

The Role of Trade in Services in the Sustainable Development



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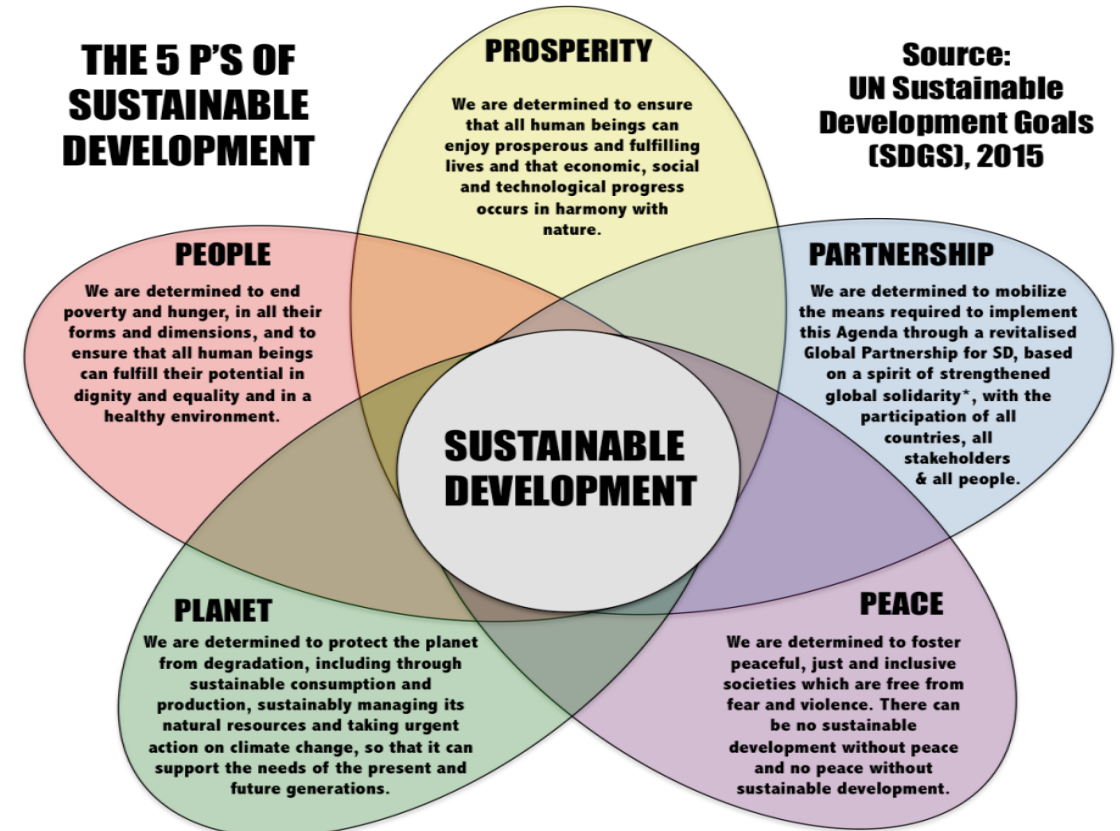


SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

17 GOALS TO TRANSFORM OUR WORLD

1 NO POVERTY 	2 ZERO HUNGER 	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING 	4 QUALITY EDUCATION 	5 GENDER EQUALITY 	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY 	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH 	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE 	10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES 	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES 	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION
13 CLIMATE ACTION 	14 LIFE BELOW WATER 	15 LIFE ON LAND 	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS 	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS 	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

THE 5 P'S OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT



Source:
UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), 2015

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* focussed in particular on the needs of the poorest and most vulnerable and with the participation of all countries. SD = Sustainable Development



Agreements on Trade in Services

Multilateral level : The General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)

Regional level : ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services (AFAS)

Bilateral Level : Free Trade Agreement (FTA) (TAFTA...)



International trade in services defined by the Four Modes of Supply of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)

Mode 1 Cross border trade, which is defined as delivery of a service from the territory of one country into the territory of other country;

Mode 3 Commercial presence - which covers services provided by a service supplier of one country in the territory of any other country, and

Mode 2 Consumption abroad - this mode covers supply of a service of one country to the service consumer of any other country

Mode 4 Presence of natural persons - which covers services provided by a service supplier of one country through the presence of natural persons in the territory of any other country.

TRADE IN SERVICES MODES

MODE 1

Cross-border supply



Supplier provides services across ASEAN from its territory (Ex: IT-BPO)

MODE 2

Consumption abroad



Supplier provides services to ASEAN consumers within its territory (Ex: Local tourism packages for ASEAN tourists)

MODE 3

Commercial presence



Supplier provides services by establishing branches across ASEAN (Ex: Banks and clothing lines)

MODE 4

Temporary movement of people



Supplier provides services by deploying workers from its territory to ASEAN (Ex: Intra-corporate transferees)



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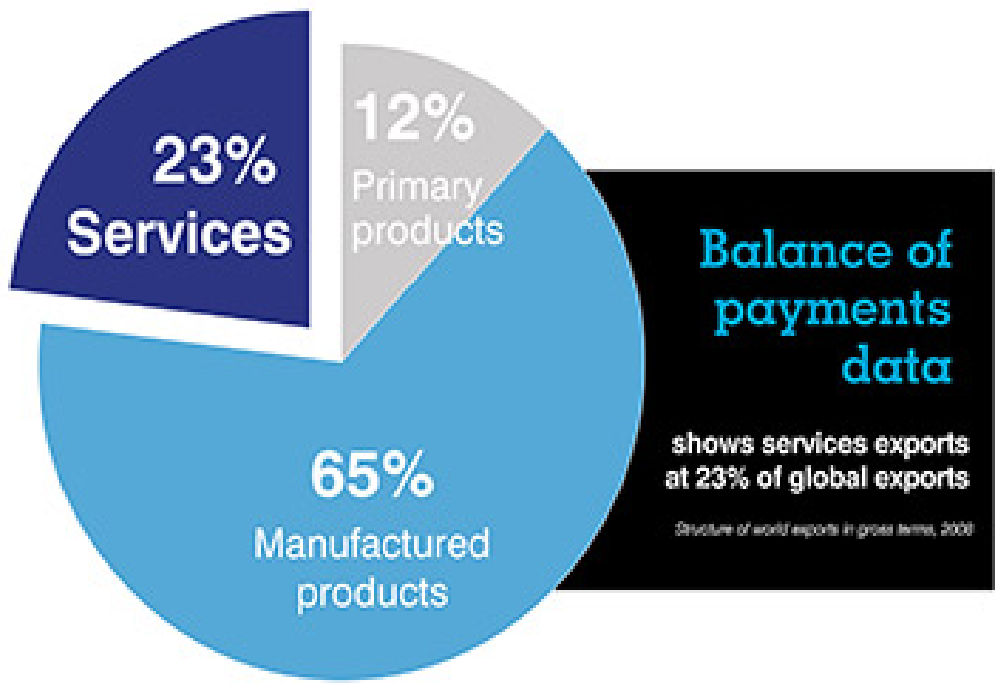


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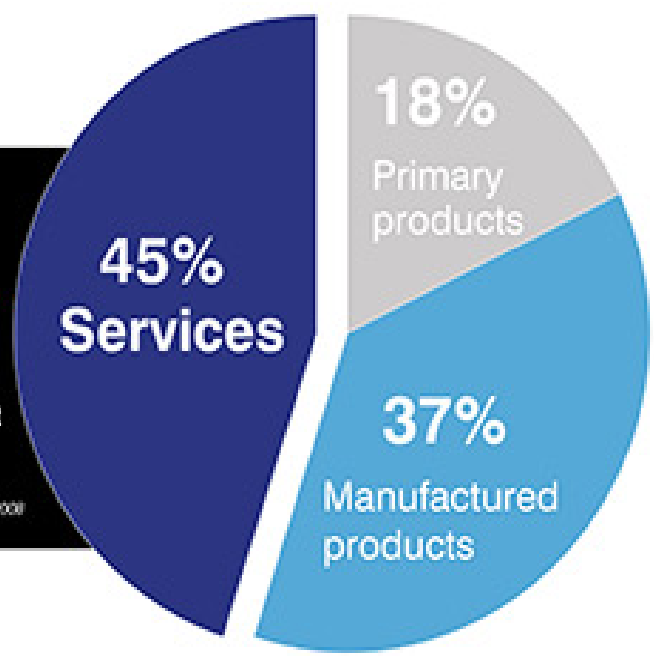


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Trade in services in the global economy

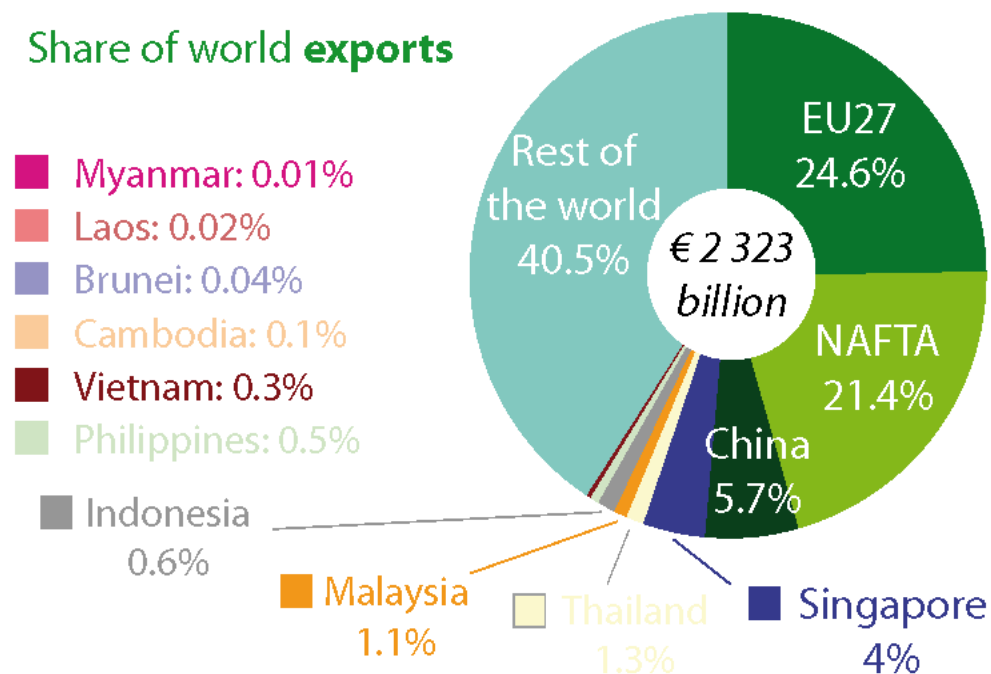


WTO/OECD trade in value-added data
shows services at almost half of global exports
Structure of world exports in value-added terms, 2008



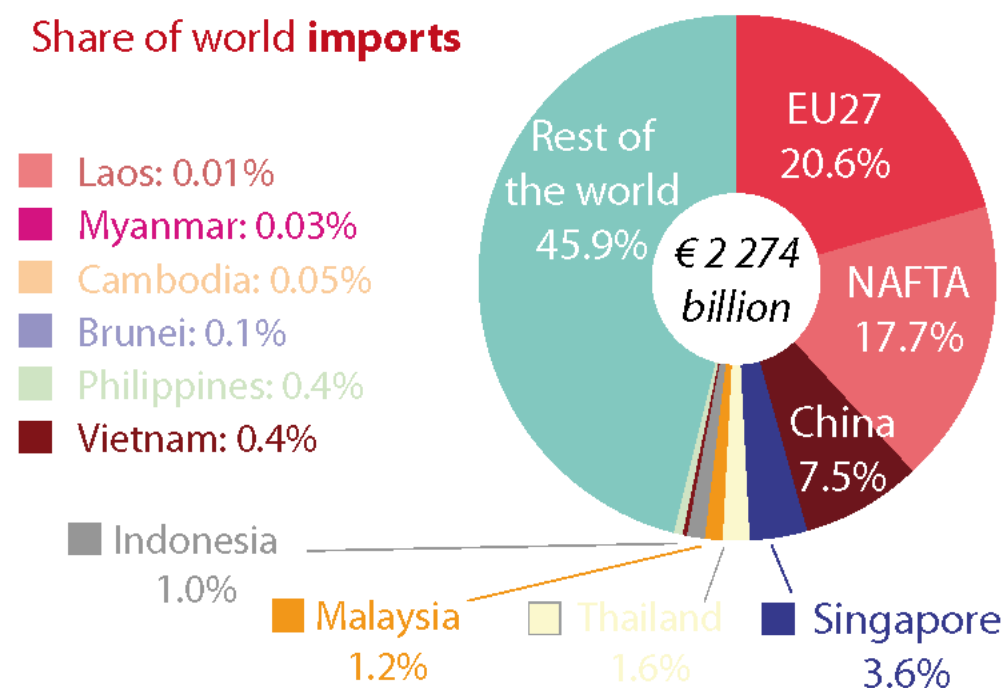
World trade in services (2011)

Share of world **exports**



The ASEAN countries' exports altogether amount to € 183 billion, representing 7.9% of the global exports

Share of world **imports**

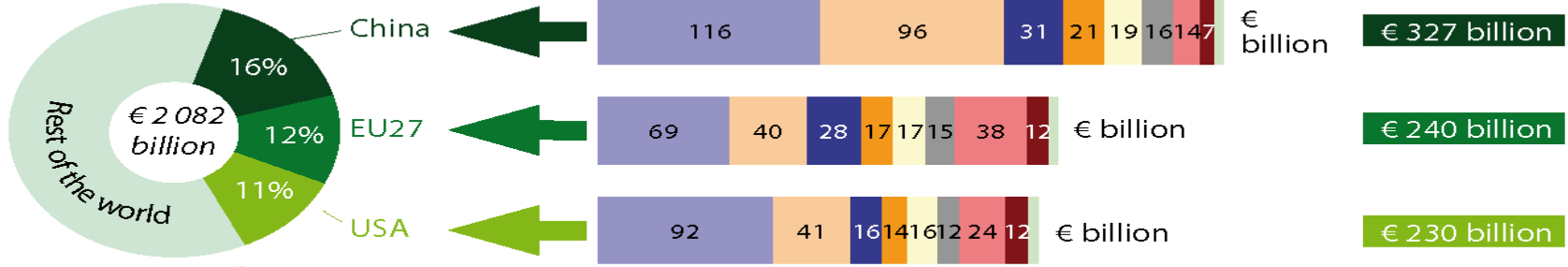


The ASEAN countries' imports altogether amount to € 189 billion, representing 8.3% of the global imports

Source : World Trade In Services (2011)

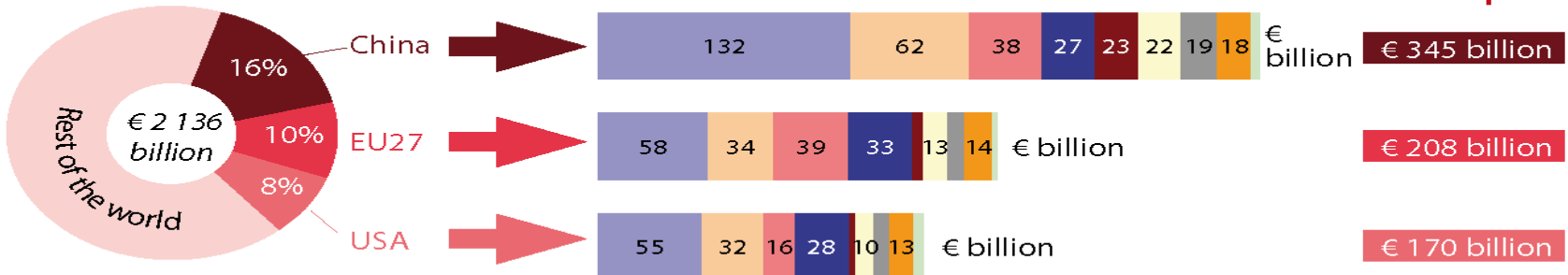
World trade in goods of the *selected countries* (2011)

Exports to China, EU27 and USA (as share of world exports and in € billion)



12% of the *selected countries'* exports go to the EU

Imports from China, EU27 and USA (as share of world imports and in € billion)



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_3389

