

**North-East Asia Development Cooperation Forum**

Oct. 31 - Nov. 1, 2014

# **ODA to Environment in North-East Asia: Experiences and Challenges for Korea and Japan**

Eun Mie Lim

Graduate School of International Studies

Ewha Womans University

# Why Environmental Sustainability? Why Cooperate?

- Serious and growing environmental problems in NEA
  - Air pollution, water pollution, desertification, ecological degradation, and more.
- Environment: cross-boundary issue
- Cooperation or Conflict?
  - Japan: largest donor to environment and long experiences in aid implementation
  - Korea: strong interest in green growth and environment ODA
  - China: powerful global economic player and responsibility for sustainable environment in NEA
- Post-2015 Development Agenda and achieving sustainable development of NEA

# Questions

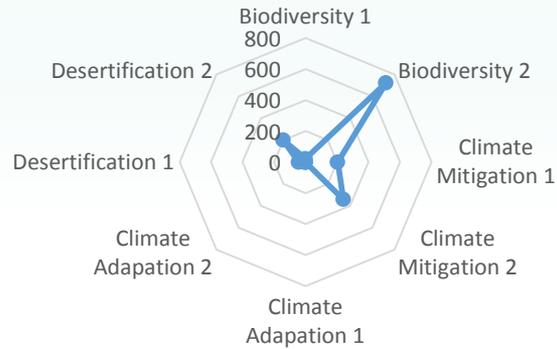
- What are the ODA activities of Korea and Japan to China and Mongolia in support of environmental sustainability?
- What are the possible challenges for future development partnerships among the North-East Asian countries?

# Goal of the presentation

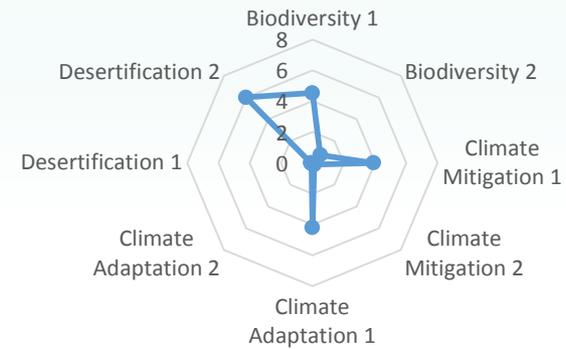
1. Examine the practices of development assistance (ODA) of Korea and Japan to China and Mongolia.
  1. Analysis of OECD/DAC Creditor Reporting System Data
  2. Rio markers and Environment policy maker
2. Compare key characteristics of each donor activities.
3. Suggest implications for development cooperation and partnership in NEA.

# Rio Markers: Amount (US\$ Million)

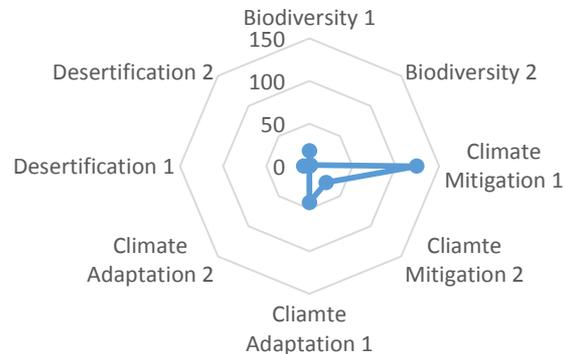
**Japan to China 2006-2012 (Amount)**



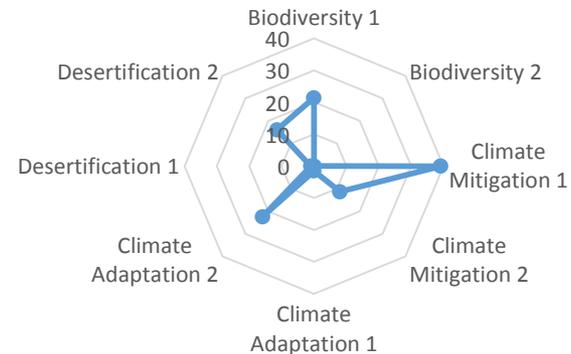
**Korea to China 2006-2012 (Amount)**



**Japan's to Mongolia 2006-2012 (Amount)**



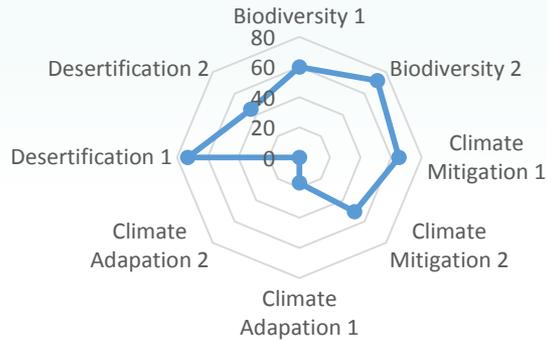
**Korea to Mongolia 2006-2012 (Amount)**



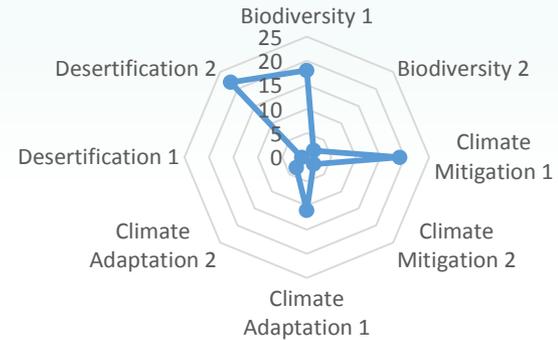
Note: Overlaps may occur b/w markers.

# Rio Markers: Frequency

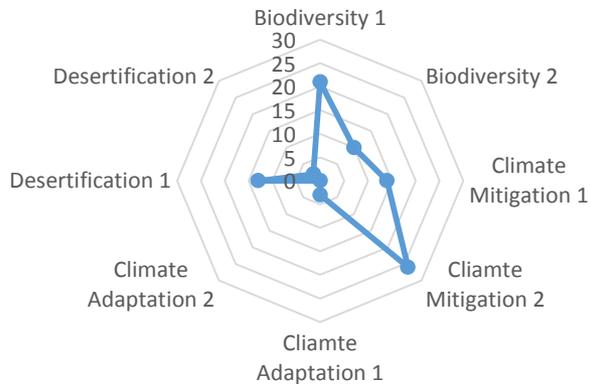
**Japan to China 2006-2012 (Number)**



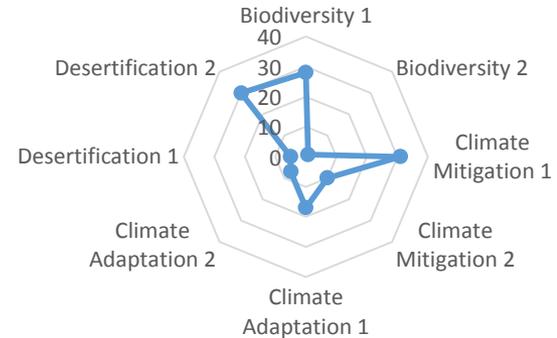
**Korea to China 2006-2012 (Number)**



**Japan to Mongolia 2006-2012 (Number)**

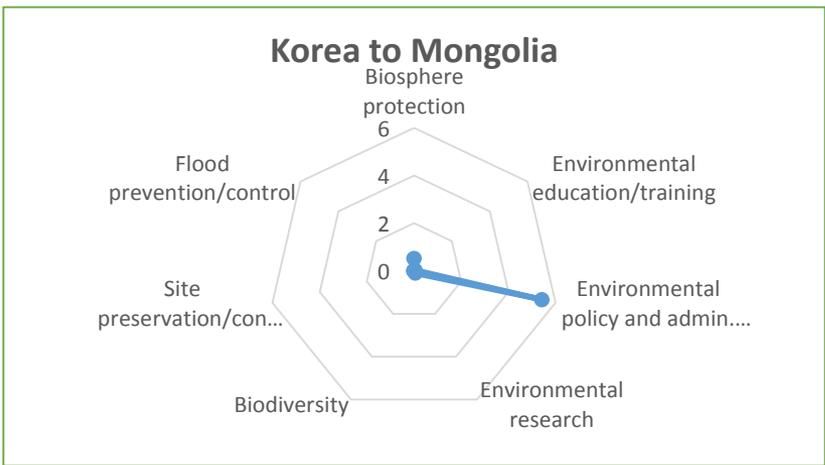
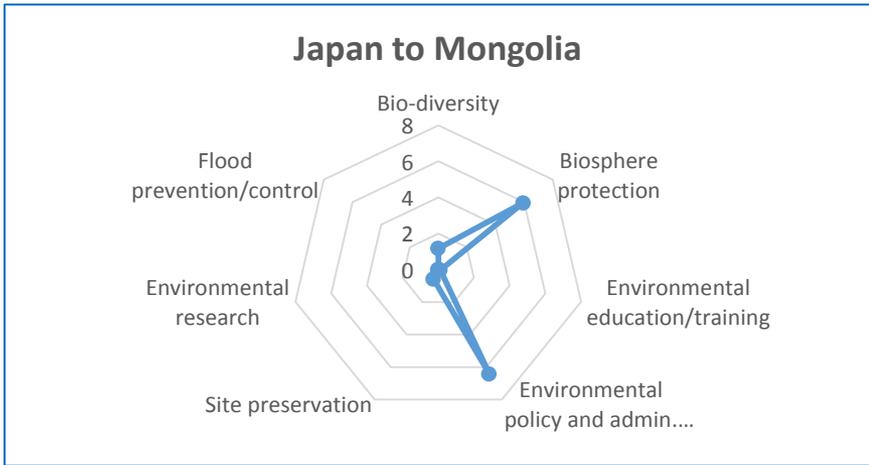
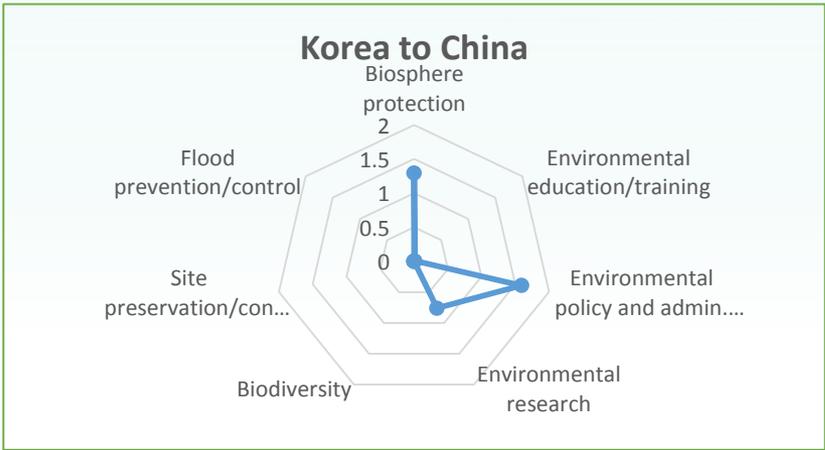
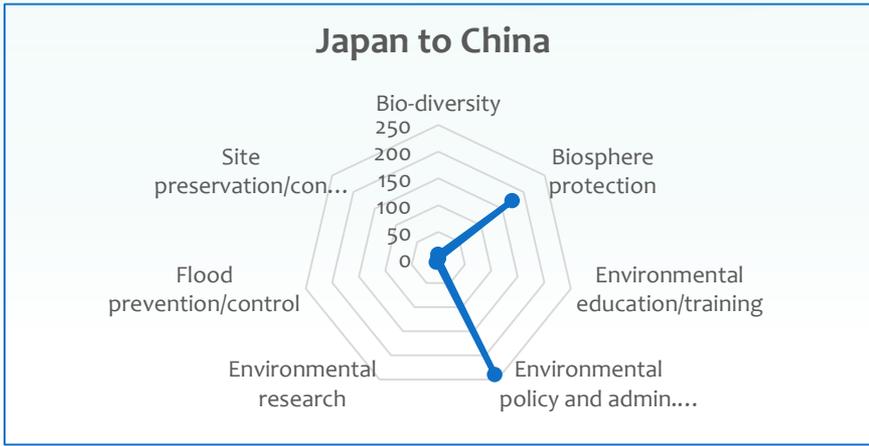


**Korea to Mongolia 2006-2012 (Number)**



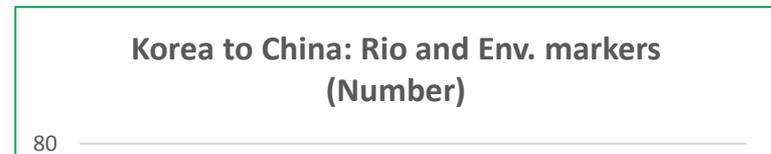
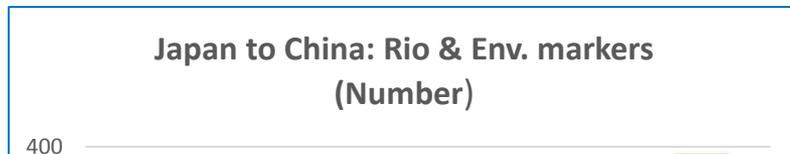
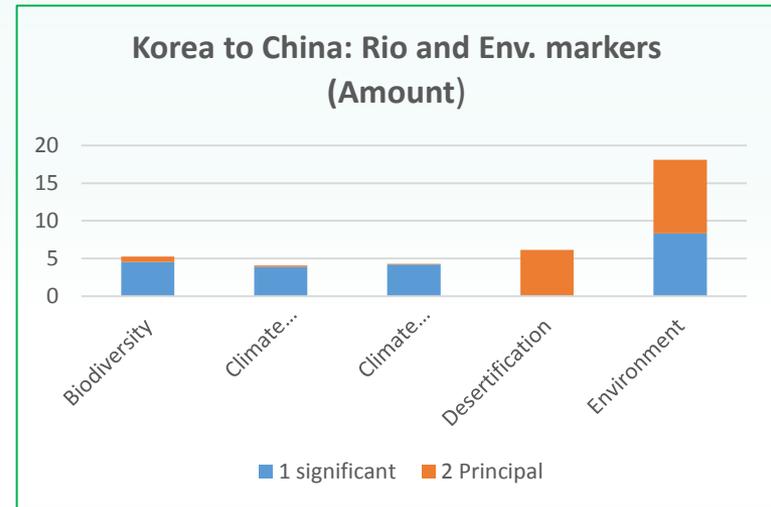
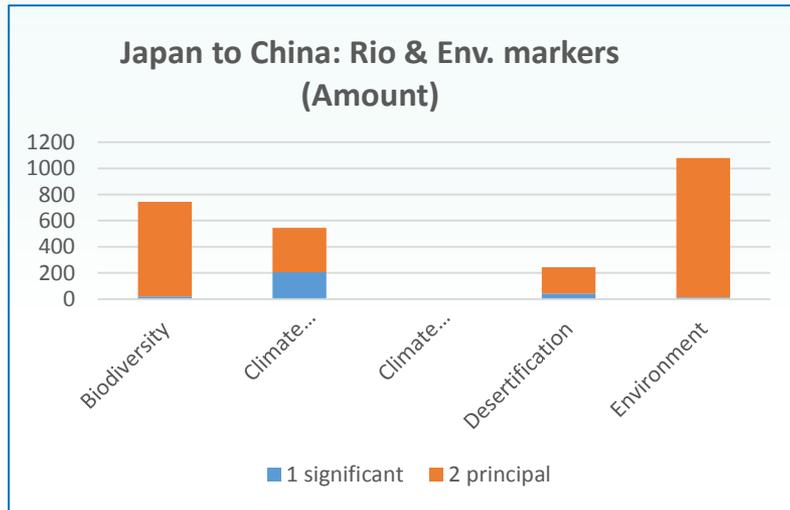
Note: Overlaps may occur b/w markers.

# ODA to Environment: Sector code (2006-2012, US\$Million)



Note: ODA to Environment: CRS Sector IV 1 (General Environment Protection)

# ODA to China: Rio & Environment policy markers



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

[https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\\_4884](https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_4884)

