

The Global Programme of Action for Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-based Activities (GPA)



WWW.GPA.UNEP.ORG





1. Background
2. Nutrient Management
3. Marine Litter
4. Wastewater
5. IGR-4
6. Conclusion

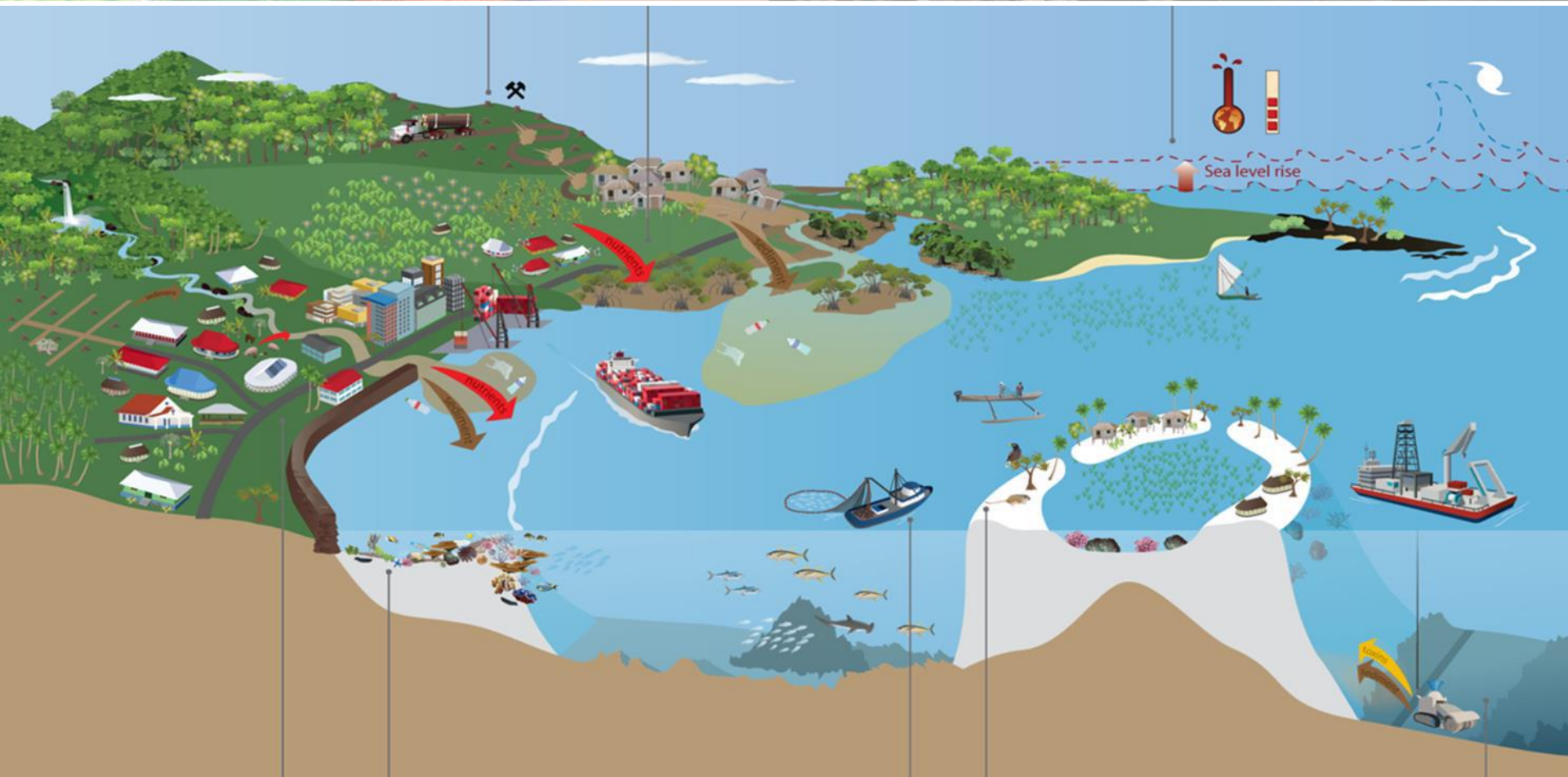


The **GPA**, adopted in 1995, is a voluntary, action-oriented, intergovernmental programme led by UN Environment, to prevent the degradation of the marine environment from land-based activities



Sources categories of the GPA:

- Sewage/Wastewater
- Physical alterations and destruction of habitats
- Nutrients
- Sediments mobilisation
- Persistent organic pollutants (POPs)
- Oils
- Litter
- Heavy metals
- Radioactive substances





Three Intergovernmental Reviews were held since 1995:

1. IGR-1 in Montreal, Canada (2001)
2. IGR-2 in Beijing, China (2006)
3. IGR-3 in Manila, Phillipines (2012)
4. *IGR-4 in TBD?, Indonesia (2017)*



Manila Declaration

1. Nutrients ===== GPNM
2. Marine Litter ===== GPML
3. Wastewater ===== GW²I



UN Environment's approach to environmental management revolves around the creation of effective partnerships. These include:

- The **Global Partnership for Sustainable Tourism**
- The **Global Partnership for Waste Management**

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_15386

