

Mario Pezzini,
Director, OECD Development Centre

Shifting Wealth: Economic and Social Challenges

A Regional Comparison

UNESCAP
February 2015





I. Shifting Wealth

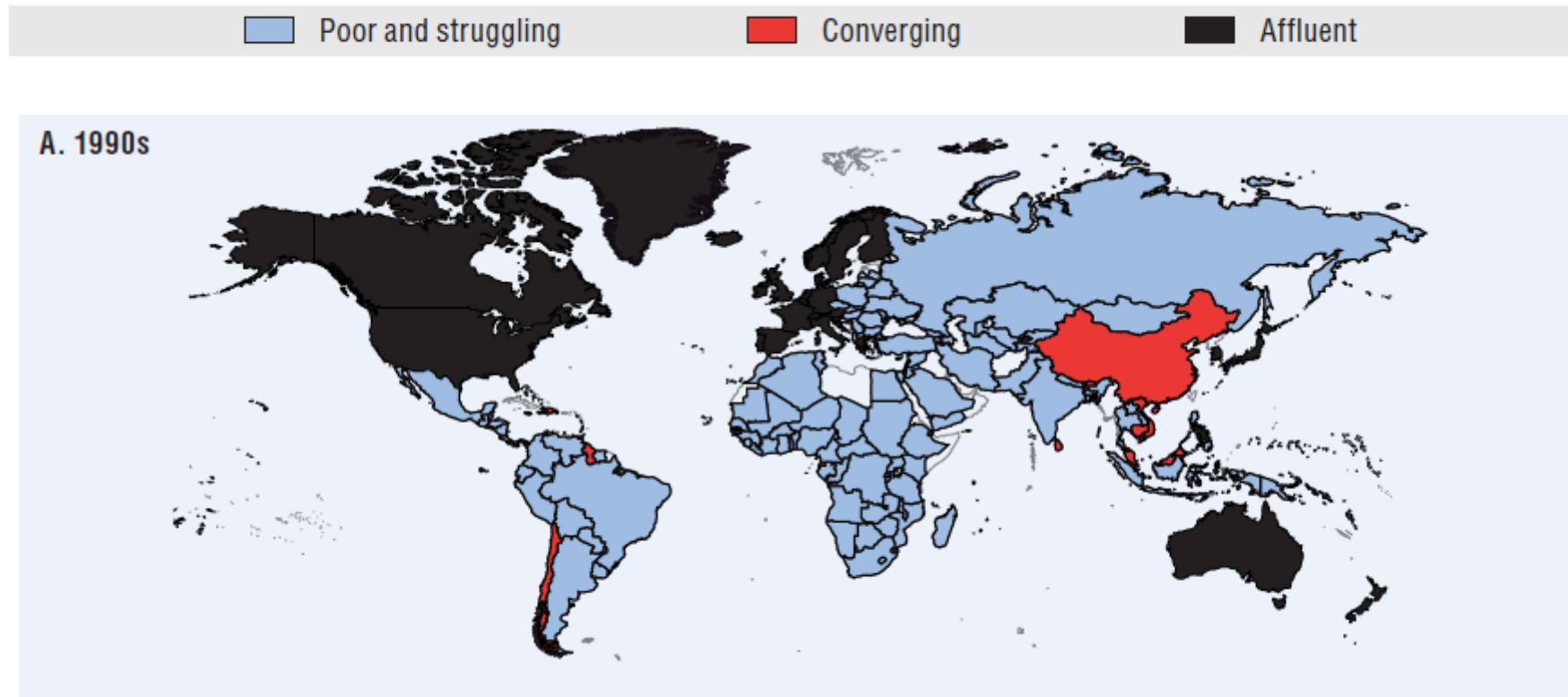
II. Economic and social challenges

III. Perspectives from Africa and Latin America



I. SHIFTING WEALTH

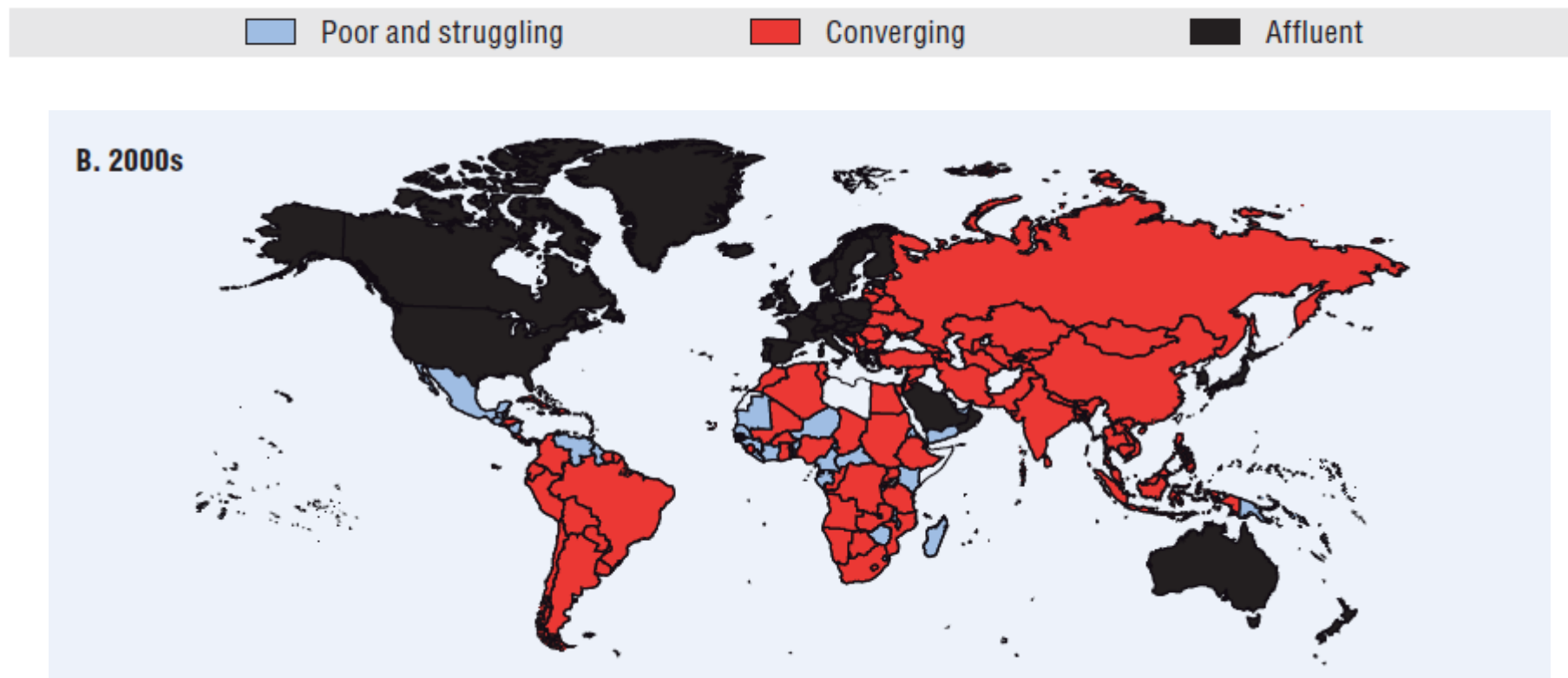
The “Three Speed World” in the 1990s



Source: Perspectives on Global Development 2010: Shifting Wealth, author's calculations based on World Bank Data 2009

Note: This map is for illustrative purposes and is without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory covered by this map.

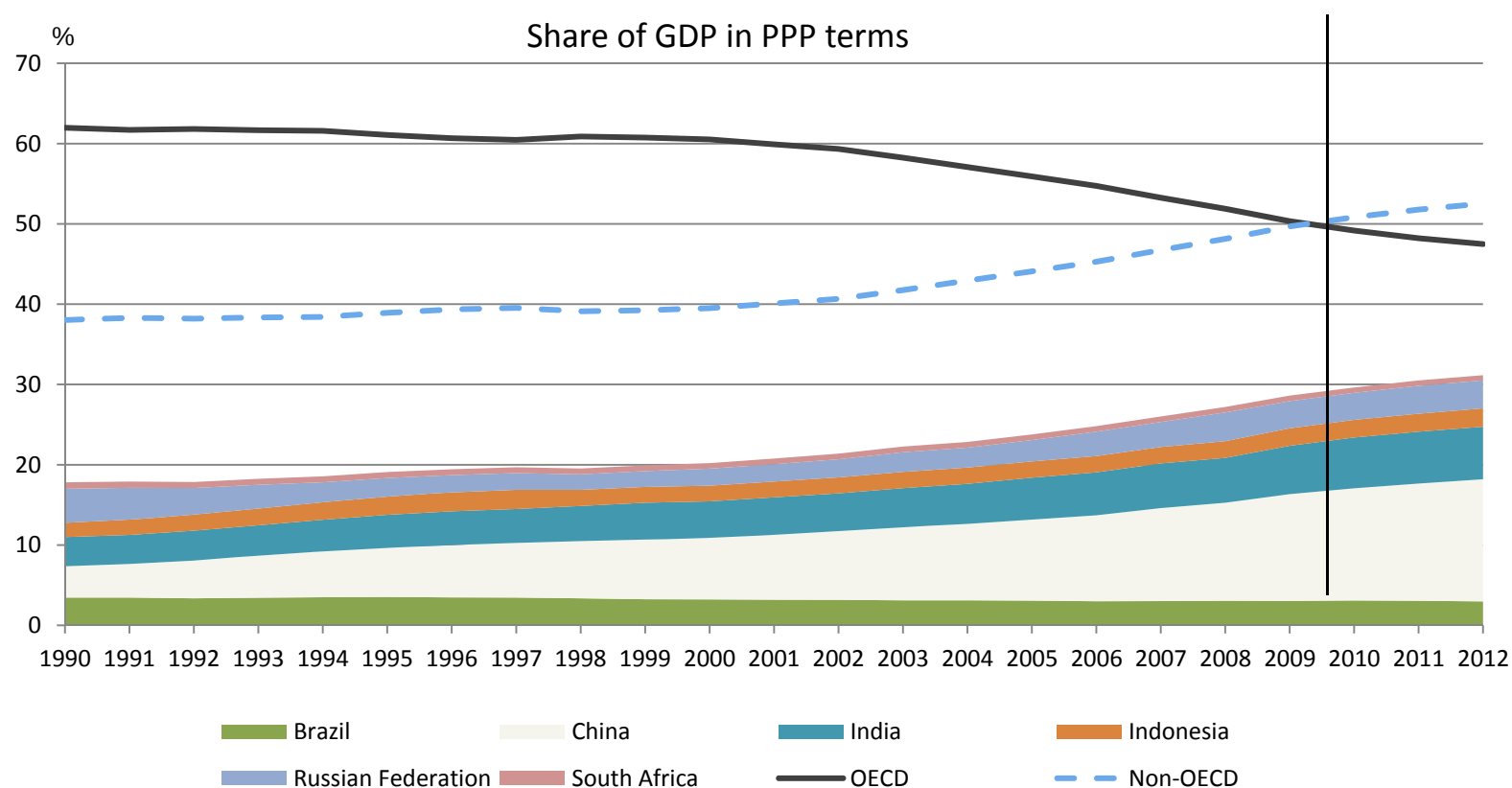
The “Three Speed World” in the 2000s



Source: Perspectives on Global Development 2010: Shifting Wealth, author's calculations based on World Bank Data 2009

Note: This map is for illustrative purposes and is without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory covered by this map.

Shifting weight of global economic activity is continuing ...

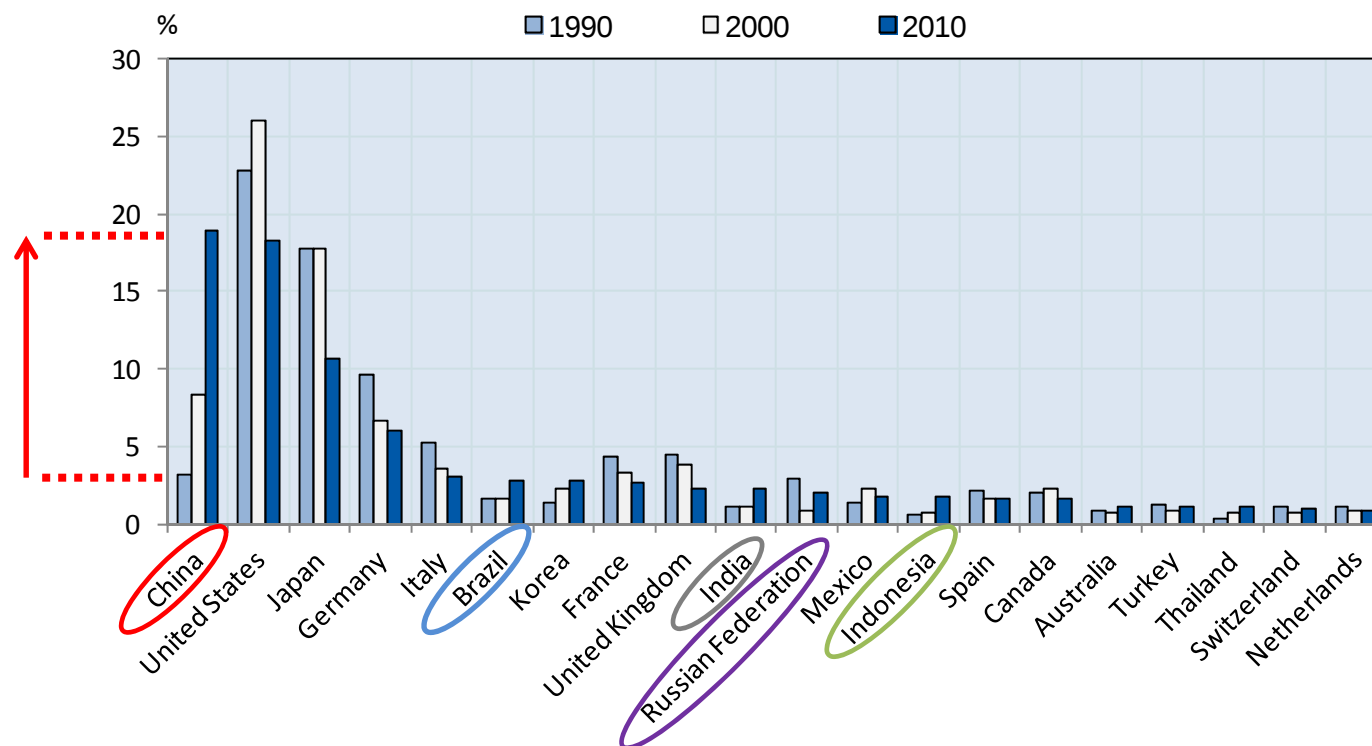


Source: Authors' calculations based on World Bank (2014), World Development Indicators (database)
<http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/world-development-indicators>.

China is the main driver, but other countries are also contributing

World top 20 manufacturers, 2010

Country share in total world manufacturing value added



Source: OECD (2013), *Perspectives on Global Development 2013 -Shifting up a Gear: Industrial Policies in a Changing World*, OECD, Paris.

Shifting Wealth – Shifting Partners: South-South Partnership

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_4473

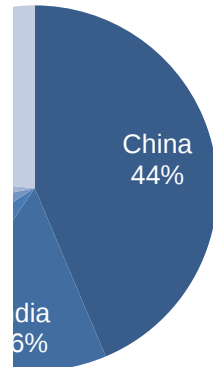
预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：



China's trading partners (2009-11)

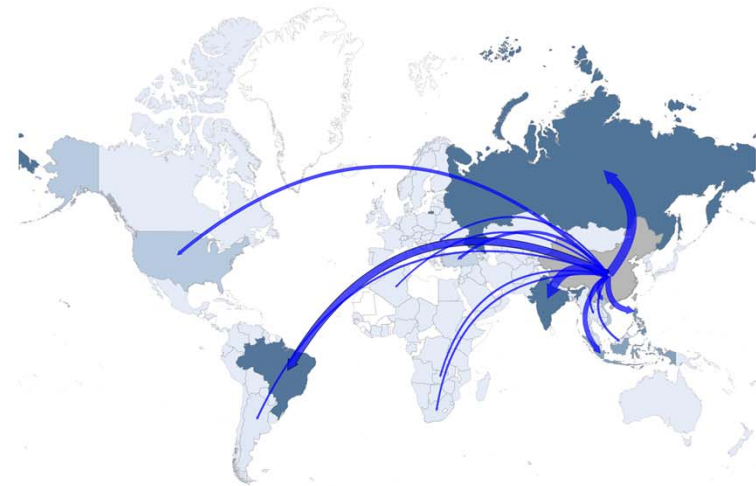
Value, Billion USD

China's emerging partners
(2009-11) % of the Total



Top 15 destinations of Chinese FDI, 2003-12

Number of jobs created by Chinese FDI projects in the recipient country



Map is without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory covered by this map.
Source: *Global Development 2013 - Shifting up a Gear: Industrial Policies in a Changing World*, OECD, Paris.
Calculations based on UN COMTRADE (database), via <http://wits.worldbank.org/wits/>.