



Building financial sustainability during and after GEF projects

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Operational Principles of the GEF



- GEF funds agreed incremental costs
- Cost-effectiveness
- Consultation and participation of affected people
- Leverage funding from other sources
- Country ownership
- Monitoring and Evaluation
- Sustainability
- Replicability

GEF is a Co-financier



- **GEF encourages partnerships by bringing together multiple sources of funding for projects**
- **Key Concept: The GEF is not a project financier, but a project Co-financier providing “new and additional” funds to address global environmental issues**



Sustainability of GEF projects



All GEF projects are required to sustain the project impacts even after the life of the GEF funding. The sustainability is considered from the following perspectives:

- Environmental sustainability;
- Institutional sustainability; and
- Financial sustainability.



GEF International Waters projects



The GEF International Waters projects address, transboundary issues or global contaminants under three Operational Programmes (8, 9 10).

Many projects undergo Transboundary Diagnostic Analysis (TDA) and Strategic Action Programme (SAP) processes

GEF IW projects target causes for degradation of the aquatic environment or threats to the functioning of the ecosystem – stress reduction measures



GEF III Strategic Priorities (2002 – 2006)

- 1. Catalyse financial resource mobilisation for implementation of reforms and stress reduction measures agreed through TDA-SAP or equivalent processes for particular transboundary systems**
- 2. Expand global coverage of foundational capacity building addressing the two key programme gaps and support for targeted learning**
- 3. Undertake innovative Demonstration for reducing contaminants and addressing water scarcity issues**



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UNEP/GEF initiatives to pursue financial sustainability



- Strategic Partnership – involving specific stress reduction measures (Black Sea/Danube followed by the Mediterranean, and possibly others).
- Use of Co-financing (or incorporating project impacts into national/regional mechanisms)
- Economic valuation and possibly application of

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_15001

