



UNEP Regional Consultative Meeting with Major Groups and Stakeholders in the Africa Region

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**The Durban Platform for Enhanced Action
and Equity disagreement:**

Enough window for the future?



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At Durban, the Launch of the **Durban Platform on Enhanced Action**, a new negotiating process to develop a “protocol, another legal instrument, or agreed outcome with legal force”. The new agreement is scheduled to be adopted in 2015 and to take effect by 2020. Although many have interpreted this decision to mean “major emitters”, developed and developing alike, will be legally bound to cut greenhouse gas emissions cuts from 2020, others, have argued that **the language is broad enough to permit other scenarios.**



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- The principle of **Common but Differentiated Responsibility and Respective Capabilities** – the implementation of measures aimed at reducing the country's contribution to global climate change while being **mindful of our own unique state of development and vulnerability and our capability to act.**
- The **Precautionary Principle** – a risk-averse and cautious approach which takes into account the limits of current knowledge about the consequences of decisions and actions.



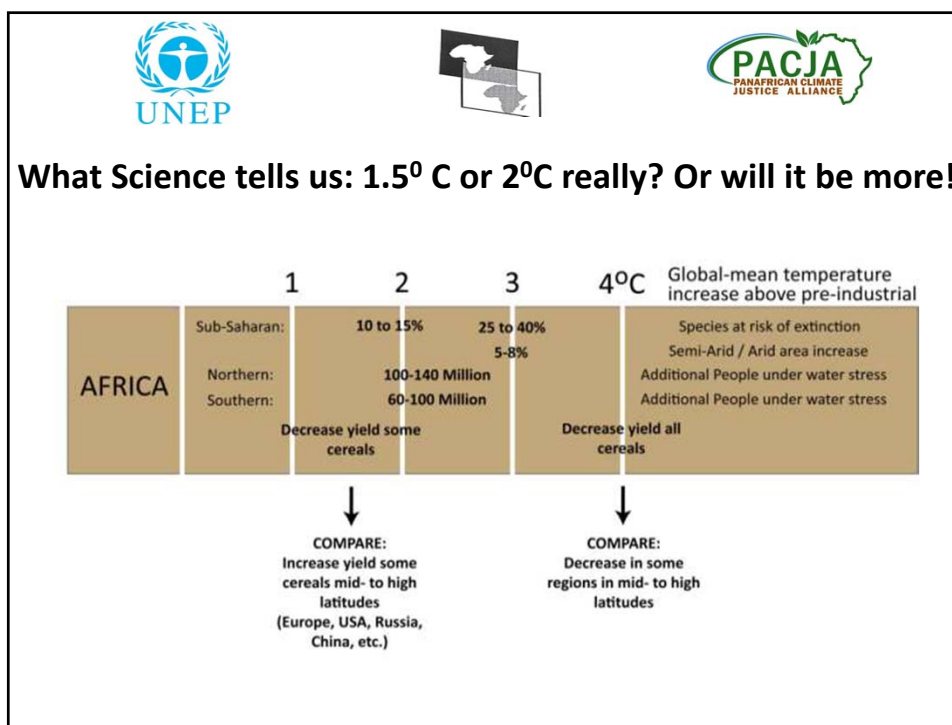
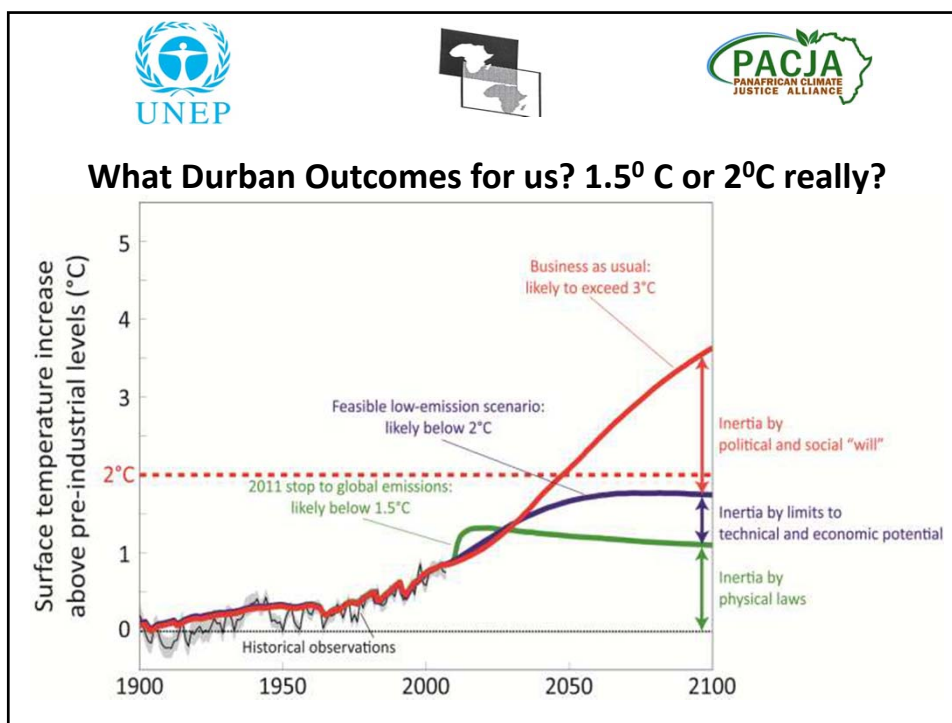
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A people-centered approach – the prioritisation of climate change adaptation and mitigation **actions that ensure human dignity**, especially considering the special **vulnerabilities of the poor and in particular of women, youth and the aged**. In this regard the requirement of social equity and economic sustainability are recognised.



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Informed participation – the enhancement of the understanding of the science of climate change, information and technology to ensure citizen participation and action at all levels. Participation of all interested and affected parties must be promoted, and all people must have the opportunity to develop the understanding, skills and capacity necessary for achieving equitable and effective participation. Participation by vulnerable and disadvantaged persons must be ensured.





Issue analysis - Adaptation and Mitigation)

Areas of Agreement, Remaining Disagreement and Implications for development



Adaptation and Mitigation

| Areas of Agreement | |
|--|--|
| Adaptation | Mitigation for developing countries |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Adaptation framework - Adaptation Committee Mobilize support and continue to provide finance, tech and capacity building for LDCs for NAPs. - The NWP will continue - recommendations at COP19 on potential future work areas. - Loss and Damage work programme will continue | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Nationally Appropriate Mitigation Actions - request to SBSTA to develop guidelines for domestic MRV of domestically supported NAMAs. - support needed for their implementation. - NAMA Registry - Modalities for ICA - MRV - No agreement on MRV of domestically supported NAMAs |



Finance, Technology Development and Transfer and Capacity Building

| Areas of Agreement | | |
|--|--|---|
| Finance | Technology Development and Transfer | Capacity Building |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A work programme - Establishment of the Standing Committee - Establishment of the Green Climate Fund | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - CTC and Network : (UNEP-led consortium of 13 organizations; the GEF; and Det Norske Vertas). - TE Committee: - TNAs must form part of NAMAs, NAPs, LEDs and technology roadmaps. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Capacity building must be supported with technical and financial assistance. - Capacity building not workshops, but must provide practice and policies - High-level engagement is important |



REDD plus, Various Approaches

| Areas of Agreement | |
|---|--|
| REDD plus | Various Approaches |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Character and functions of a National Forest Monitoring System (NMFS) - Need for consistency between MRV modalities for REDD+ and NAMAs. - Providing data and info on (REL/RL), - Capacity development on NFMSs. - Sufficient, sustainable and predicting funding for REDD+; call for REDD+ window under GCF - On safeguard systems, continue to develop further guidance. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Clarity on non-market and market-based mechanisms. |



Window for the future?

- **Who should do what?** Are we prepared – to negotiate our window, our future?
- **Are they prepared to talk to Africa?**
- **Our future is now** – climate change is real and here to stay
- Your message to AMCEN: **Demand substantive political action.**



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_12701

