Electronic Traceability and Market Access for Agricultural Trade Facilitation

# Food information systems and their design (part 4 of 5)

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Based on materials from:

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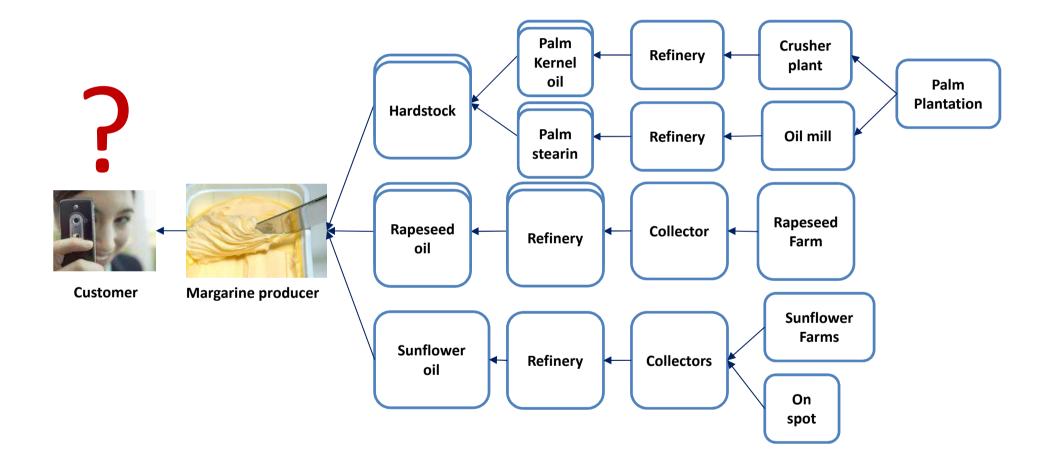
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### The agenda – Day 2

- Review of Day 1
- Food information systems
- Examples of traceability systems
  - a. Livestock (South Africa)
  - b. Chicken (China)
  - c. Export grapes (India)
  - d. Palm Oil (RSPO)
  - e. Halal
- Practical exercise

# **CASE STUDY: PALM OIL**

### Margarine – a truly complex product

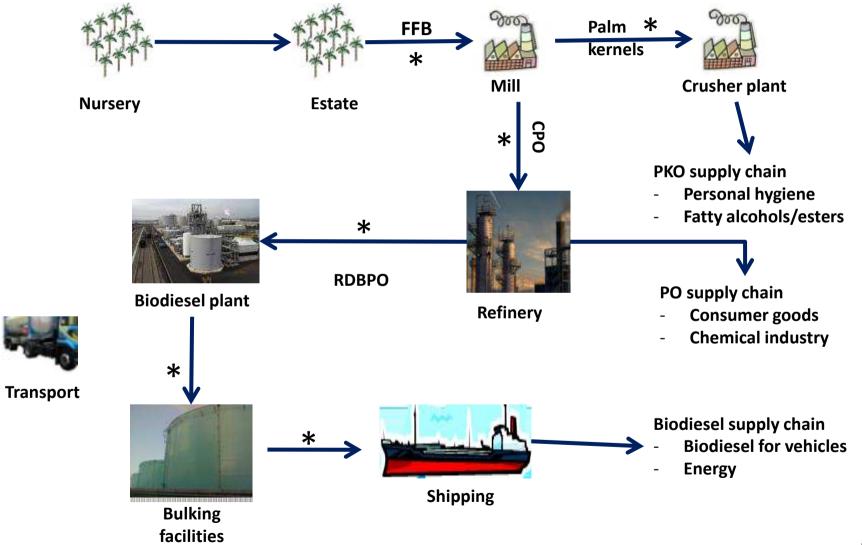


# Challenges in the margarine supply chain

- Rapeseed silos hold material from 80 farmers
- Rapeseed oil production is a continuous process
  - Batch sizes of 3-6 months equivalent to about 2,500 truckloads of rapeseed, potentially from different suppliers and different silos
- Crude rapeseed oil is stored in silo.
- During refining, freshly crushed oil can be mixed with oil from a crude oil silo.
- Sunflower oil is partially bought on the spot market no data.
- Crude oil is transported by ship from three different collection silos with hundreds of farmers delivering to each silo
- Nothing is uniquely identified.
- Governance? Who owns the data?

#### Palm oil/biodiesel supply chain

\*



#### Palm oil sustainability



### contributing to the devastation of the rain forests?

Does your shopping basket contain KitKat, Hovis, Persil or Flora? If so, you may be Does your shopping basket contain KitKat, Hovis, Persil or Flora? If so, you may be contributing to the devastation of the wildlife-rich forests of Indonesia and Malaysia, where orangutans and other species face extinction as their habitat disappears.

**Report by Martin Hickman** 

From: Adhityani Arga, Reuters Published July 12, 2007 12:00 AM SHARE BPRINT BEMAIL AAA TO SIZE

Org

driving an ecological disaster now

#### Palm Oil Firms Burning Indonesia Forests named You Palm oil: the biofuel of the future listed on your mar biscuits or your Kit

JAKARTA -- Palm oil companies are burning peat forests to clear land for plantations in Indonesia's Riau province, despite nowarmment away, is very visib pledges to end forest fires, environment group Greenpeace said on Thursday.

er "vegetable oil".

rich forests of Ind being chain-sawe

for paint-on plantations. Thirty felled daily in a burst of habita that is taking place on a scale almost unimaginable in the We

Ian MacKinnon in Kalimantan The Guardian, Wednesday 4 April 2007 Article history





# ty

#### icient oil plant, also apt for biodiesel

#### igredient for many food (and non-food) products

and spreads (s) for home and industrial use ducts cocoa replacement

#### ial forest utilisation needs to be done sustainably

on of endangered species and landscapes (in particular peat) se Gas emissions, land use and forest burning digenous people

sulation for biofuels puts palm oil under pressure companies don't use the name palm oil on their ingredient list (representatives) very concerned with the replacement of by palm oil derivatives (e.g. chocolate)