



Border Management Programme in Central Asia BOMCA



WHAT IS BOMCA?

The overall objective of BOMCA:
Assist in gradual adoption of modern border management methods in Central Asia.

Modern Border Management aims at
two equally important purposes:

- ✓ *Enhanced border security*
- ✓ *Facilitation of legal trade & transit*

BOMCA aims to achieve these twin objectives through the introduction of integrated border management (IBM) methodologies.

IBM has three pillars:

- ✓ intra-agency coordination
- ✓ inter-agency coordination
- ✓ international co-operation





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WHAT IS BOMCA?

Implementation in partnership with ICMPD

4 components:

- ✓ Institutional reforms
- ✓ Enhancing professional skills
- ✓ Enhancing counter-drug capacities
- ✓ Improved border crossing points

Major changes over previous rounds:
Limited equipment and infrastructure
Focus on training

Budget € 8.79 million

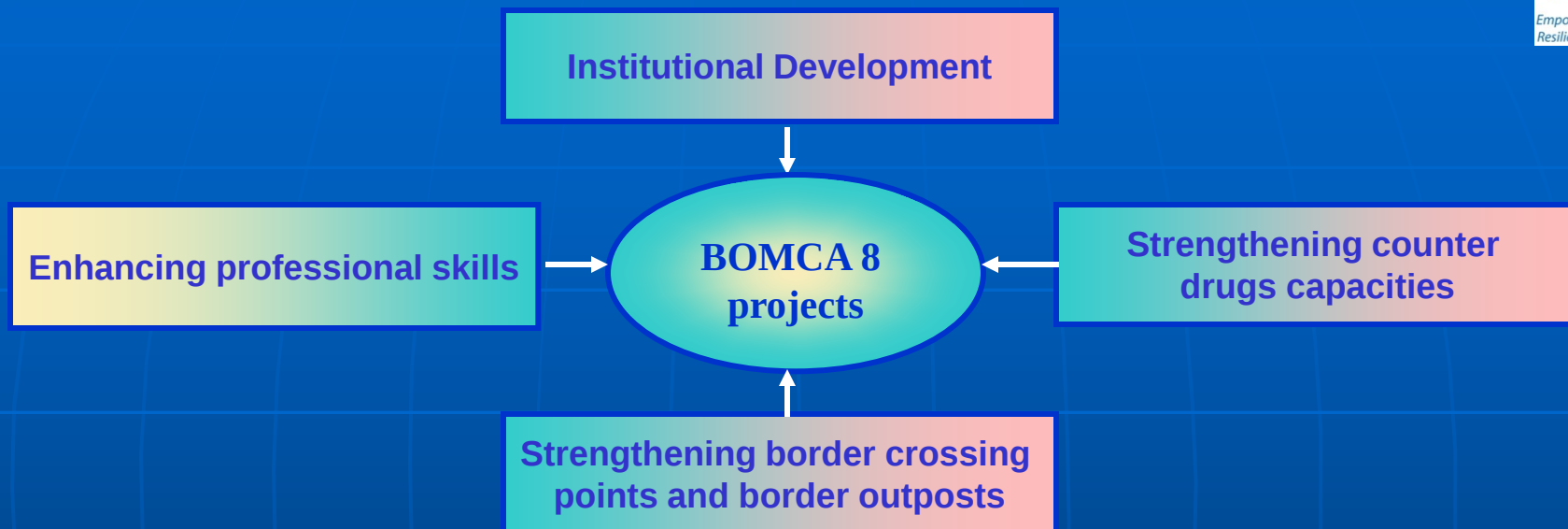
Duration : 36 months

Organization: Regional Office (Bishkek) and 5 country offices





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BOMCA BENEFICIARIES:

- ✓ Border Guards
- ✓ Customs Services
- ✓ Drug Control Agencies
- ✓ National Security
- ✓ Phytosanitary Services
- ✓ Veterinary Services
- ✓ Ministries of Interior



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Border management challenges:

- ✓ **Border delimitation and demarcation:** claims to neighbors' territories.
- ✓ **Tensions in border areas and resource constraints** : disputes on ownership of energy, water, and land.
- ✓ **Limited cross-border movement:** ethnic tension, bureaucratic procedures and corruption.
- ✓ **Obstacles to trade and business development:** complex and duplicative inspections, lack of risk management.
- ✓ **Border security:** religious extremism, terrorism, trafficking of drugs, weapons, radio active materials and human beings.



Religious extremism;
Ethnic conflicts;
Human and drug trafficking;
Border delimitation.





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BOMCA Programme challenges:

- ✓ *Creating a niche*
- ✓ *IBM – limited success*
- ✓ *Inadequate cooperation (intra-; inter- agency; cross-border)*
- ✓ *Cooperation with other BM actors*
- ✓ *Knowledge sharing*
- ✓ *BOMCA cooperation with Afghanistan*
- ✓ *Prioritization and integration*





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Cross Border Conflict Prevention in Ferghana Valley

The year of 2012 has become remarkable for a
5-year Cooperation Plan for 2012-2017
facilitated by BOMCA jointly with the UNDP Peace
& Development Programme (PDP) and signed by
the cross-border Kyrgyz-Tajik authorities –
Batken Oblast of Kyrgyzstan and
Sughd Oblast of Tajikistan

- Plan Objective (1) – enhanced dialogue among
cross-border communities to reduce ethnic
tension and reach mutual solution
- Plan Objective (2) – enhanced dialogue of cross-
border communities with law enforcement
agencies - border guards and customs officers -
in conflict zones





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Cross Border Cooperation at Tajik-Afghan Border

Conference on Trade and Security at Tajik-Afghan Border is organised annually by EU Delegation to Tajikistan, Embassy of Japan, BOMCA and BOMNAF and is primarily aimed at strengthening coordination and links between Tajikistan and Afghanistan



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_6782

