



UNEP GUIDANCE

ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF LEGAL AND
INSTITUTIONAL INFRASTRUCTURES AND
MEASURES FOR RECOVERING COSTS OF
NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION FOR SOUND
MANAGEMENT OF CHEMICALS

UNITED NATIONS ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME

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This publication was developed in the IOMC context. The contents do not necessarily reflect the views or stated policies of individual IOMC Participating Organizations.

The Inter-Organization Programme for the Sound Management of Chemicals (IOMC) was established in 1995 following recommendations made by the 1992 UN Conference on Environment and Development to strengthen cooperation and increase international coordination in the field of chemical safety. The Participating Organizations are FAO, ILO, UNDP, UNEP, UNIDO, UNITAR, WHO, World Bank and OECD. The purpose of the IOMC is to promote coordination of the policies and activities pursued by the Participating Organizations, jointly or separately, to achieve the sound management of chemicals in relation to human health and the environment.



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The LIRA-Guidance was collaboratively developed by Mr. Armand Racine and Ms. Louise Gallagher (Ph.D.), and in cooperation with governments from developed and developing countries, IOMC and other organizations, industry sector and civil society and with contributions from and Mr. Kaj Madsen and Mr. Pierre Quiblier of the UNEP Chemicals Branch Mainstreaming team. A test version was used in some countries and then the LIRA-Guidance was reviewed and finalized by Mr. David Azoulay from the Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL). The development of the Guidance benefitted by inputs from an expert group comprised of governments, intergovernmental organizations, academia, civil society and private sector.

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ACRONYMS

BASA	Baseline Analysis and Solutions Assessment	NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
CBA	Cost Benefit Analysis	ODSs	Ozone Depleting Substances
CEiTs	Countries with Economy in Transition	OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
COI	Costs of Inaction Initiative	PI	Partnership Initiative for the Integration of Sound Management of Chemicals into National Development Planning Processes
DCs	Developing Countries	PIC	Prior Informed Consent
CIp	Chemicals in Products	POPs	Persistent Organic Pollutants
DTIE	Division of Technology, Industry and Economics	SAICM	Strategic Approach to International Chemicals Management
DNA	Designated National Authority	(M)SDS	(Material) Safety Data Sheet
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	Sida	Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	SMC	Sound Management of Chemicals
GC	Governing Council	SMEs	Small and Medium Enterprises
GHS	Globally Harmonized System for Classification and Labelling of Chemicals	SPS	Sanitary and Phytosanitary Agreement
GCO	Global Chemicals Outlook	TBT	Technical Barriers to Trade
GEF	Global Environmental Facility	TEEB	The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity
HELI	Health and Environment Linkages Initiative	TRIPs	Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
HESA	Health and Environment Strategic Alliance	UNCED	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development
ICCM	International Conference on Chemicals Management	UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
ICM	Inter-Agency Coordination Mechanism	UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
IISD	International Institute for Sustainable Development	UNITAR	United Nations Institute for Training and Research
ILO	International Labour Organization	WCO	World Customs Organization
IOMC	Inter-Organization Programme for the Sound Management of Chemicals	WHO	World Health Organization
IPCS	International Programme on Chemical Safety	WSSD	World Summit on Sustainable Development
ISO	International Standardization Organization	WTO	World Trade Organization
KemI	Swedish Chemicals Agency		
MEAs	Multilateral Environmental Agreements		
MSW	Multi-Stakeholder Workshop		

PREFACE

The design and implementation of comprehensive and coherent legal frameworks and related institutional arrangements for management of chemicals, including sustainable financing options is a cornerstone in achieving the goals from the World Summit on Sustainable Development in 2002 and reaffirmed at the Rio+20 Summit in Brazil in 2012, that by 2020 the use and production of chemicals should be done in ways that do not lead to significant adverse effects on human health and the environment.

One of the cornerstones for achieving the above 2020 goal will be the establishment of comprehensive and coherent legal frameworks and related institutional infrastructure including sustainable financing options.

To assist countries in his process, UNEP, with financial support from the Swedish government, has developed a Guidance document for the development of Legal and Institutional Infrastructures for the Sound Management of Chemicals and Measures for Cost Recovery of National Administrations (LIRA-Guidance).

The Guidance aims at providing practical, step-by-step support to policy makers for strengthening national legislation and institutional set-ups for achieving sound management of chemicals, including proposals for measures for financing necessary related administration activities.

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

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