiences from regions outside of the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden as they provide important lessons for programme directions.

The complex layers of vulnerability experienced by such cross-border mobile populations require highly-targeted responses, especially in these resource-scarce times that we witness in the development field.

We hope that partners concerned with this specific target population will find in the conclusions of this report, which are informed by evidence from across Africa, and the recommendations it makes, insightful cues that can guide and support their continued and future programming.



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