

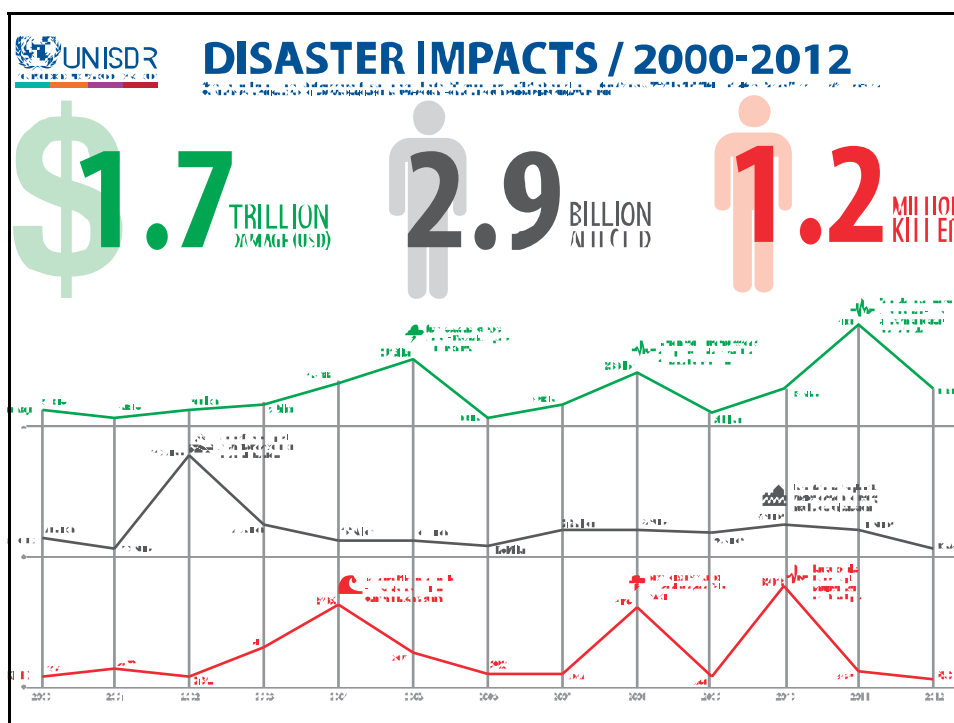



Asia-Pacific Disaster Trends: Facts and Risk Drivers

**Asia-Pacific Meeting on Disability-inclusive
Disaster Risk Reduction: Changing Mindsets
through Knowledge**

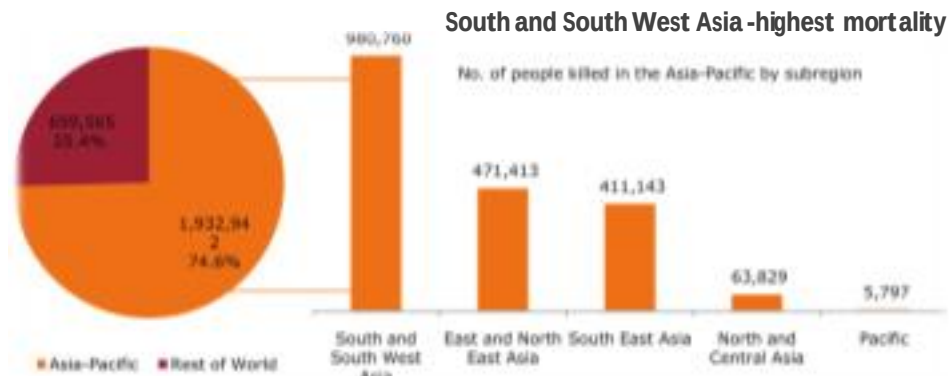
**22-23 April 2014
Sendai, Japan**







Most deaths due to disasters are in the Asia-Pacific region...

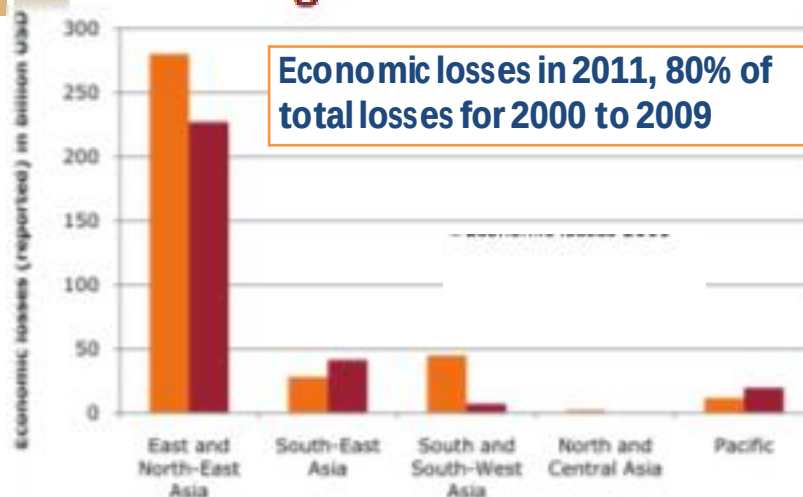


75% of global disaster deaths (1970 -2011) from Asia Pacific

Source: Asia Pacific Disaster Report 2012



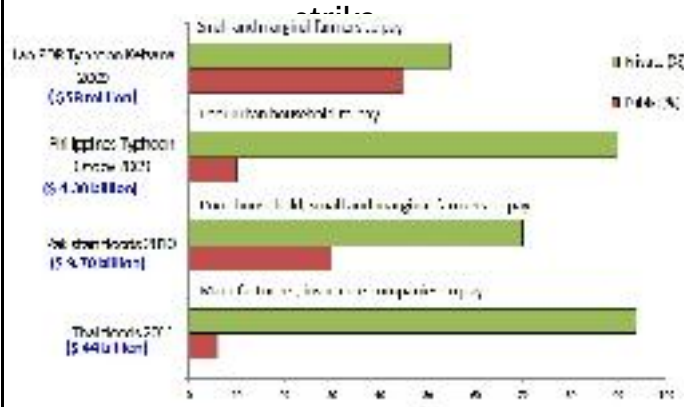
Economic losses due to disasters increasing...



Source: Asia Pacific Disaster Report 2012

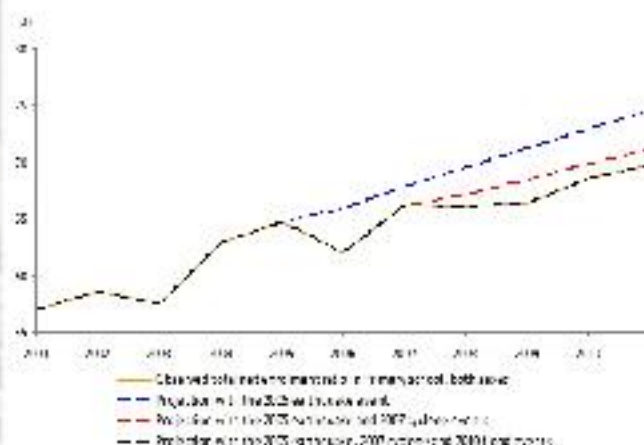
Who pays for disaster losses?

Often in developing countries the poorest pay the most when disasters

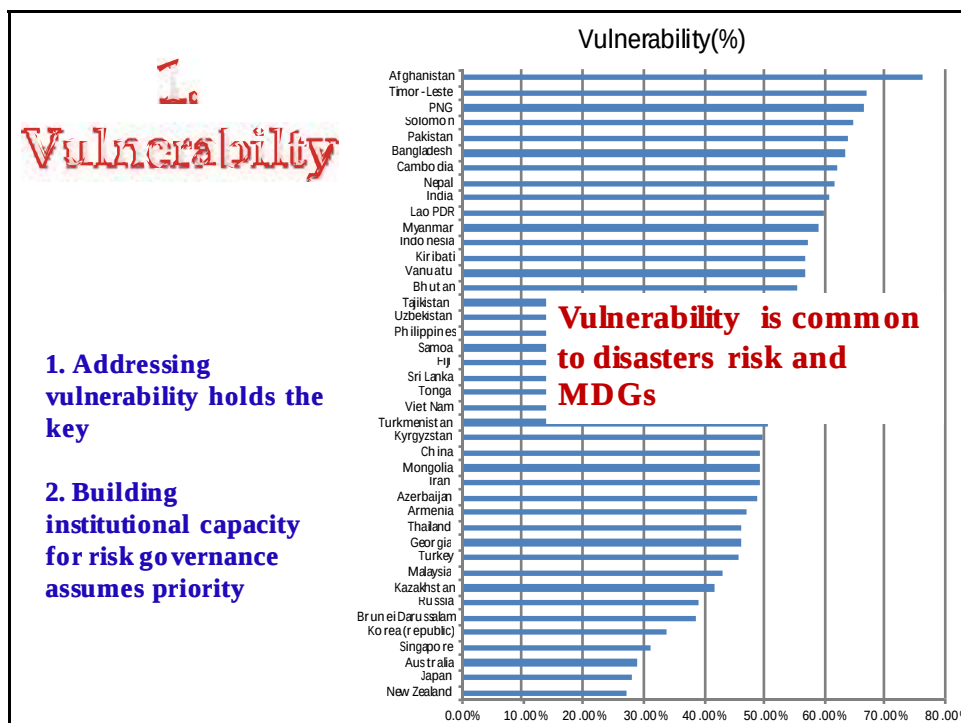


Progress towards achieving the MDGs is undermined

Primary school enrolment dropped after disasters in Pakistan



Drivers of Disaster Risk



Cyclone Nargis, Myanmar 2008

Effects on the People

Death Toll: More than 84,000

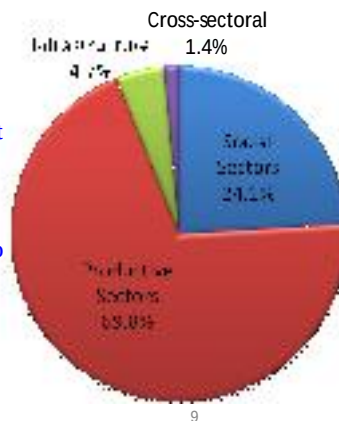
Affected population: 2.4 million

Damage and losses of :

- US\$ 2,806 million to productive sector hit hardest to MDG 1 – poverty & hunger ;
- US\$ 968 million to social sector to MDGs 2,4 and 6;
- US\$ 190 million to infrastructure sector to MDG 1 and 7

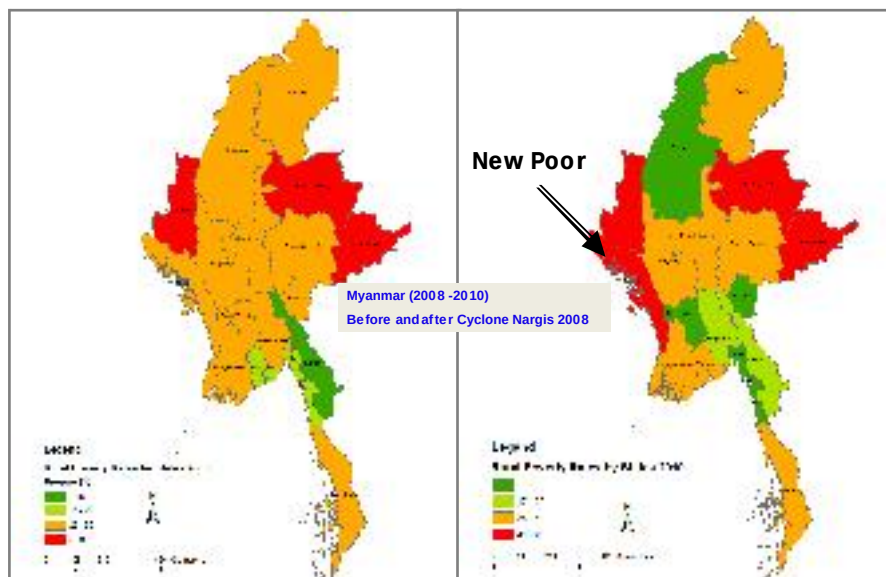
Effects on Economy: \$ 4,021.6 million

Effects on GDP 21%



LDC graduation process for Myanmar prolonged further due to Nargis

Disasters led to Poverty Incidents



2. Urbanization ..Exposure

Many urban risk hot spots..+ climate change



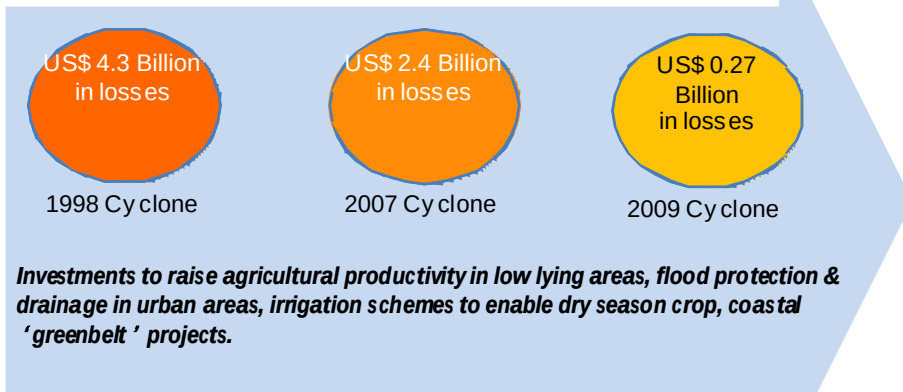
Of the 305 urban agglomerations, 119 are situated along coastlines, large number of cities with high seismic risk

Drivers of Change

- Reducing Disaster Risk and Building Resilience



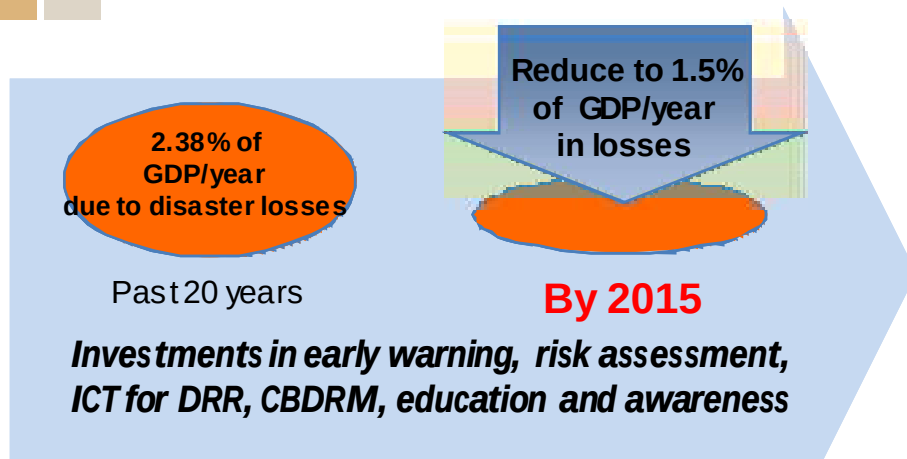
1. Investing in DRR reduces vulnerability,...



Bangladesh's DRR investments over 35 years



2...also, setting targets helps design DRR investments



Putting in place 'tangible goals' may stimulate ..



3....and social vulnerabilities can be reduced by investing in social protection...

Building social resilience by safety nets that are sustained, long term, complementary with climate change measures, with flexible financing and elements of contingent targeting so that they can be scaled up for episodic shocks

4..And Early Warning System proves game changer: Regional cooperation works

Evident from

- 1. Response to Cyclone Nargis (2008) and Giri (2010)**

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_5675

