



**United Nations  
Environment  
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7<sup>th</sup> Global Meeting of the Regional Seas  
Conventions and Action Plans

Helsinki, Finland 18-20 October 2005

Draft Elements for the Beijing Ministerial Declaration

SECOND INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVIEW MEETING ON THE  
IMPLEMENTATION OF THE GLOBAL PROGRAMME OF ACTION  
FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT  
FROM LAND-BASED ACTIVITIES

Beijing, People's Republic of China, 16-20 October 2006

Elements for the BEIJING DECLARATION

**Draft for Internal Circulation Only  
and Review by the UNEP Regional Directors and  
Regional Seas Programmes**

**9/28/2005**

**We, the representatives of XX Governments and the European Commission, assembled at the Second Intergovernmental Review Meeting on the Implementation of the Global Programme of Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-based Activities, held in Beijing, People's Republic of China, from 16 to 20 October 2006, reaffirm our commitment to the Global Programme of Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-based Activities and have agreed to adopt the following Declaration:**

1. **Recognising** the successful results and achievements in the implementation of the Global Programme of Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-based Activities (GPA) in the period 2002-2006 and the contribution of the GPA Coordination Office in encouraging the progression from planning to implementation of the GPA;
2. **Noting** the steady urbanization of coastal areas, with close to 50% of the world's population living within 100km of the coast, which underlines the importance of the GPA in addressing land-ocean interactions especially in coastal zones. As such, welcoming the achievements in addressing the environmental dimension of urban sanitation and municipal wastewater, and physical alteration and destruction of habitats in particular through Integrated Coastal Zone Management (ICZM) and River Basin Management;
3. **Recognising** the direct contribution of the GPA towards achieving internationally agreed goals and targets such as the MDGs, those highlighted in the Johannesburg Plan of Implementation, and those related to the thematic cluster of Oceans and Seas, Marine Resources, Small Island Developing States, and Disaster Management and Vulnerability to be considered at the 2014-2015 session of the Commission on Sustainable Development (CSD).
4. **Recognising** the important contribution of the Regional Seas Programmes in implementing the GPA, thus directly addressing the management of the marine and coastal environment aimed at preventing its degradation;
5. **Noting** the progress made by a number of countries in building their institutional capacities, and developing their legislative frameworks and environmental policies as regards the sustainable management of the marine and coastal environment, as well as the circular economy approach;
6. **Convinced** that capacity building is key to the implementation of the GPA, and that therefore the Bali Strategic Plan for Technology Support and Capacity Building plays an instrumental role;
7. **Aware** of the findings of the "Overview of the State of the Environment relevant to GPA Issues", in particular the on-going concerns with wastewater and the severe and increasing occurrence of nutrient over-enrichment of coastal waters, which are predicted to become worse in the coming years;
8. **Acknowledging** the complementary contribution of partnerships to the implementation of intergovernmental commitments to advance action on internationally agreed goals and targets; and facilitating the creation of such partnerships, as required in the Johannesburg Plan of Implementation;
9. **Noting** that, in recent years, the impacts of climate change as related to the increase in frequency and intensity of disasters caused by natural phenomena,

with catastrophic consequences in terms of human life and economic losses, especially posing a threat to low-lying coastal areas and Small Island Developing States.

10. **Agreeing** that global oceans, coasts and islands environmental problems demand that we reach consensus among the countries of the world in deciding to advance the concept of sustainable development;
11. **Express** appreciation for the efforts of the UNEP in helping to advance the oceans, coasts and islands sustainable development, and invite it to strengthen its support to the further implementation of the GPA through enhanced coherence and coordination with MEAs and in the international community in general;

**In pursuance of our commitment to prevent the degradation of the marine environment from land-based activities, we further resolve to:**

12. **Reaffirm** the continued validity of the GPA as the fundamental framework for the sustainable development of oceans, coasts and islands;
13. **Welcome** the outcome of the Preparatory Conference for the 2nd Intergovernmental Review Meeting on the Implementation of the GPA, [held in France in June 2006];

GPA Coordination Office Programme Of Work 2007 - 2011

14. **Endorse** the GPA plan of work for the period 2007-2011 and commend it to the Governing Council/Ministerial Environment Forum of the UNEP encouraging it to implement the programme at a strengthened level, subject to availability of resources;

Annex to GPA

15. **Endorse** the ["Beijing Annex/Recommendations"] which aim(s) at further implementing the GPA in a consistent manner with emerging issues in the international environmental context;

NPAs

16. **Urge** governments to continue efforts to develop and implement their regional and national programmes of action and mechanisms, in concert with the relevant implementing legislation, in order to mainstream the objectives of the GPA and to manage the risks and impacts of ocean pollution;

Financing

17. **Encourage** governments to ensure the financial sustainability and enforcement of regional and national programmes of action and mechanisms;

UNDG

18. **Call upon** UN agencies, UN Interagency Groups such as UN-Oceans and UN-Water, as well as the United Nations Development Group and UN country-level programmes including UNDAF, to increase the integration of the GPA in national and regional sustainable development and policy agendas;

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