

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE  
Committee on Environmental Policy

ENVIRONMENTAL  
PERFORMANCE REVIEWS

UKRAINE

Second Review



UNITED NATIONS  
New York and Geneva, 2007

# Environmental Performance Reviews Series No. 24

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ECE/CEP/133
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UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATION
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<i>Sales No. 07.II.E.6</i>
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ISBN 978-92-1-116958-4
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ISSN 1020-4563
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## *Foreword*

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Environmental Performance Reviews (EPRs) for countries in transition were initiated by Environment Ministers at the second “Environment for Europe” Conference in Lucerne, Switzerland in 1993. As a result, the UNECE Committee on Environmental Policy decided to make the EPRs a part of its regular programme.

Ten years later, at the fifth Ministerial Conference “Environment for Europe” (Kiev, 2003), the Ministers confirmed that the UNECE programme of EPRs had made it possible to assess the effectiveness of the efforts of countries with economies in transition to manage their environment. The Programme has addressed tailor-made recommendations to the Governments concerned on improving environmental management to reduce their pollution load, to better integrate environmental policies into sectoral policies and to strengthen cooperation with the international community. The Ministers also reaffirmed their support for the EPR programme as an important instrument for countries with economies in transition, and they decided that the programme should proceed with a second cycle of reviews. This second round, while taking stock of the progress made since the first review, puts particular emphasis on implementation, integration, financing and the socio-economic interface with the environment.

Through the Peer Review process, EPRs also promote dialogue among UNECE member countries and harmonization of environmental conditions and policies throughout the region. As a voluntary exercise, the EPR is undertaken only at the request of the country concerned.

The studies are carried out by international teams of experts from the region working closely with national experts from the reviewed country. The teams also benefit from close cooperation with other organizations in the United Nations system, including the United Nations Development Programme and the United Nations Environment Programme, and with the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

This is the second EPR of Ukraine published by the UNECE. The report takes stock of the progress made by Ukraine in the management of its environment since the country was first reviewed in 1999. While looking closely at the implementation of the recommendations of the first review, the report also covers 10 issues of importance to Ukraine concerning policymaking, planning and implementation; the financing of environmental policies and projects; and the integration of environmental concerns into economic sectors and the promotion of sustainable development. Issues receiving special attention during the review included compliance and enforcement mechanisms; economic instruments and environmental funds; and environmental management in energy, industry and transport activities and in land management.

I hope that this Review will be useful in supporting policymakers and representatives of civil society in their efforts to improve environmental management and further promote sustainable development in Ukraine, and that the lessons learned from the Peer Review process will also benefit other countries of the UNECE region.



Marek Belka  
Executive Secretary  
Economic Commission for Europe



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## *Preface*

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The second Environmental Performance Review (EPR) of Ukraine began in May 2005 with a preparatory mission, during which the final structure of the report was discussed and established. After this the review team of international experts was established. It included experts from Belarus, Germany, Hungary, Lithuania and Sweden and from the secretariats of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE).

The review mission took place from 23 October to 3 November 2005. The draft EPR report, translated into the national language with support from the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), was submitted to Ukraine for comments in May 2006. Comments and suggestions were discussed during a follow-up mission by the secretariat in June 2006. In October 2006, the draft was submitted for consideration to the Ad Hoc Expert Group on Environmental Performance. During this meeting, the Expert Group discussed the report in detail with expert representatives of the Government of Ukraine, focusing in particular on the conclusions and recommendations made by the international experts.

The EPR report, with suggested amendments from the Expert Group, was then submitted for peer review to the thirteenth session of the UNECE Committee on Environmental Policy on 9 October 2006. A high-level delegation from Ukraine participated in the peer review. The Committee adopted the recommendations as set out in this report.

The UNECE Committee on Environmental Policy and the UNECE review team would like to thank the Government of Ukraine and its experts who worked with the international experts and contributed their knowledge and assistance. UNECE wishes the Government of Ukraine further success in carrying out the tasks involved in meeting its environmental objectives, including the implementation of the conclusions and recommendations in this second review.

UNECE would also like to express its deep appreciation to the Governments of Austria, Estonia, Germany, Hungary, the Netherlands and Sweden, as well as the OSCE and the United Nations Development Programme for their support to the Environmental Performance Review Programme and to this review.



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The mission for the project took place from 23 October to 3 November 2005. The peer review was held in Geneva on 9 October 2006. The ECE Committee on Environmental Policy adopted the recommendations set out in this document.

Information cut-off date: 9 October 2006

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