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Secretariat of the
Convention on Biological Diversity

CBD and Regional Seas Programmes :

In-depth review of the Programme of Work on
Marine and Coastal Biodiversity



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Focus of Presentation



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- Introduce CBD process for in-depth review of the Programme of Work on marine and coastal biodiversity
- Identify potential areas of CBD-RSP collaboration toward Nagoya (COP 10)



Jakarta Mandate



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- 2nd meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the CBD (November 1995) included a Ministerial segment
- In their Statement, the ministers referred to the new global consensus on marine and coastal biological diversity as the **Jakarta Mandate on Marine and Coastal Biological Diversity**
- The Ministers Statement reaffirmed the global consensus that “ there is a **critical need** for the Conference of the Parties to **address the conservation and sustainable use of marine and coastal biological diversity**, and urge Parties to initiate **immediate action** to implement the decision adopted on this issue.”



2010 Biodiversity Target & 2012 MPA Target



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- Achieve **by 2010 a significant reduction of the current rate of biodiversity loss** at the global, regional and national level as a contribution to poverty alleviation and to the benefit of all life on earth
- Develop and facilitate the use of diverse approaches and tools, including the ecosystem approach, the elimination of destructive fishing practices, and the **establishment of marine protected areas consistent with international law and based on scientific information, including representative networks by 2012**



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Overall assessment on progress by Global Ocean Conference (April 2008) not so positive...we cannot make the targets!



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- No reduction in rate of loss of marine biodiversity by 2010 – except for limited populations
- Area coverage of MPAs still less than 10% by 2012
- Representative networks of MPAs will be lacking
- Most MPAs still ineffectively managed



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Elaborated Programme of Work on Marine and Coastal Biological Diversity (Decision VII/5, Annex I)



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1st Programme of Work adopted in 1998 (decision IV/5) was further elaborated in decision VII/5 after in-depth review in 2004

■ Overall Vision

- ✓ To halt the loss of marine and coastal biological diversity nationally, regionally and globally
- ✓ To secure its capacity to provide goods and services

■ Basic Principles

- ✓ The ecosystem approach
- ✓ The precautionary approach

■ Programme Elements

1. Implementation of integrated marine and coastal area management
2. Marine and coastal living resources, including marine biodiversity beyond national jurisdiction and work plans on coral bleaching and coral reef degradation
3. Marine and coastal protected areas
4. Mariculture
5. Invasive alien species
6. General, including database and collaboration



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In-depth Review of POW on Marine and Coastal Biodiversity



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- To be undertaken at the **tenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties**, scheduled for October 2010, Nagoya, Japan (decision VII/31, Annex)
- **In-depth review will focus:**
 - ✓ Status and trends of, and threats to, marine and coastal biological diversity
 - ✓ Progress made on the implementation of POW at global, regional and national levels
 - ✓ Barriers to implementation of the POW
 - ✓ Priorities to address the barriers, in particular capacity-building
 - ✓ Contributions the POW has provided to Parties in implementing the Convention
 - ✓ Contributions of the POW in reducing the rate of biodiversity loss (progress toward 2010 target)
 - ✓ Current and future effectiveness of the POW in the context of Millennium Development Goals and WSSD Johannesburg Plan of Implementation



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Arrangements for In-depth Review Preparation

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_14869

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

