UNECE

National Trade Facilitation Roadmap of the Kyrgyz Republic 2021-2025





United Nations Economic Commission for Europe

National Trade Facilitation Roadmap of the Kyrgyz Republic 2021–2025



© 2021 United Nations

This work is available open access by complying with the Creative Commons license created for inter-governmental organizations, available at: http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.03/igo/

Publishers must remove the UN emblem from their edition and create a new cover design. Translations must bear the following disclaimer: "The present work is an unofficial translation for which the publisher accepts full responsibility." Publishers should email the file of their edition to permissions@un.org

Mention of specific names and commercial products and services does not imply the endorsement of the United Nations.

The use of the publication for any commercial purposes, including resale, is prohibited, unless permission is first obtained from the UNECE secretariat. Request for permission should state the purpose and the extent of the reproduction. For non-commercial purposes, all material in this publication may be freely quoted or reprinted, but acknowledgement is required, together with a copy of the publication containing the quote or reprint.

Photocopies and reproductions of excerpts are allowed with proper credits.

This publication is issued in English and Russian.

Prepared in collaboration with the Ministry of Economy and Finance of the of Kyrgyz Republic.

United Nations publication issued by the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe.



ECE/TRADE/464

eISBN 978-92-1-005764-6

FOREWORD

Today, harnessing the potential of trade facilitation is more critical than ever. Over the past decades, the gradual reduction of tariffs has brought the role of trade facilitation to the fore. More recently, the trade disruptions caused by the COVID-19 crisis have put a spotlight on the importance of trade facilitation measures. Trade facilitation helps to move goods faster and more safely—and this includes life-saving goods, such as drugs, medical equipment, and food.

The Kyrgyz Republic is at crossroads in its efforts towards economic development and the pursuit of the 2030 Agenda. The country's landlocked nature has exacerbated the negative impact of COVID-19 on the economy. To "build back better", the Kyrgyz Republic needs a robust strategy; one that embodies greater digitalization and sustainability at its core. Fully implementing the World Trade Organization's (WTO) Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA) is a priority in this regard; however, without a comprehensive strategic document, disparate measures pursued by individual actors will be less effective.

Therefore, I am glad that the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE), in collaboration with the Ministry of Economy and Finance (MoEF) of the Kyrgyz Republic, has developed the National Trade Facilitation Roadmap 2021-2025. This Roadmap provides a framework to overhaul the country's trade facilitation reforms. It represents a strategic vision, developed jointly, and shared by the numerous national stakeholders whose engagement is vital in making trade facilitation a success.

The priorities and goals identified in the Roadmap include improving the legal and regulatory framework, enhancing digitalization, building the capacity of local stakeholders, and promoting sustainable trade facilitation measures. These priorities underpin the vision to which the stakeholders aspire.

UNECE has been a long-standing partner of the Kyrgyz Republic and I am delighted that this Roadmap presents yet another milestone in our cooperation. I commend the Government of the Kyrgyz Republic for the support and engagement offered throughout the development of this strategic document. As the Government moves towards implementation of the Roadmap, the wide range of normative tools offered by the UNECE, notably those developed by the United Nations Centre for Trade Facilitation and Electronic Business (UN/CEFACT), are at its disposal.

I am confident that the Kyrgyz Republic is well placed to harness the benefits of international trade—and trade facilitation—for a sustainable, resilient, and inclusive recovery, and a circular economy transition. At UNECE, we stand ready to support the Government of the Kyrgyz Republic in this onward journey.

Mgayerna Olga Algayerova

Executive Secretary

United Nations Economic Commission for Europe

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The development of the National Trade Facilitation Roadmap of the Kyrgyz Republic (hereafter, the Roadmap) was supported by the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) in collaboration with the National Trade Facilitation Council under the Ministry of Economy and Finance (MoEF) of the Kyrgyz Republic, and with an extra-budgetary contribution from the Russian Federation.

The report was produced under the direct supervision of Salehin Khan, Trade Facilitation Section, Economic Cooperation and Trade Division, UNECE and Aidar Samykbaev, Ministry of Economy and Finance, Kyrgyz Republic. The preparation of the report benefitted from substantive input from Alla Shlykova, Trade Facilitation Section, UNECE and the overall guidance of Elisabeth Tuerk, Director, Economic Cooperation and Trade Division.

The first draft, prepared by Aidai Baidzhigitova, was approved by the National Trade Facilitation Council on 25 December 2020. At various stages of the report, contributions and comments were received from Aleksei Bondarenko, Pierre Bonthonneau, Maria Ceccarelli, Julian Fraga, Sangwon Lim, Markus Pikart, and Maria Teresa Pisani.

This document also benefitted from the advice and guidance of national and regional experts who took part in the Expert Consultation for the National Trade Facilitation Roadmap, held on 27 October 2020. The experts represented numerous national institutions, including the Center for standardization and metrology under the Ministry of Economics and Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic; the Chamber of Commerce and Industry of the Kyrgyz Republic; the Kyrgyz Economic University; State Enterprise "Single Window Center" for Foreign Trade under the Ministry of Economy and Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic"; the Ministry of Agriculture, Water and Regional Development of the Kyrgyz Republic; the Ministry of Economy and Finance; the Permanent Mission of the Kyrgyz Republic to the World Trade Organization; as well as private sector enterprises such as freight forwarders and logistics operators. Other United Nations and international organizations that contributed include the International Trade Centre, the United Nations Resident Coordinator Office in the Kyrgyz Republic, the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, and the United Nations Industrial Development Organization.

Editorial support was provided by Karina van der Linden (English) and Kseniia Babenko (Russian). Preparation and coordination of the e-publication was carried out by Amélia Joseph.

ONIEN		Page	
FOREWORD			
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT			
GENERAL ROADMAP INFORMATION			
INTROD	UCTION	3	
1. VIS	ION STATEMENT	7	
2. ASS	SESSMENT OF THE CURRENT SITUATION AND IMPEDIMENTS	7	
2.1. Impact of COVID-19 on trade and the economy			
2.2. The Kyrgyz Republic's response to the COVID-19 pandemic			
2.3. Assessment of the pre-COVID-19 trade facilitation scenario			
2.4.	Trade facilitation situation during COVID-19	18	
2.4	.1. General trade facilitation measures	19	
2.4	2.4.2. Cross-border cooperation		
2.4	.3. Trade facilitation measures for essential goods	21	
2.4	.4. Facilitation of movement of people and transportation	23	
2.4	.5. Digital trade facilitation	23	
2.4	.6. Support to business and SMEs	25	
2.4	.7. Support to women entrepreneurs	26	
2.5.	Legal and regulatory framework for trade facilitation	27	
2.6.	Sector-specific challenges for the top four export goods	33	
2.7.	Time and cost to export and import	35	
2.8.	Implementation status of the WTO TFA	38	
3. GO	ALS AND ACTIVITIES	41	
3.1.	3.1. Description of goals and activities		
3.2.	3.2. Prioritization of activities taking into account the COVID-19 pandemic		
3.3. Implementation schedule			
4. GO	VERNANCE STRUCTURE	60	
E 1841	DI FRAFRITATIONI DICVC	CO	

预览已结束,完整报告链接和二维码如下:

 $https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_546$

