Session I Production-Transport Nexus: Domestic shipping services

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Session I Production-Transport Nexus: Domestic shipping services Introduction

- (a) Production-transport nexus
- (b) Public service obligations in support of the economic development of outer islands (subsidies, franchising and licensing)

What are we looking for from interished island shipping?

- Appropriate capacity (relative to passenger and freight demand)
- Frequent (voyages per unit time per day, week, month, year as appropriate)
- Efficient (trip miles per time period NB a service could be frequent and reliable but not efficient)
- Reliable
 - regular small variations in times between successive arrivals of ships
 - punctual little variation from scheduled arrival and departure times
- Affordable (which may depend on the income-generation potential)
- Safe
- Environmentally sound and compliant
- Short transit times (reflecting more direct rather than circuitous route structures)

Characteristics of Small Island Developing States

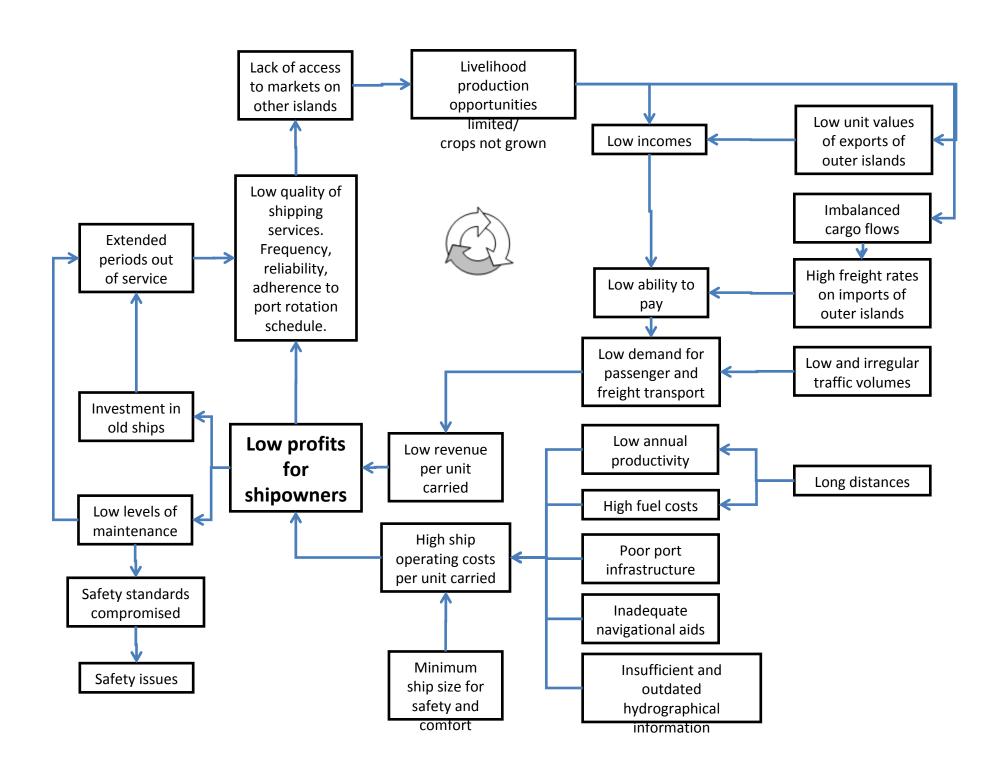
- Small size
- Remote and dispersed
- Vulnerable to external (demand and supply-side) shocks
- Narrow resource base
- Exposure to global environmental challenges

Demand side characteristics (affecting revenues)

- low and often irregular traffic volumes
- imbalanced cargo flows, and
- low unit values of exports

Supply side characteristics (affecting costs)

- long voyage distances
- minimum ship sizes for safety and comfort
- indivisibilities in associated seaport infrastructure, superstructure and equipment
- physical constraints to ship size at ports
- Inadequate navigational aids and insufficient and outdated hydrographical information



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