



## UNEP's work on Hg release inventories

Gunnar Futsæter,  
Chemicals Branch,  
Division of Technology, Industry and Economics, UNEP

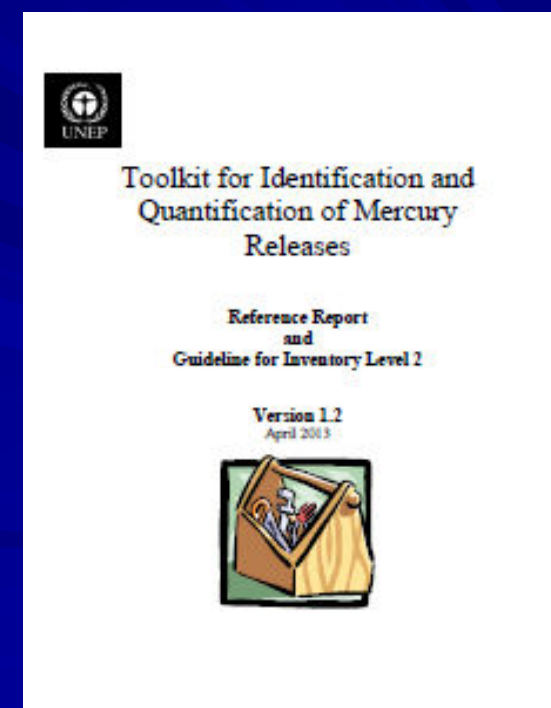
## Types of inventories

- Global Hg release inventories
- National Hg release inventories

## Tools:

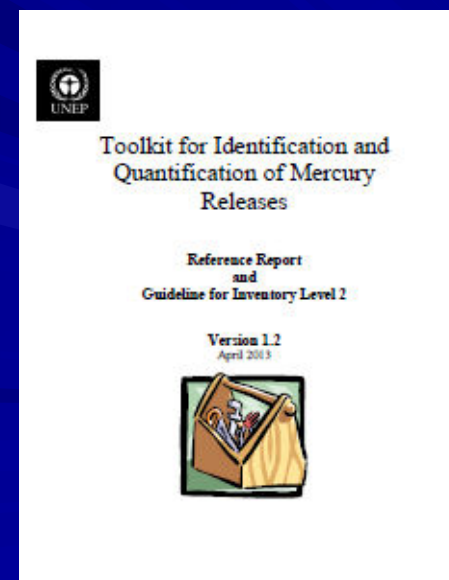
- UNEP Toolkit for the Identification and Quantification of Hg Releases

**Main challenge:** obtain data



# Why national inventories ?

- **Inventories are the basis for prioritizing actions**
- Identify key sectors and stakeholders
- Initiate Hg communication with stakeholders
- Helps identifying environments and populations at risk
- Monitoring progress in reduction efforts





# UNEP's Mercury Inventory Toolkit – 2 levels of detail

## Level 1:

- Default factors and guidance provided;
- Simplified and standardised procedure and tools for basic inventories

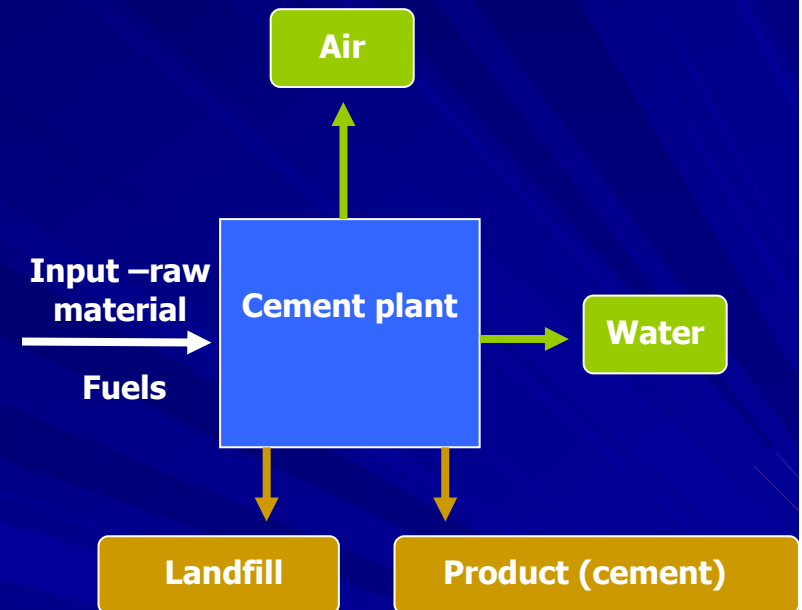
**Level 2:** Open framework; encourages use of specific national data

THE TOOLKIT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY

# Toolkit key principle

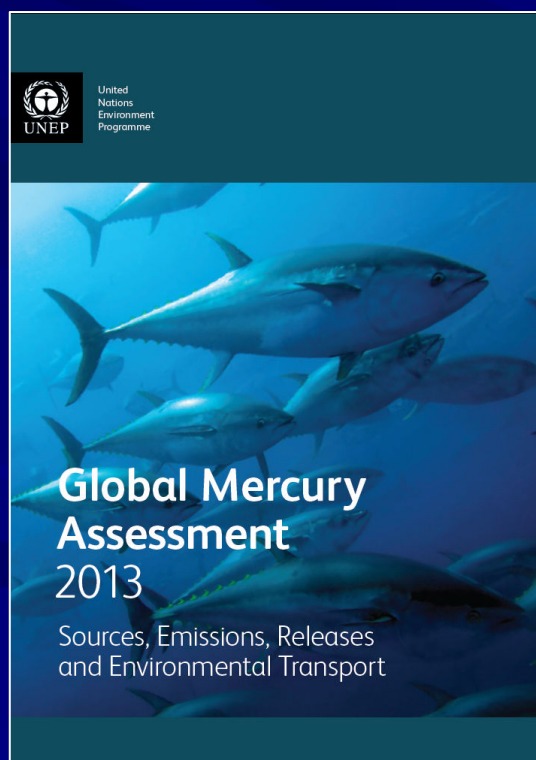


- Mass balance principle used:
  - Hg inputs
  - Hg output distribution
- Hg releases in the whole life cycle of product/material
- Hg releases to all media/pathways



# Global Mercury Assessment 2013

- Summary report for policy makers
- Technical Background Report



# Global Hg Assessment 2013

## - Emissions estimates



### New and improved methodology:

- Differences in pollution control technologies factored into the calculations
- Differences in Hg content in fuels and raw material factored into the calculations.
- A more detailed analysis of some major sectors (e.g. ASGM, combustion of fossil fuels, oil refineries, aluminium production )

### Extensive expert engagement



# Methodology

ch (1990, 1995, 2005)

$$= \text{Total activity (amount used/produced)} * (\text{Abated}) \text{ Emission Factor}$$

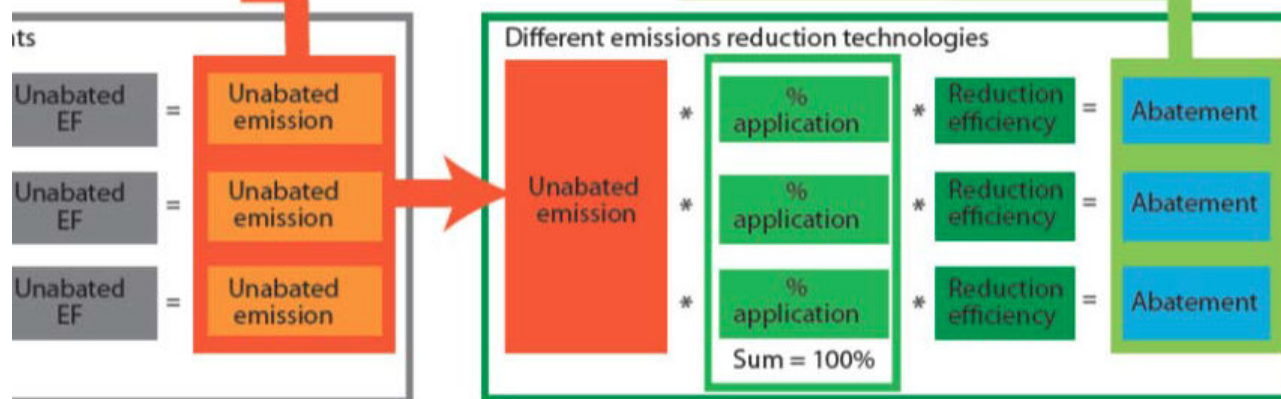
ach

$$= \text{Total activity (amount used/produced)} * \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Input Factor} * \text{Distribution Factor (to air)} \\ \text{Unabated EF} \end{array} \right] * \text{Output Scenario}$$

Abated EF

roach

$$= \text{Unabated emissions (to air)} - \text{Emissions reductions}$$



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

[https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\\_14061](https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_14061)

