Asia-Pacific: Sustainable Development Financing Outreach

Asia-Pacific: Landscape & State of Sustainable Financing

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Outline: Asia-Pacific

- Development financing requirements
- Scope for domestic resource mobilization
- Institutional investments: leveraging through PPP
- Financial inclusion for all
- Climate finance
- External resources: ODA and private flows
- Forging Partnerships
- Conclusions

Asia-Pacific: Development Financing Needs

Economic & Social investment needs per year:

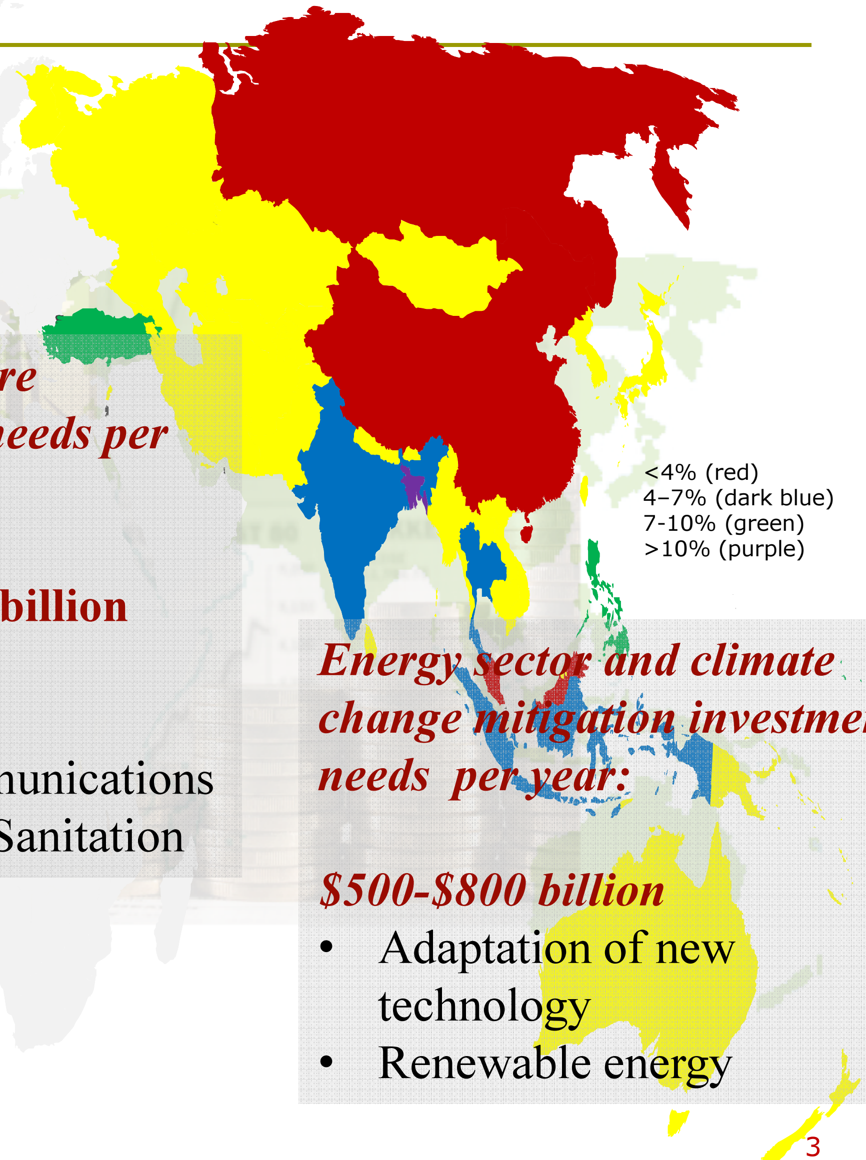
$500 - $800 billion

- Payment for safety nets
- Old age pension
- Income security to all persons with disabilities
- Universal access to health and education
- Modern energy access for all

Infrastructure investment needs per year:

$800 - $900 billion

- Energy
- Transport
- Telecommunications
- Water & Sanitation

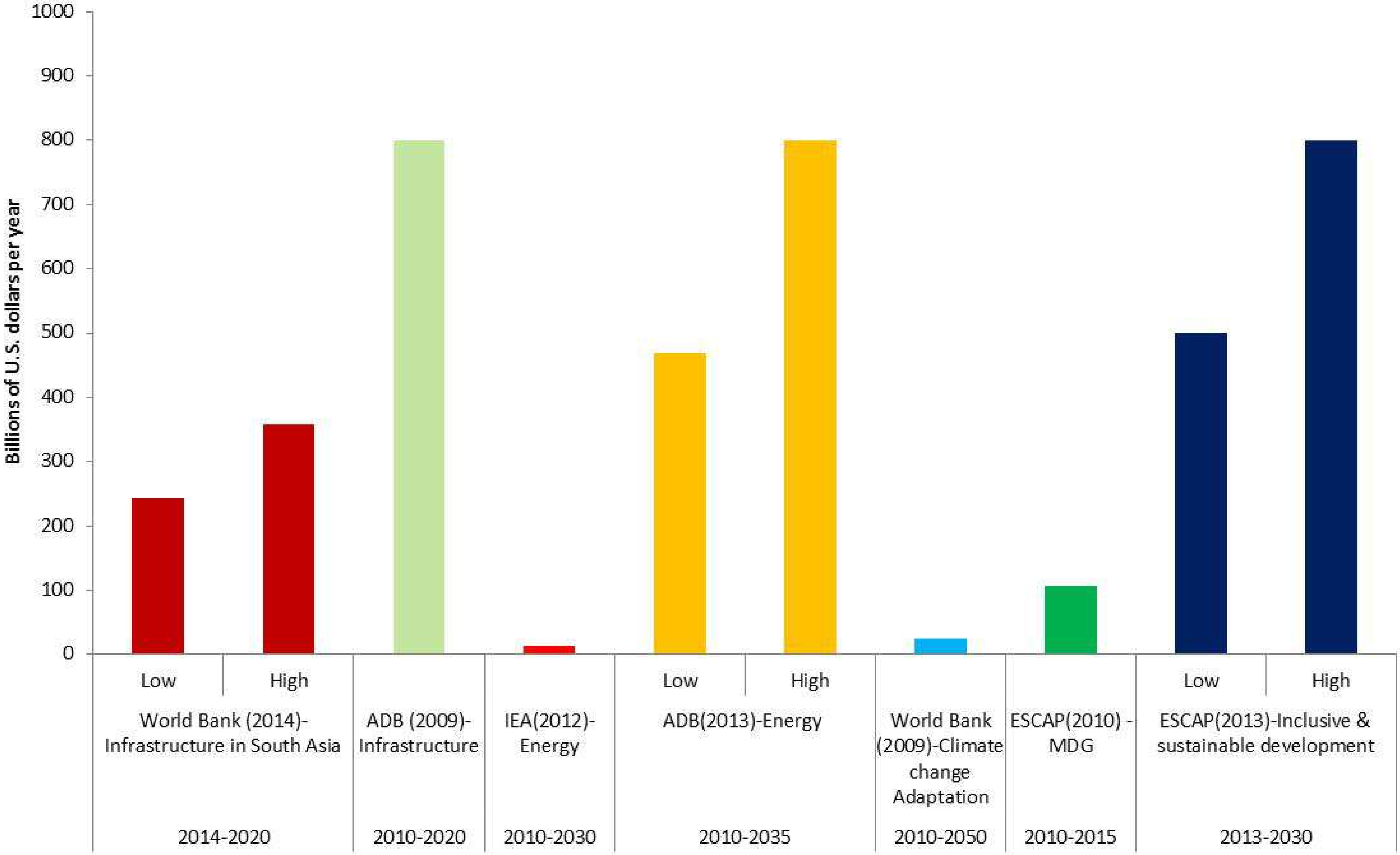


Energy sector and climate change mitigation investment needs per year:

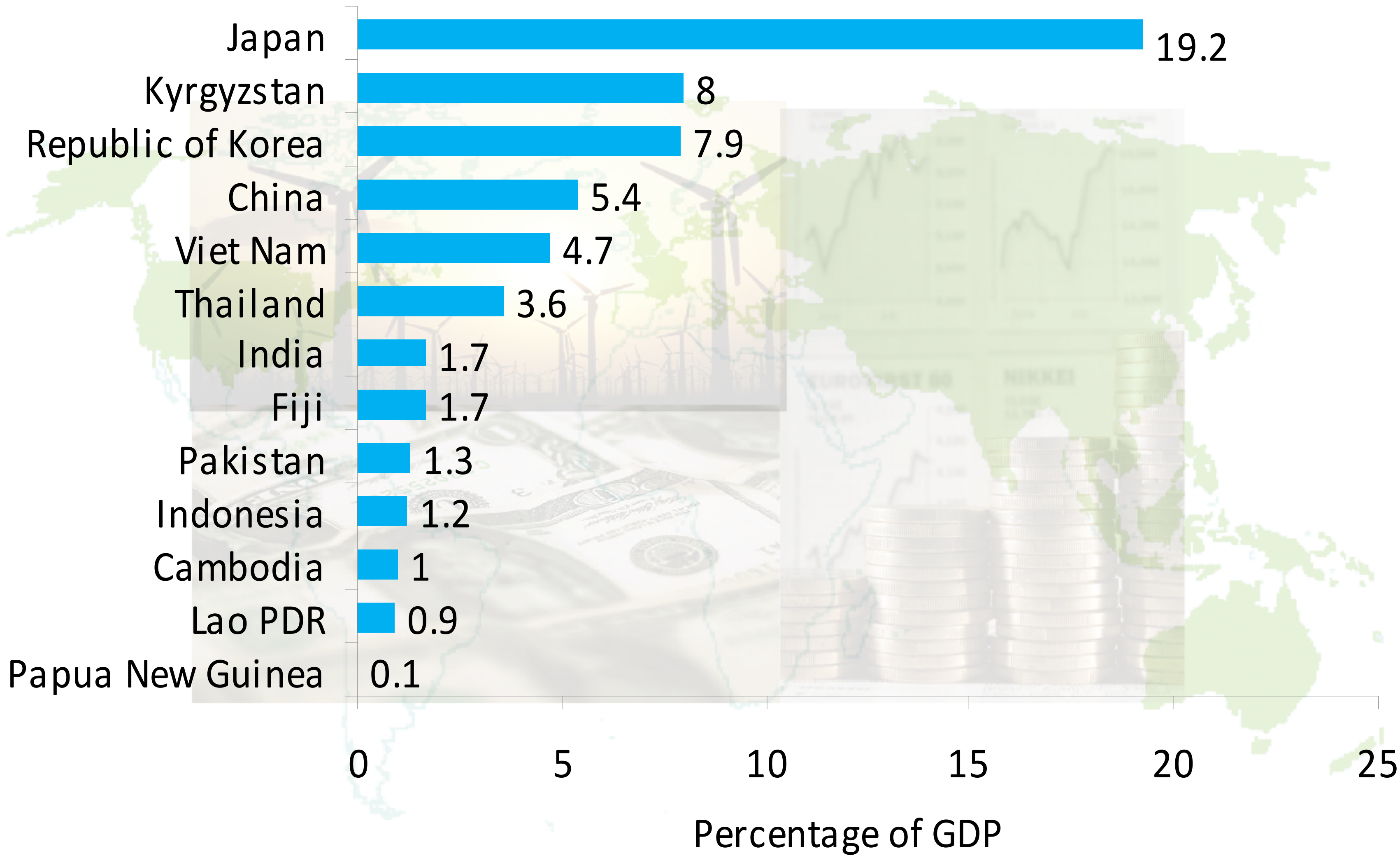
$500-$800 billion

- Adaptation of new technology
- Renewable energy

Asia-Pacific:
Key estimates of annual financing requirements



Social protection expenditures (% of GDP): Case of Selected Asia-Pacific economies



Scope for domestic resource mobilization

- **Enhancing tax-to-GDP ratios**
- **Rationalize and reorient public expenditures**
  Increase non-tax revenues
- **Rationalize subsidies – energy in particular**

Tax Potential 16-developing economies could raise

- **$306 billion**

Reorientation of Expenditures

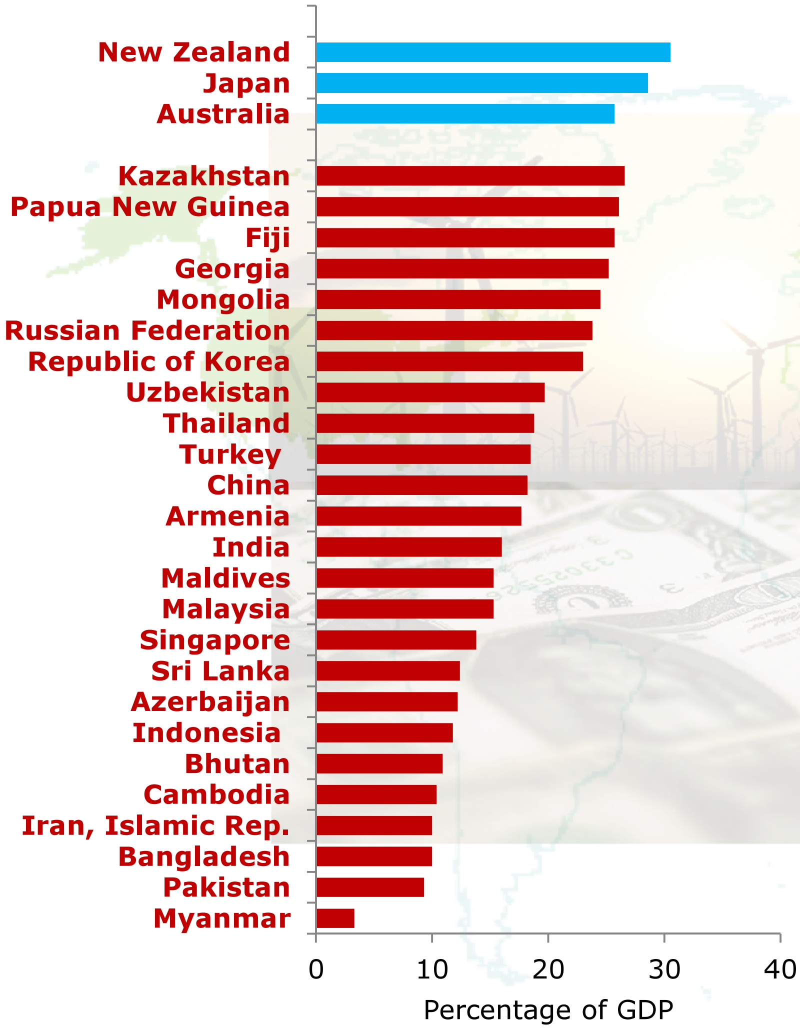
~$500 billion (Defence, 2012)

Energy subsidies

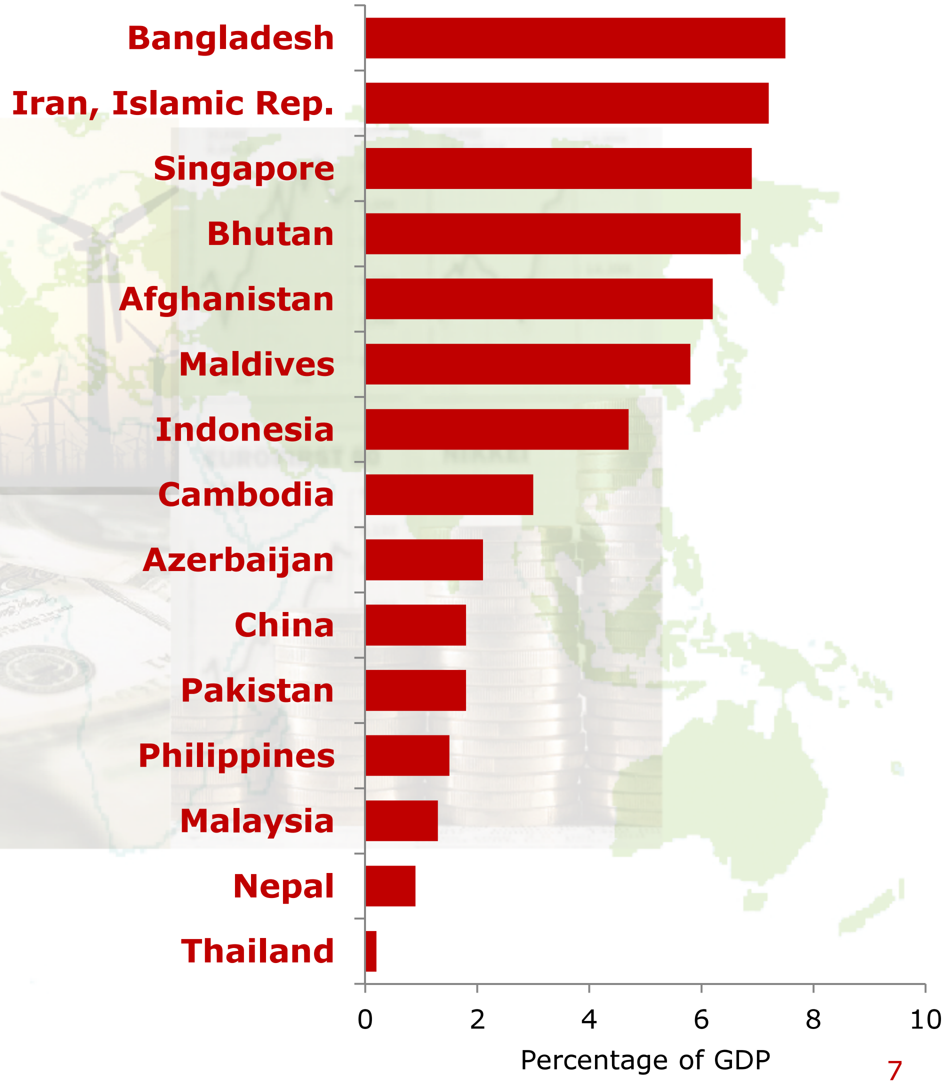
$51 billion

(South-East Asia, 2012)

Tax-to-GDP Ratios



Tax Potential



lomestic capital markets