

**Mainstream Disaster Prevention and Reduction
into Economic and Social Development Plan
Enhance National Comprehensive Capacity of
Disaster Prevention and Reduction**

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China is one of the countries hit hardest by natural disasters in the world, with a wide variety of disasters, a wide area of distribution, high frequency and heavy losses caused by disasters. Based on many years of experience and lessons, the Chinese government has tried to promote the establishment of the comprehensive disaster prevention and reduction system, enhanced the capabilities of comprehensive natural disaster prevention and relief, and vigorously promoted the economic and social comprehensive, coordinated and sustainable development.



Guided by the 12th Five-year Plan for the national economic and social development, the Chinese government has drawn upon the relevant concepts from *Hyogo Framework of Action* and the China National Commission for Disaster Reduction (NCDR) has coordinated over 30 member units.

国家减灾委专家委员会全体会议



With the active participation of nearly 100 experts from the Expert Committee of NCDR, the Committee has widely solicited opinions from all walks and life and formulated *the Comprehensive National Disaster Prevention and Reduction Plan (2011-2015)*, which is issued and implemented with the approval of the State Council.

This plan put forward the development goal, the fundamental principle, major tasks and important measures of the comprehensive disaster prevention and reduction work in China from 2011 to 2015.

国务院办公厅文件

国办发〔2007〕55号

国务院办公厅关于印发 国家综合减灾“十一五”规划的通知

各省、自治区、直辖市人民政府，国务院各部委、各直属机构：

《国家综合减灾“十一五”规划》（以下简称《规划》）已经国务院同意，现印发给你们，请认真贯彻执行。

编制和实施《规划》，是全面加强综合减灾能力建设，提高防范应对自然灾害能力的迫切需要，对于保障人民群众生命财产安全，促进经济社会全面协调可持续发展具有重要意义。各地区、各有关部门要高度重视，加强组织领

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国务院办公厅文件

国办发〔2011〕55号

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编制和实施《规划》，是贯彻落实党中央、国务院关于加强防灾减灾工作决策部署的重要举措，是推进综合防灾减灾事业发展、构建综合防灾减灾体系、全面增强综合防灾减灾能力的迫切需要，对切实维护人民群众生命财产安全、保

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NCDR coordinated, made best use of various disaster prevention and reduction resources and promoted the implementation of the plan. Member units of NCDR conscientiously implemented responsibilities of various departments, and local governments at all levels formulated comprehensive disaster prevention and reduction plans for the local areas in accordance with the reality, and gradually put in place the work objectives and tasks.



The National Development and Reform Commission has set up a special investment fund in the central budget to support the construction of major projects for disaster prevention and reduction.

The Ministry of Education has organized and implemented the construction of safe buildings for schools.

The Ministry of Science and Technology has introduced the national scientific plan for disaster prevention and reduction and deployed the scientific researches, technological development and result application for disaster prevention and reduction.

The Ministry of Finance has stepped up monetary input in disaster prevention, reduction and relief and has cumulatively allocated over 460 billion RMB of fund for disaster prevention, reduction and relief by the central government

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Laws, regulations and systems of disaster prevention and reduction

The government has formulated or revised some important laws and regulations in the field of disaster prevention and reduction, such as the *Emergency Handling Law*, the *Law on the Precautions against Earthquakes and Relief of Disasters*, the *Flood Control Law*, *Regulations on Prevention of and Preparedness for Meteorological Disasters*, and *Regulations on Natural Disaster Rescue*.

Security, Ministry of Civil Affairs, Ministry of Rural Development, Ministry of Water departments of the State Council issued a series of national standards or standards and normative documents in the field of disaster prevention and reduction, and formed a complete system of disaster prevention, reduction



自然灾害救助条例

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