



UNODC

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

The United Nations Convention Against Corruption

Public Procurement





UNCAC and public procurement

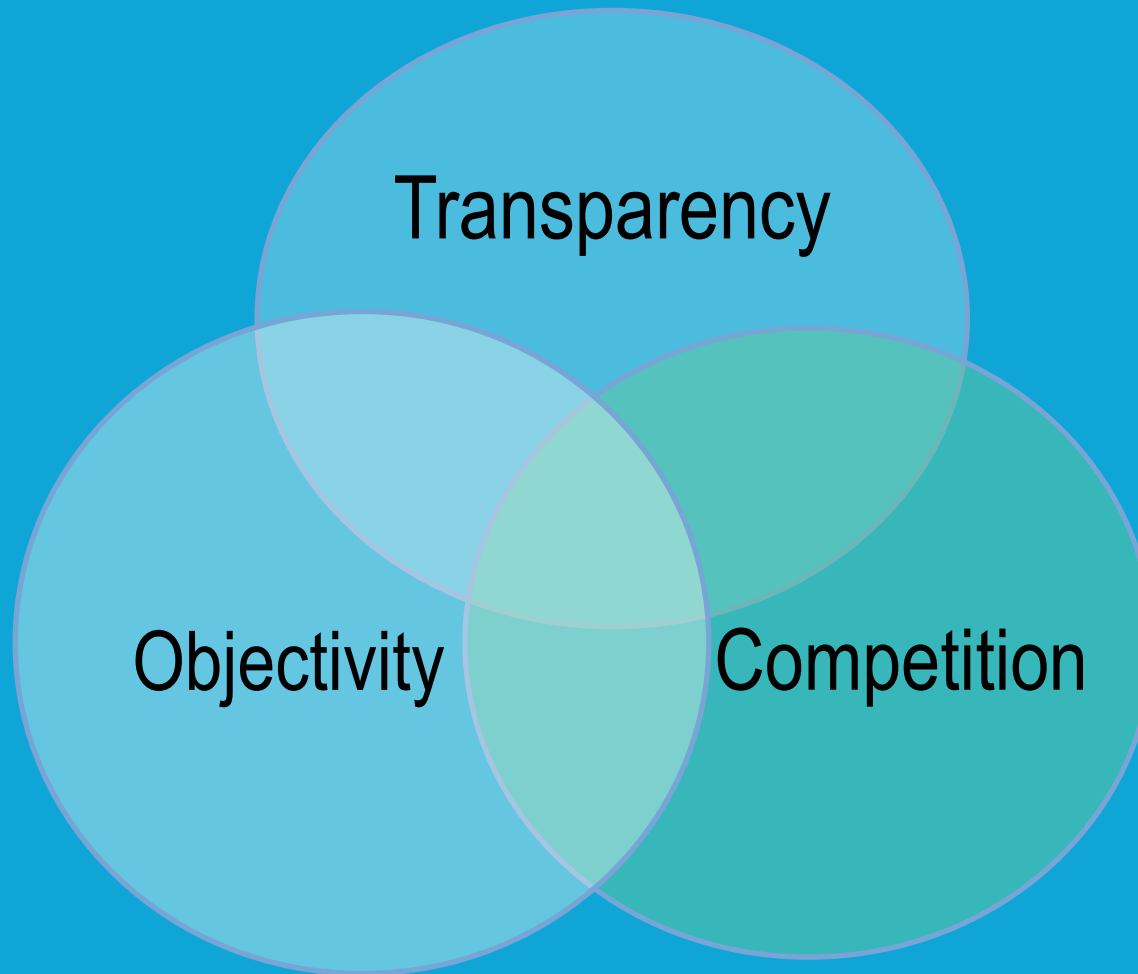
- UNCAC and UNCITRAL model law
- Various forms of corruption criminalized by the UNCAC (bribery – embezzlement – abuse of function – trading in influence – corruption in private sector)
- Prevention of corruption: COI, codes of conduct, transparency, prevention of corr. In private sector, access to information ...



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Three Fundamental Principles of UNCAC: Article 9





UNCAC's Suggestions on Ensuring the Three Fundamental Principles

- Public distribution of information
- Publication of conditions for participation
- Use of objective criteria for decision-making
- Effective systems of domestic review
- Regulation/responsibilities of public officials



Risk Mapping and Prevention – Pre-Tender Stage

- Needs assessment/market research
- Structuring of the bidding process:
 - ✓ *Tender documents*
 - ✓ *Procurement procedure*
 - ✓ *Time limits*
 - ✓ *Contractor qualifications*
 - ✓ *Minimum and selection criteria*
 - ✓ *Technical specifications*
 - ✓ *Award criteria*



Risk Mapping and Prevention – Tender Stage

- Public notice
- Requests for clarification
- Public bid opening
- Evaluation of tenderers and tenders
- Publication of intended contract award and awarded contract



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Risk Mapping and Prevention – Post Tender Stage

- Stage of procurement with high risk of corruption
 - ✓ Contract specification or scope inconsistent
 - ✓ Contractors do not perform as per agreement
 - ✓ Product delivered is not per specifications
 - ✓ Unjustified change in scope/orders
 - ✓ Contract changes

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_3195

