



**MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/  
NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AGENCY**



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# **NATIONAL URBAN DEVELOPMENT POLICY**

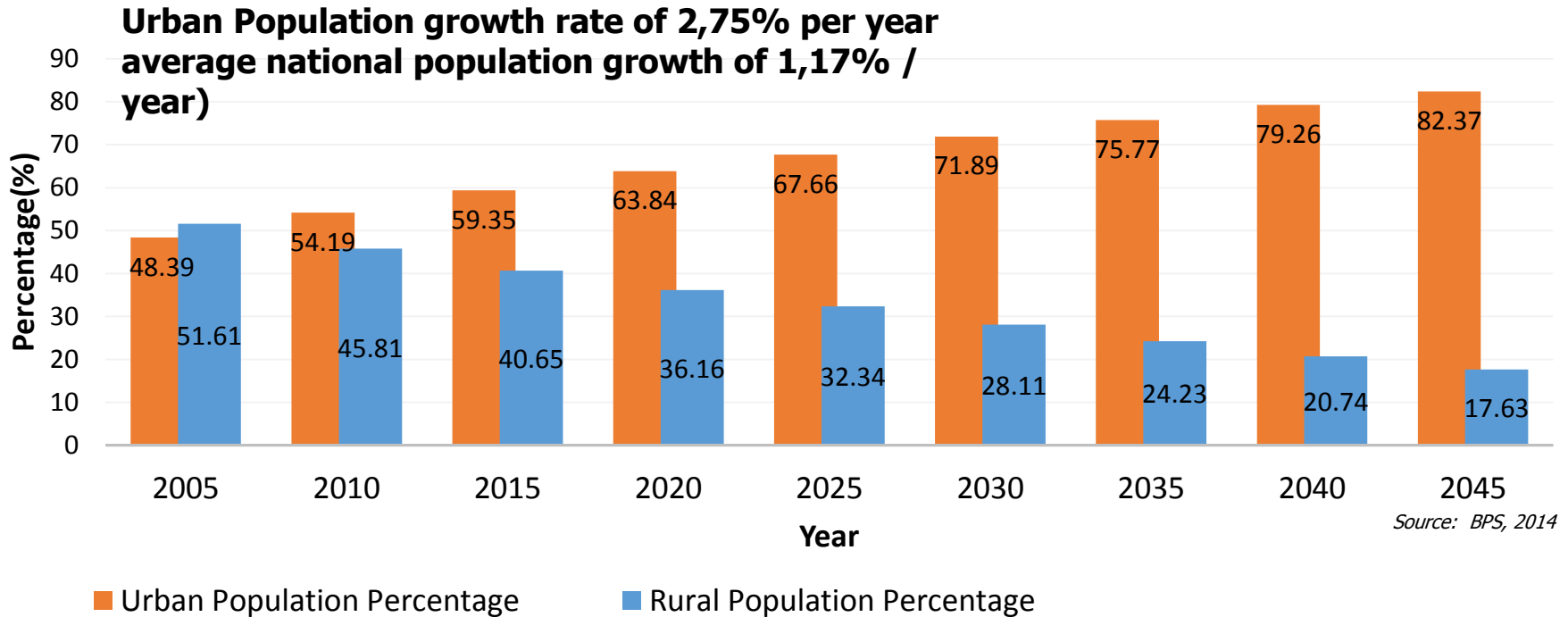
**DIRECTORATE OF URBAN AND RURAL AFFAIRS  
MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/BAPPENAS**



**Oktober 2015**



# URBANIZATION IN INDONESIA



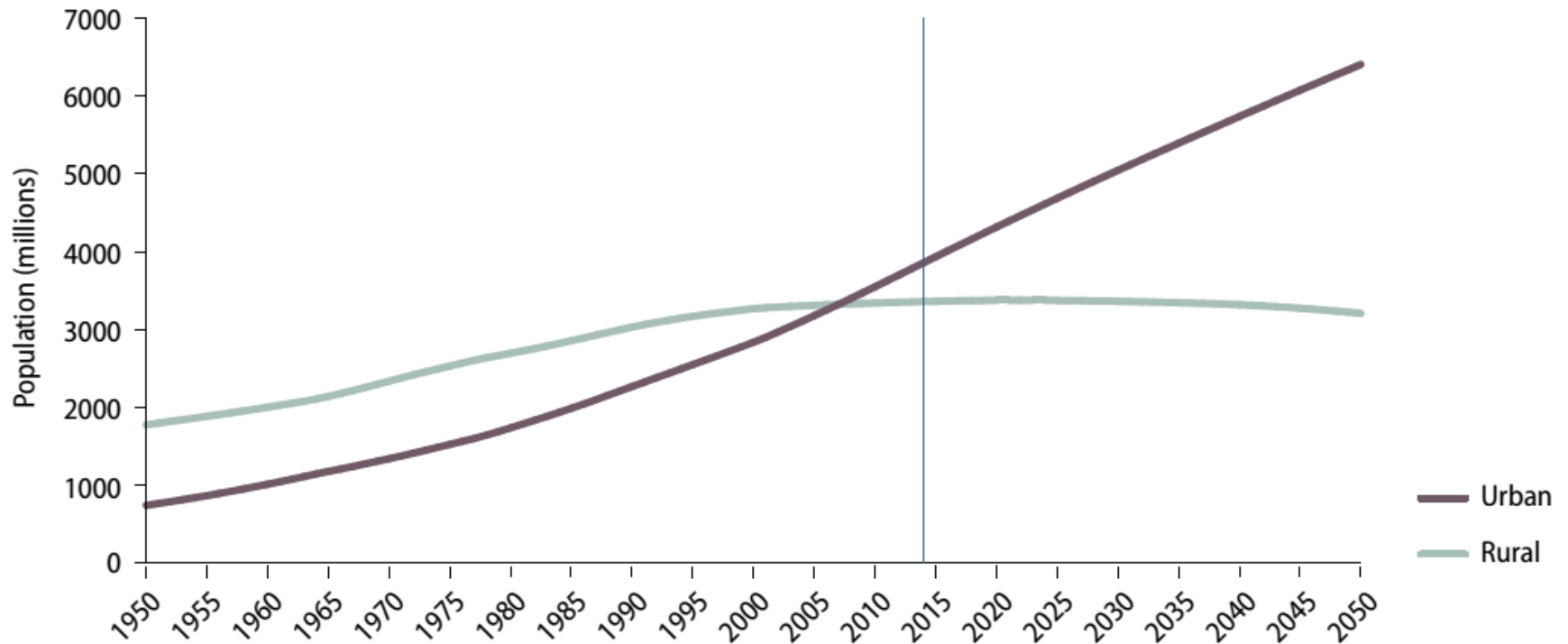
**2025: 68% population will live in cities**

**2045: 82 % population will live in cities**



# PROJECTION OF GLOBAL URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION

## Urban and Rural Population of the World, 1950–2050

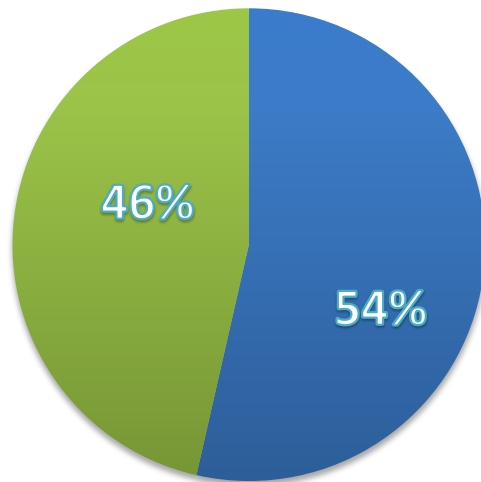


Source: United Nations, 2014



# GLOBAL URBAN POPULATION

## Population in 2014



■ Urban ■ Rural

Source: WUP 2014, UN

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By **2045**, the number of people living in cities will increase by **1.5 times to 6 billion**, adding **2 billion more urban residents**.

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**Over 90 percent** of urban growth is occurring in the **developing world**, adding an estimated **70 million new residents** to urban areas each year

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With more than **80 percent** of global GDP generated in cities,

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Cities consume close to **two-thirds** of the world's energy and account for more than **70 percent** of global greenhouse gas emissions.

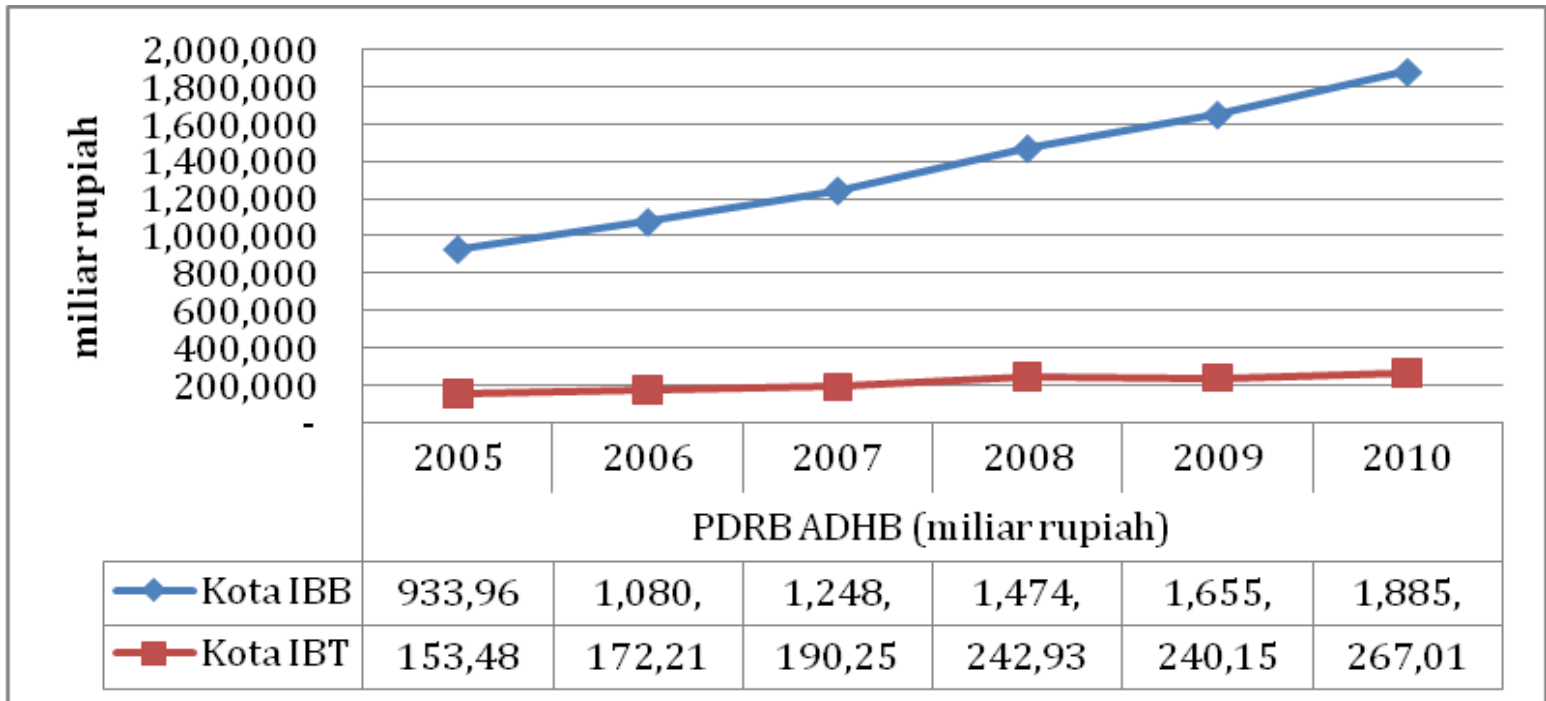
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**Almost half a billion** urban residents live in coastal areas, increasing their vulnerability to storm surges and sea level rise.

Source: <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/urbandevelopment/overview#1>



# DISCREPANCY BETWEEN URBAN AREAS AND BETWEEN REGION



## Discrepancy variables:

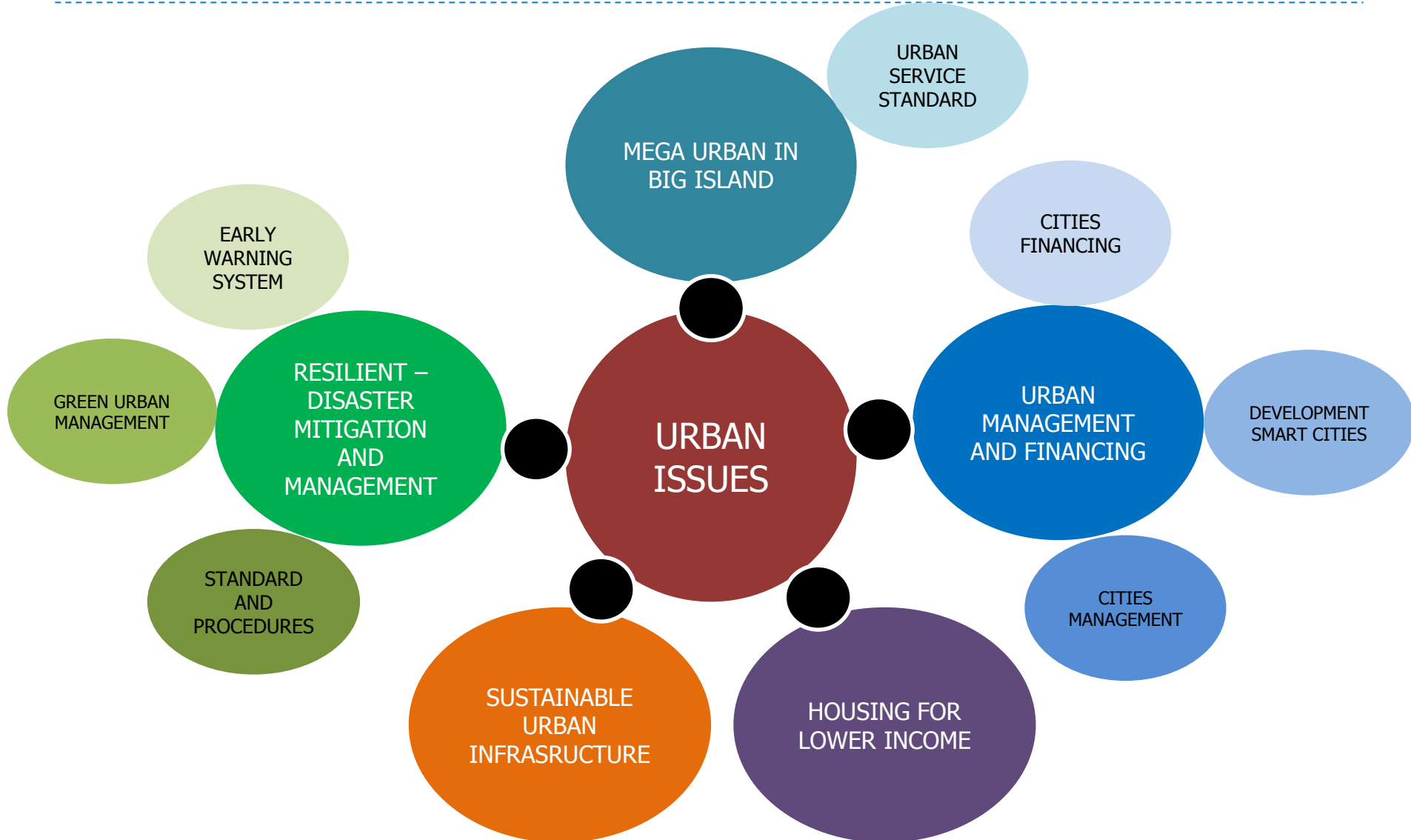
- Economic Growth
- Urban services provision

## Reason :

- Growth of big cities and metropolitan areas still focused on Western part of Indonesia
- Growth of medium sized and small cities (town) focused on Eastern part of Indonesia

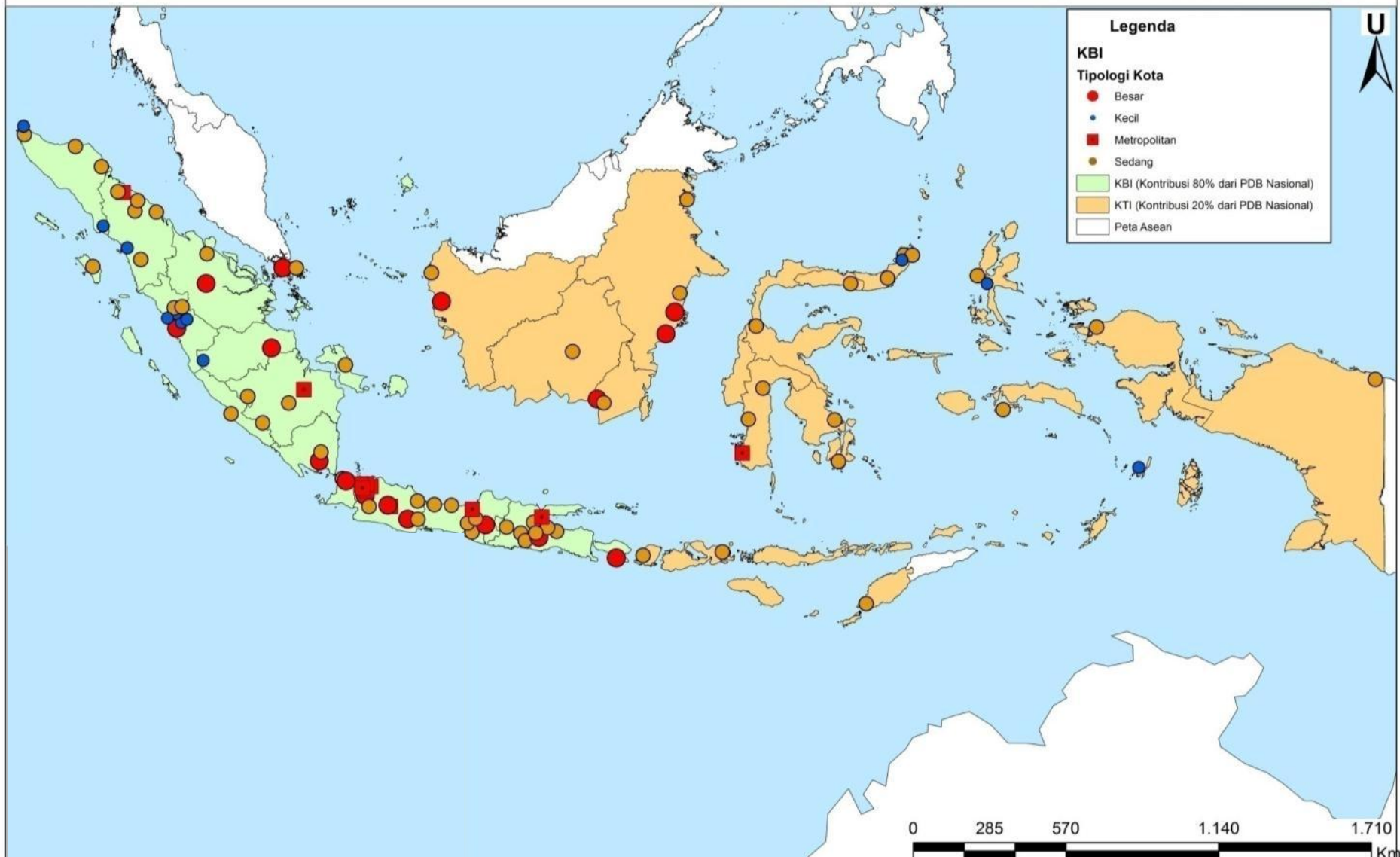


# GLOBAL ISSUES OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT





# DISTRIBUTION OF CITIES IN INDONESIA





# NEW URBAN AGENDA

- **Theme : Transformative Power of Urbanization.**  
New Urban Agenda will focus on policies and strategies to take advantage of urbanization effectively.
- Key elements to consider:
  - National Urban Policies
  - Regulation in Urban Governance
  - Urban Economic
- Operational Factors to optimize urbanization
  - Urban Planning
  - Local Fiscal System

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

[https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\\_4008](https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_4008)

