

# 16th Global Meeting of the Regional Seas Conventions and Action Plans

Monika Stankiewicz  
HELCOM Executive  
Secretary



HELCOM



## HELCOM 1974–2014

The seven nations around the Baltic Sea signed a historical agreement on Friday 22 March 1974, to protect the Baltic marine environment – Helsinki Convention.



HELCOM

# HELCOM wants to be a modern organization

- **FOCUS**
- **ENSURING COUNTRY OWNERSHIP**
- **MORE EMPHASIS ON REACHING OUT TO OTHER SECTORS AND PROCESSES**
- **COORDINATION WITH OTHER PROCESSES**

HELCOM modernization outcome:

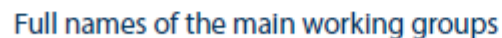
- Identification of strengths and challenges
- Agreement on directions and solutions for streamlined HELCOM activities
- New organizational structure



HELCOM



(September 2014)



- Permanent
- Time-limited / ad hoc

# HELCON

## MINISTERIAL MEETING

### COPENHAGEN 3 OCTOBER 2013

#### Six years of the Baltic Sea Action Plan

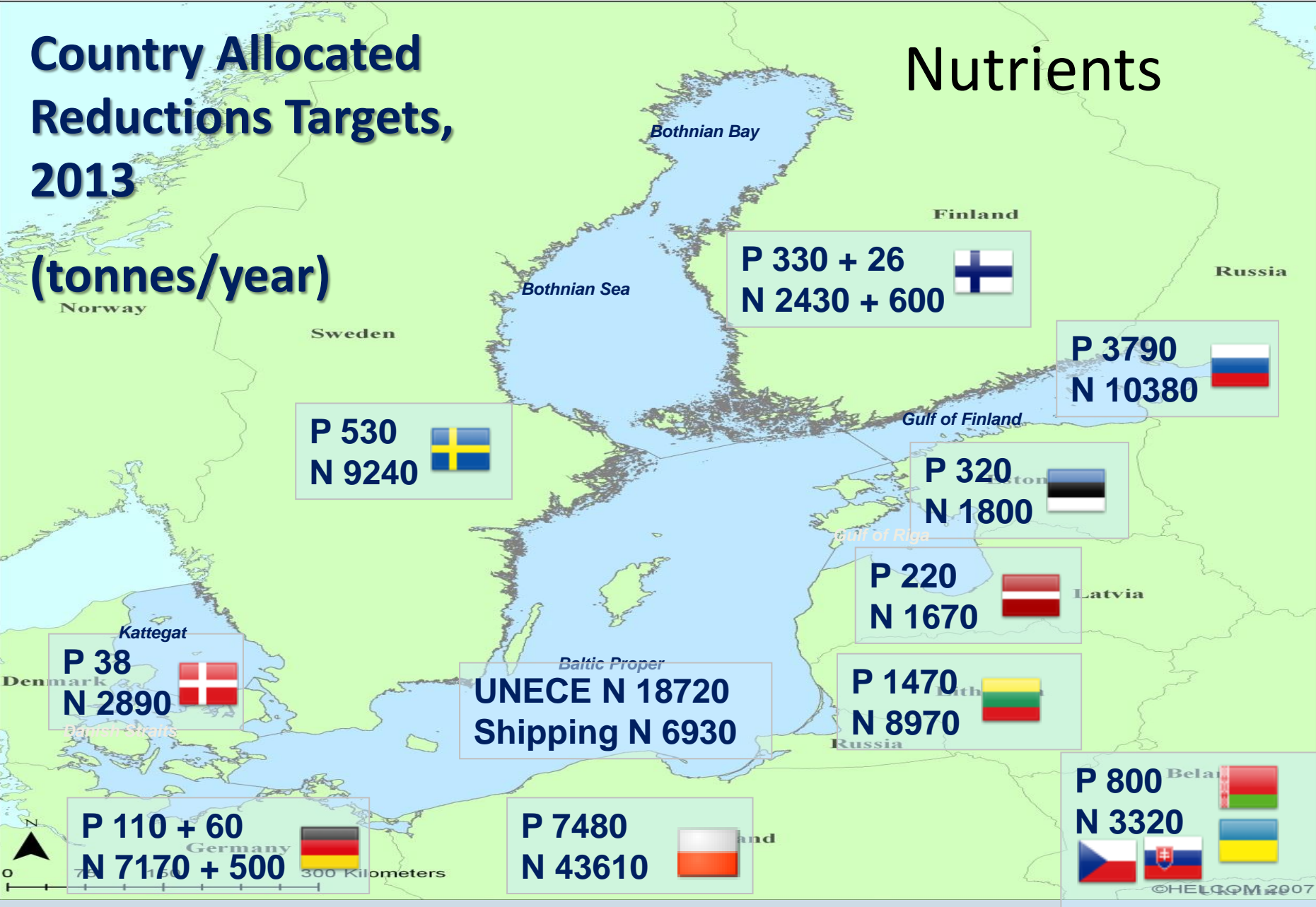
- How is the Baltic Sea ecosystem doing?
- Are we on the right track to reach good environmental status?
- What do we need to do next for a healthy Sea?
- How to best join efforts and pool resources for the Baltic common vision?





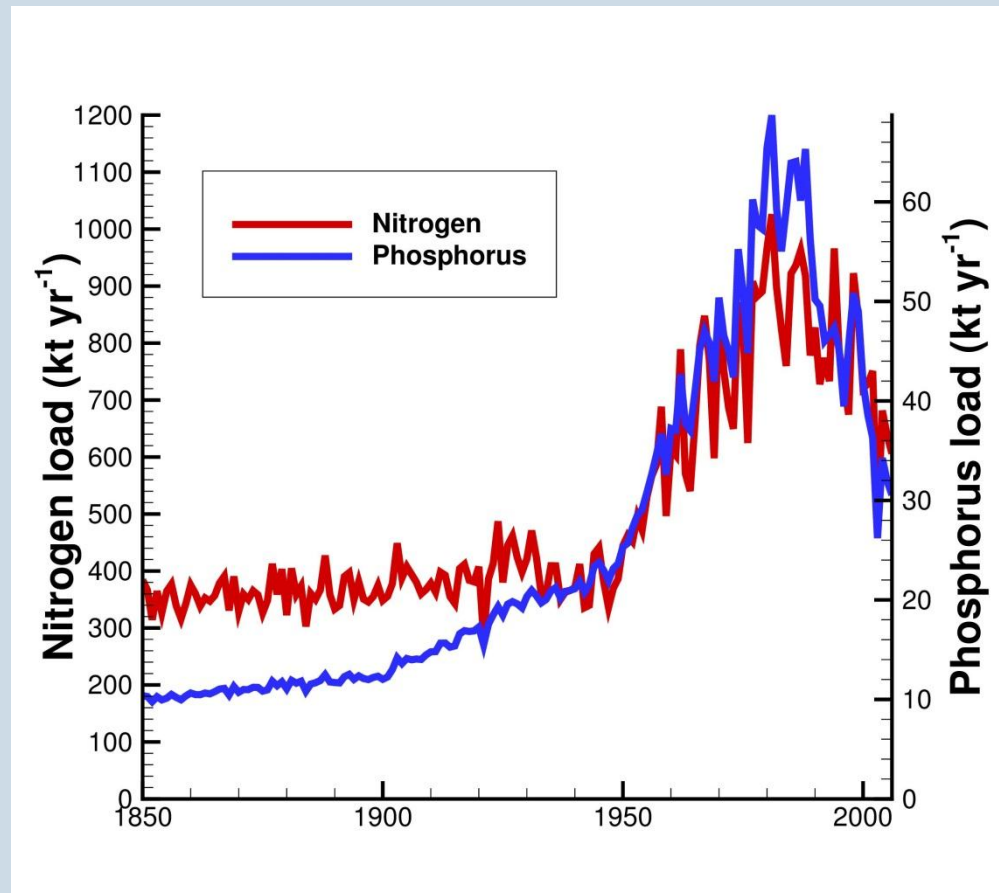
# Country Allocated Reductions Targets, 2013 (tonnes/year)

## Nutrients



HELCOM

# Decreasing trend in nutrient inputs

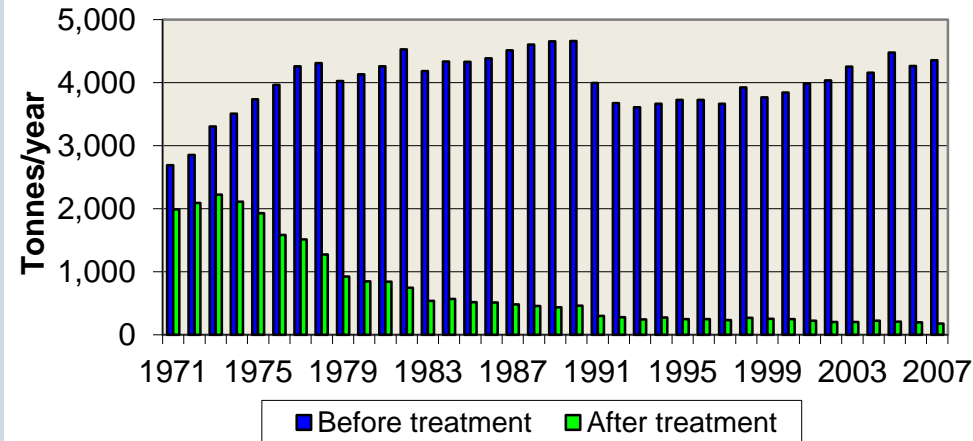


HELCOM

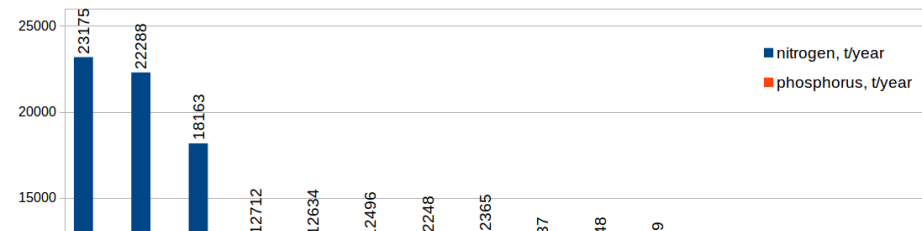
# Treatment of municipal waste water

- HELCOM works intensively on municipal sector since 1986
- Today: min. 90% reduction of P and 70-80% reduction of N for plants > 10,000 person equivalents
- Requirements also for small plants and scattered settlements
- 20% P and 12% N of total

Phosphorus load from MWTTPs in Finland



Discharges from MWWTPs in St. Petersburg



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

[https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\\_12497](https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_12497)

