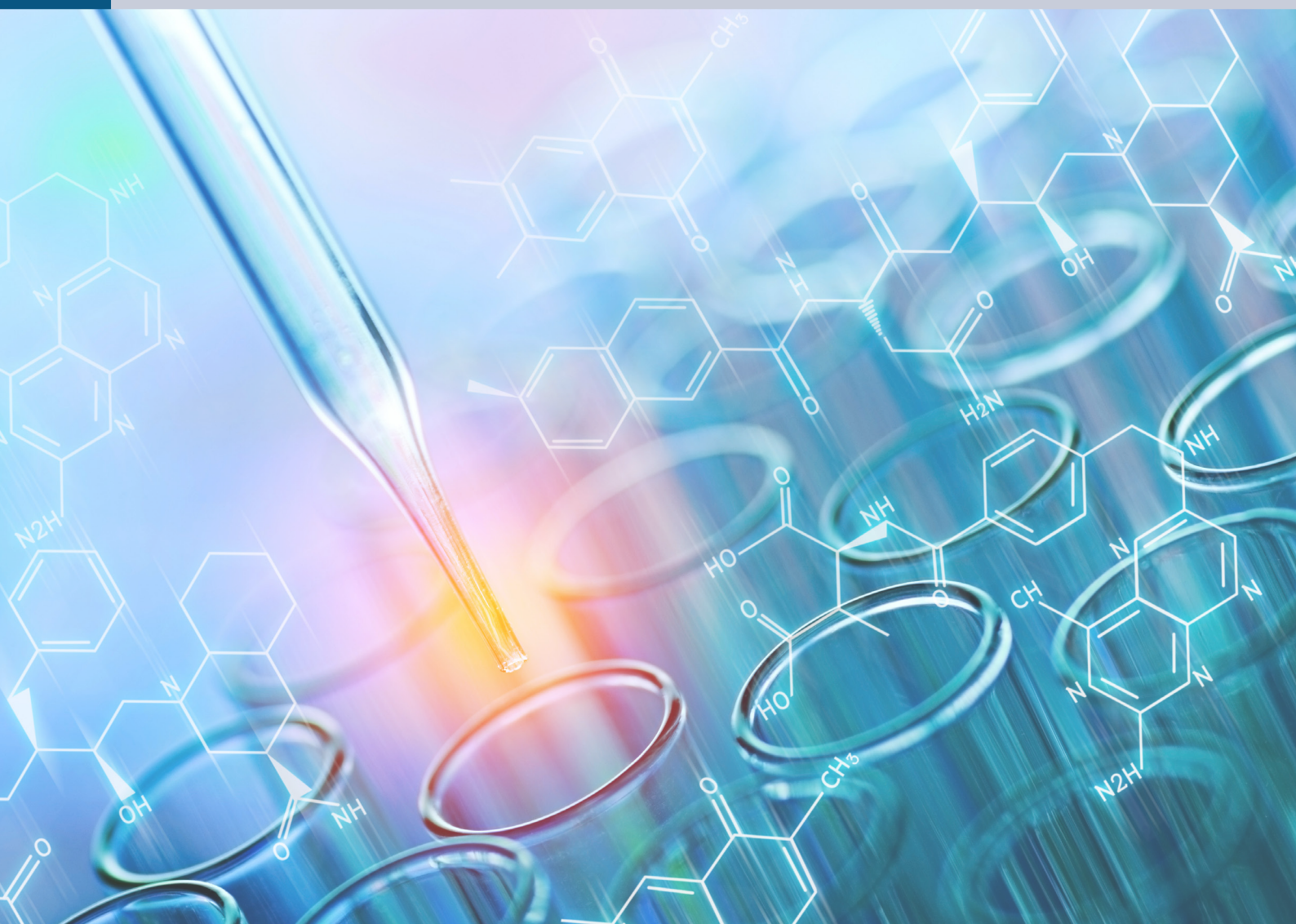


Review of Policies and Strategies for the Pharmaceutical Production Sector in Africa

Policy Coherence, Best Practices and
Future Prospective



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First printing May 2020

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Cover design, layout and printing: ECA Printing and Publishing Unit. ISO 14001-2015 certified.

Cover image: Shutterstock

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Abbreviations

AfCFTA	African Continental Free Trade Agreement
AIDA	Accelerated Industrial Development of Africa
AMA	African Medicines Agency
AMRH	African Medicines Regulatory Harmonization Programme
API	active pharmaceutical ingredient
ARV	antiretroviral
CAMI	African Union Conference of Ministers of Industry
EAC	East African Community
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
FAP-D	Fund for African Pharmaceutical Development
FOB	free on board
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GMP	good manufacturing practice
IFC	International Finance Corporation
MNC	multinational corporation
NEPAD	New Partnership for Africa's Development
NGO	non-governmental organization
NMRA	National Medicine Regulatory Authority
PMPA	Pharmaceutical Manufacturing Plan for Africa
R&D	research and development
REC	regional economic community
SADC	Southern African Development Community
TDB	Trade and Development Bank
TRIPS	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
USP	United States Pharmacopeia
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization

Acknowledgements

The Review of Policies and Strategies for the Pharmaceutical Production Sector in Africa: Policy Coherence, Best Practices and Future Prospective was prepared under the leadership of Vera Songwe, Executive Secretary of the Economic Commission for Africa (ECA).

The report benefited from the overall guidance of Stephen Karingi, Director, Regional Integration and Trade Division at ECA. It also benefited from the direct supervision of Soteri Gatera, Senior Economic Affairs Officer, Energy Infrastructure and Services Section of the Private Sector Development and Finance Division; and Francis Ikome, Chief of the Regional Integration and NEPAD (New Partnership for Africa's Development) Section (RINS), Regional Integration and Trade Division.

The core team preparing the report comprised the following ECA staff members: Soteri Gatera, Senior Economic Affairs Officer, Francis Ikome, Chief, Regional Integration Section (RINS) and Jane Karonga, Economic Affairs Officer, RINS; Komi Tsowou, Associate Economic Affairs Officer, Africa

the following: Alastair West, United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO); Rosemary Museminali Kobusingye, Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS); Abdoul Dieng, Senior Adviser, Executive Office, UNAIDS Geneva; and Innocent Ntaganira, World Health Organization (WHO).

The report was informed by data generated through field and desk research, and in-depth analyses of countries by ECA staff members and consultants: Cameroon (Simon Fouda), Morocco (Souleymane Abdallah, ECA), Ghana (Jane Karonga), Kenya (Komi Tsowou) and South Africa (Lloyd Matowe).

ECA would also like to thank the following Governments and their institutions for supplying the case study material, which is instrumental in identifying challenges in the pharmaceutical sector, and assesses the coherence and inconsistencies of policy frameworks surrounding the pharmaceutical sector on the African continent: Cameroon, Ghana, Kenya, Morocco and South Africa.

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