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United Nations Development Programme

ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY

THE FUTURE WE WANT

BIODIVERSITY AND ECOSYSTEMS—
DRIVING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

BIODIVERSITY AND ECOSYSTEMS GLOBAL FRAMEWORK 2012-2020



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Cover photo: Indonesian students plant mangrove trees in Jakarta Bay. Rehabilitating mangroves provides multiple benefits—conserving valuable biodiversity, promoting the fishing livelihoods of coastal communities, and protecting against the rising seas and stronger tropical storms that climate scientists predict. UNDP's biodiversity and ecosystems programme helps countries develop their capacity to secure multiple benefits—managing biodiversity and ecosystems effectively as the foundation for sustainable development.

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ABS	Access and Benefit Sharing
AF	Adaptation Fund (GEF)
AHTEG	Ad Hoc Technical Expert Group for Biodiversity and Climate Change
BCtA	Business Call to Action
CBD	United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity
CBO	Community-based organization
CCA	Community Conserved Areas
CCD	United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
CMS	Convention on Migratory Species
COMPACT	GEF Small Grants Community Management of Protected Areas Conservation Programme
COP	Conference of the Parties
DDC	Drylands Development Centre
EBA	Ecosystem-based adaptation
EBM	Ecosystem-based mitigation
ECIS	Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
ECLAC	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
EEG	UNDP's Environment and Energy Group
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
GCF	Green Commodities Facility
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GEF SGP	GEF Small Grants Programme
GIM	Growing Inclusive Markets
GSB	Growing Sustainable Business
Ha	Hectare
HDR	Human Development Report
ICCA	Indigenous and Community Conserved Areas
IPBES	Intergovernmental Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services
IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature
LAC	Latin America and the Caribbean
LDCF	Least Developed Countries Fund (GEF)
LULUCF	Land use, land-use change and forestry
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MEA	Multilateral Environment Agreement
NAP	National Action Programme
NBSAPs	National Biodiversity Strategic Action Plans
NGO	Non-governmental organization
NPIF	Nagoya Protocol Implementation Fund



ODA	Overseas Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
PA	Protected Area
PEI	Poverty and Environment Initiative
PES	Payment for Ecosystem Services
PoWPA	CBD Programme of Work on Protected Areas
Ramsar	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance
RBA	Regional Bureau for Africa
RBAP	Regional Bureau for Asia and Pacific
RBAS	Regional Bureau for Arab States
RBEC	Regional Bureau for Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
RBLAC	Regional Bureau for Latin American and the Caribbean
REDD	Reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation in developing countries
REDD+	Reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation in developing countries, and forest conservation, sustainable forest management and enhancement of forest carbon stocks
Rio+20	UN Conference on Sustainable Development June 2012
SEEA	System of Economic and Environmental Accounting
SCCF	Special Climate Change Fund (GEF)
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SFM	Sustainable Forest Management
SP1	Signature Programme 1
SP2	Signature Programme 2
SP3	Signature Programme 3
TEEB	The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity
TRAC	Target for Resource Assignment from the Core
UN	United Nations
UNCSD	United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNEP-WCMC	UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNSO	United Nations Office to Combat Desertification and Drought
VCS	Verified Carbon Standard
WAVES	Wealth Accounting and Valuation of Ecosystem Services partnership
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature



FOREWORD



Rebeca Grynspar

Associate Administrator, United Nations Development Programme

Reversing biodiversity loss and ecosystem degradation is one of the most important challenges of our times. UNDP is committed to play its part in responding to this challenge, as is reflected in this Biodiversity and Ecosystems Global Framework which will underpin our operations in this field over the coming years.

The Framework seeks to harness the positive opportunities provided by biodiversity and natural ecosystems, as a catalyst for sustainable development. It recognizes the real value of biodiversity and ecosystems to society—in relation to secure livelihoods, food, water and health, enhanced resilience, conservation of threatened species and their habitats, and increased carbon storage and sequestration—and calls for innovation, drawing on the potential of nature, to achieve multiple development dividends.

With forty years of experience in the biodiversity and ecosystems field, working at the national level, UNDP is well placed to work with developing countries and countries in transition to achieve the Aichi Targets by 2020.

The Framework seeks to leverage the organization's status as a trusted partner of governments and its unique ability to link work on biodiversity and ecosystems with that on poverty reduction, governance, and crisis prevention through integrated programming.

As reflected in the Framework, UNDP's biodiversity and ecosystems work is organized in three new Signature Programmes: mainstreaming biodiversity into development; unlocking the potential of protected areas; and managing the impacts of climate change. It includes many inspiring examples of the biodiversity and ecosystems work that UNDP is doing in the field with valued partners, in particular the Global Environment Facility.

We look forward to continuing to work closely with our partners to deliver solutions to biodiversity and ecosystem loss, thereby helping countries chart a path towards sustainable development.

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