Enhancing non-motorized mobility in ROK Public Bike Sharing System



# Korean government's public bike sharing system policy promotion

- Expansion plan of public bicycle facilities through private sector investment (2007)
- Introduction of the bicycle sharing pilot project : just like Paris' "Velib"
- ① Central Government : select operating enterprise
- 2 Local government authorities (4 candidate cities) : propose facilities scale
- ③ Selected enterprise : responsible of the general operation management in return of profit

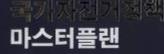
The public bike sharing system not suitable for BTL application, the candidate cities of pilot project were to autonomously promote the project (March, 2008)

Only Changwon City decides to promote the project autonomously

# Korean government's public bike sharing system policy promotion

# National Bicycle Policy Masterplan (2010) Objective : provide public bicycles in the city

- ① Development and diffusion of public bicycle standard management system
  - Set technical standard (KS) for system compatibility
  - Disseminate standard operation system management manual
- ② Secure public bicycle facilities
  - Bike stations and service centers for repair and maintenance
  - Propose Central Information Center
- ③ Development and supply of leisure type public bicycles
  Implement leisure type public bicycles in tourist attraction spots



NATIONAL BICYCLE POLICY MASTERPLAN

11-1311000-D00249-01

Ministry of Public Administration and Security



#### Public bike sharing system in major cities

#### FIFTEEN **NUBIJA** TASHU Changwon Daejeon Goyang 240 station 115 station 125 station 3,000 bike 4,500 bike 1,000 bike

# Introduction to Changwon City

### Grew as a role model for local development in Korea

#### Changwon City - grew as a role model for local development

#### Medium-sized Industrial Complex City(1980)



Popullation : 0.11 million Budget : 2.4 million dollars Total area : 296.45km Company : 76 Export : 0.3 billion dollars

#### World class city(2013)

Popullation : 1.09 million Budget : 2.1 billion dollars Total area : 745.33km<sup>4</sup> Company : 4,013 Export : 31.1 billion dollars \*\* Accounts for 5.6% of Korea's overall export revenue.

#### **Major Companies**



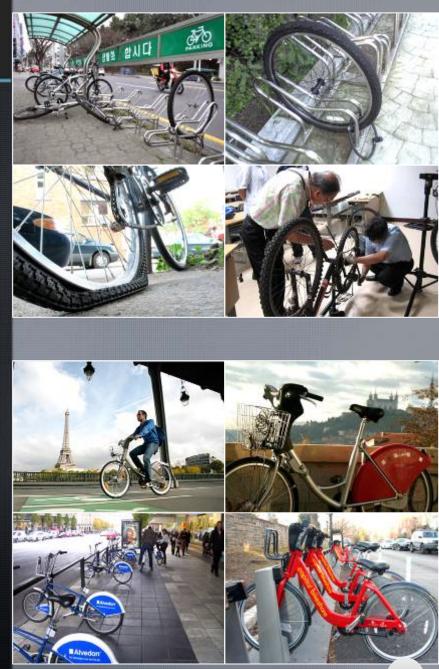
# Nubija, a public bicycle program

#### **Implementation Background**

- Use of bicycle as transportation means is low.
- Purchase of private bicycles, management and theft prevention need to be improved.
- Best practices in public bicycles usage abroad including Velib in France
- Solutions to tackle inconvenience of bike riding through an analysis

### **Policy Direction**

- Policy paradigm shift from private to public bicycles
- Easy access to everyone
- Application of ubiquitous technology for unmanned management
- Develop public bicycle system suited for Changwon





# bicycle program

#### Plan

08~2013 ctober 22, 2008 opening) rminals, 6000 bicycles l<mark>ic bicycle system</mark>

e

cycles ycle Racing Corporation nent) ership, free one day use

won/month, 1000 won/day /day



